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THE
CAMBRIDGE
MODERN HISTORY

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
London: FETTER LANE, E.C.
C. F. CLAY, Manager

Edinburgh: 100, PRINCES STREET
Berlin: A. ASHER AND CO.
Leipzig: F. A. BROCKHAUS
New York: THE MACMILLAN COMPANY
Bombay and Calcutta: MACMILLAN AND CO., Ltd.

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THE CAMBRIDGE MODERN HISTORY

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STANLEY LEATHES M.A.

VOLUME XIII

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS AND GENERAL INDEX

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS
1911

D208 . C16 V. 13

Cambridge:
PRINTED BY JOHN CLAY, M.A.
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS.

PREFACE.

THIS Volume contains a series of *Genealogical Tables and Lists*, the purpose and character of which are described in some preliminary remarks prefixed to this section, and a *General Index* to the twelve preceding Volumes, arranged on principles stated in a brief explanatory note.

The *Genealogical Tables and Lists* have been mainly prepared by Miss Alice D. Greenwood, Somerville College, Oxford; valuable help has also been given by Mr H. G. Aldis, M.A., Peterhouse, Secretary of the University Library. The *General Index* has been compiled by Miss Alice M. Cooke, M.A., formerly of the Acton Department of the University Library, Cambridge, now Lecturer in History at the University of Leeds, with the assistance of Miss Greenwood and Mrs Quiggin. We desire to acknowledge with cordial thanks the aid thus received in bringing our work to its completion.

It has been thought desirable to insert in this Volume four pages of which the proper place is at the close of the second paragraph on page 342 of Vol. VI of this work, where they will be inserted in future editions. We have to thank Mr E. A. Benians, M.A., of St John's College, for supplying at our request a gap inadvertently left in the Volume in question.

A. W. W.
G. W. P.
S. L.

July, 1911.

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NAVAL OPERATIONS IN THE PERIOD OF THE SEVEN YEARS' WAR.

The failure of Washington (1754) and of Braddock (1755) to check the advance of the French on the Ohio obliged the British Government to despatch reinforcements to America. With the counter-preparations of the French for the defence of Canada the naval war really began. Boscawen was sent to intercept the French reinforcements off Louisburg (April, 1755); and, sighting the enemy in the mouth of the St Lawrence (June 10), he captured two vessels. The remainder eluded him in a fog and reached Quebec. In July, Hawke was ordered to cruise in the Bay of Biscay to prevent the union of the French Atlantic and Mediterranean fleets and the return of the American squadron to Brest. His instructions were extended to include the seizure of French merchantmen, and, in the course of three months, 300 vessels with 6000 sailors were brought into British ports. All this preceded the formal declaration of war. The French had good reason for delaying it: they were making secret preparations, which were not complete, for delivering a blow in the Mediterranean. The British Government failed to divine their object, and suspected that a descent on England or an expedition to America was intended. At last, Sir John Byng was despatched with ten sail of the line to prevent the Toulon squadron passing the Straits and to defend Minorca (April 6, 1756). At Gibraltar he learned that Port Mahon had already been surprised and invested. Arriving off Minorca, he found a French fleet equal to his own in numbers, and superior in weight and men. After an indecisive engagement, in which several of his vessels suffered considerable damage, he decided to leave Minorca to its fate and to withdraw for the protection of Gibraltar. There he was superseded by Hawke, and on his return home was court-martialled and sentenced to death for neglect of duty (January, 1757). In the existing temper of the country, discouraged by reports of disasters from America, the Government dared not pardon his excessive caution; although, had it shown more foresight and energy, he would never have been placed in difficulties which he had not the qualities of character to overcome. The surrender of Port Mahon, which followed (June 28), did not much change the situation. It was not for Minorca, but for America and India, that the War was being waged; and, while Great Britain possessed Gibraltar, the loss of Minorca did little to weaken her at the seats of war.

The ministerial changes in England, which gave Pitt a controlling voice in British policy, led to a concentration on a vigorous offensive against the French colonies, combined with the support of Frederick in the continental war by means of money subsidies, military operations, and naval diversions on the French coast. In America the British object was the conquest of Canada. The gateway to Canada was Louisburg, a powerful fortress on Cape Breton Isle, at once the first line of Canada's defence and a perpetual menace to New England. From Louisburg, the French carried on the cod-fishery, reinforced themselves in America, and harboured the privateers which, in time of war, preyed on British trade. In 1757, Quebec was to be assailed both by way of Lake Champlain and of the St Lawrence—from the latter direction by a force under the command of the Earl of Loudoun, whose first work was to be the capture of Louisburg. Vice-Admiral Holburne, with seventeen sail of the line, escorted the expedition from Halifax (July). But the French concentrated their squadrons for the defence of the island and had a superiority of one ship. In the circumstances, Holburne hesitated to attack, and the attempt was abandoned. The autumn of the same year saw another discouraging failure. In order to distract the French from their operations in America and Germany, an expedition against Rochefort was planned. Sir John Mordaunt commanded the troops, Hawke the accompanying fleet. But, ignorant of the locality, the generals failed to form a plan which promised success, and the force returned without having struck a blow.

In 1758, the attack on Louisburg was renewed. To ensure success, it was necessary to prevent the French from again concentrating a fleet for its defence. La Clue was waiting in Cartagena for reinforcements from Toulon, with which he hoped to pass the Straits and make for America. Osborne skilfully intercepted and dispersed the Toulon squadron (February), while Hawke attacked the French off the Île d'Aix (March) and prevented the formation of a fleet in the Biscay ports. At the same time, Boscawen with a large squadron covered the operations of Amherst and Wolfe; and in July the great fortress surrendered. Meanwhile, Frederick was urging the British Government to create a diversion in his favour by a descent on the enemy's coast. The temporary dispersal of the French fleets rendered this possible, and in May a force was collected in the Isle of Wight. Pitt's intention was to take and hold St Malo, and thus compel the French to withdraw troops from the Rhine to their northern coast. But, though St Malo was pillaged and Cherbourg attacked, no substantial result was achieved. On a second attempt in August, Cherbourg, "that most galling thorn in the side of British commerce," was taken, and the forts destroyed; but a third attempt on St Malo in September was repulsed with heavy loss. The incapacity or unwisdom of the commanders and the preparations of the French prevented these operations from succeeding, though as a diversion they contributed to the victories in America, where not only Louisburg, but also Forts Frontenac and Duquesne, fell to the British.

To the French it was now evident that, in the struggle for the mastery of the sea, Great Britain was gaining the upper hand, and that the loss of Louisburg—the first great blow dealt to them during the War—had exposed Canada to imminent danger. Only a vigorous counter-stroke at the heart of the enemy, which would affect his financial stability and prestige and distract him from distant enterprises, could change the aspect of affairs. In the latter part of 1758, they boldly designed the invasion of England. A force of 50,000 was to be landed in Essex, another of 12,000 in Scotland, and a raid was to be made on the Irish coast. Transports were prepared in the Biscay and Channel ports, while at Toulon and Brest fleets were equipped, which were to unite and clear the way for the expedition. Pitt, while preparing to resist the attack at home, did not stay his hand in the colonies; and his plans for the year included an attack on the French West Indies as well as the operations in Canada and India. Thus, in 1759, both sides assumed the offensive.

The first act in the great disaster which overwhelmed the grand design of the French was begun in the Mediterranean. Boscawen, who was watching Toulon, was compelled to withdraw to Gibraltar for repairs. La Clue, seizing his opportunity, came out with twelve sail of the line. On August 17 he was detected in the Straits by a British frigate. Boscawen immediately gave chase. During the night, La Clue's fleet divided, and five vessels took refuge in Cadiz. In the afternoon of the following day, the rear vessel of the remaining seven was overtaken and, after a desperate struggle, captured. Of the others, two escaped to the west, and four ran ashore between Lagos and Cape St Vincent, where the British, disregarding the neutrality of Portugal, destroyed two and captured two. This defeat deprived the French of any prospect of invading England, though they did not abandon the remainder of their plan. The second act was more prolonged, but in its issue more dramatic and decisive. In blockading the large fleet which was waiting in Brest, Hawke had a task which only his pertinacity could have carried through. His chief difficulties were to maintain his crews and ships in fighting condition and to hold his ground under all conditions of weather. He met the former by sending his ships, two or three at a time, to be cleaned and revictualled at Plymouth. But, with a westerly wind blowing, the blockading fleet was in danger of being driven on shore and was compelled to withdraw. Fortunately, the same conditions of weather made it impossible for the French to get out of port. Early in November, a tremendous gale drove the British fleet into Torbay, where it was detained for several days. Meanwhile, Bompart, returning from the West Indies, got into Brest, bringing battered ships but experienced sailors who were drafted into the waiting fleet. From him Conflans learnt of Hawke's absence, and accordingly determined to sail at once for Quiberon Bay, to overpower the frigates under Duff, which were cruising along the coast of southern Britanny, and to take up the troops at Morbihan. On the day of his departure from Brest (November 14), Hawke returned with twenty-three sail of the line and promptly started in pursuit. On the morning of the 20th, the French ships were sighted near Belle Isle. Conflans, surprised to find himself overtaken by a larger force, endeavoured to retreat into the Bay, trusting that the British would not venture on a stormy November afternoon to follow him into its treacherous waters. But Hawke bore down in pursuit, following the course of the French, and, within the contracted area of the Bay, among shoals and reefs, in the midst of a great storm, the Trafalgar of this War was fought. Seven of the French ships escaped into the Vilaine, nine to the Loire or to Rochefort, five were taken or destroyed. During the night two British ships struck on the rocks. It was the price of a crushing victory, which dispersed all fear of invasion and gave the command of the sea to Great Britain for the remainder of the War. Various fates befell the remnants of the great armament which had been prepared. Thurot, who escaped from Dunkirk with three ships, after visiting Sweden descended on the Irish coast early in 1760. He gained a small success at Carrickfergus, but was overtaken by Captain Eliot off the Isle of Man, and defeated and killed. Rodney destroyed the flat-bottomed boats at Havre; but the ships blockaded in the Vilaine slipped out one dark night and got safely into Brest; and, with similar good fortune, the division of La Clue's fleet in Cadiz escaped to Toulon (January, 1761).

During the remainder of the War, the British fleets maintained a grand blockade of the French coast from Dunkirk to Marseilles. They prevented the reunion of the scattered remnants of the French navy, covered the operations in Canada, paralysed French trade, and kept the coast towns in a constant state of alarm. At the same time, Great Britain achieved unparalleled success in the main undertakings which the containing naval operations covered. In 1759, Quebec fell to the brilliant genius of Wolfe; in the West Indies Guadeloupe was taken, in Africa Goree; in the East Indies much indecisive fighting ended in the withdrawal of the French fleet from Indian waters (October). In the following year the conquest of Canada was completed. Their command of the sea gave the colony into the hands of the British. The slender British garrison at Quebec, outnumbered, defeated, and besieged, depended on reinforcements. These arrived (May 18), while those of the French were intercepted off the coast of New Brunswick (June 14). Thus, Quebec was held and Montreal taken. Further successes followed. In June, 1761, Belle Isle was captured; in February, 1762, Rodney reduced the French sugar islands, first Martinique and afterwards St Lucia, Grenada, Tobago and St Vincent. When Spain joined in the War, her colonies became objects of attack; and she lost Havana (August) and Manila (October) with the whole Philippine group. Supreme on the sea, Great Britain concentrated on colonial conquest; and, though in the last years of the war she lost many merchant vessels to the French privateers, she gained her great object—empire in east and west, resulting from and resting upon maritime power.

I

GENEALOGICAL TABLES AND LISTS

PRELIMINARY REMARKS.

The series of *Tables and Lists* here supplied consists, in the first instance, of *Genealogical Tables* of the sovereign families of European and certain other countries, together with *Lists* of elected potentates, within the period treated in *The Cambridge Modern History.* To these are added *Genealogical Tables* of certain noble houses, with *Lists* of chief ministers of great States, and of governors of important dependencies and colonies, within the same period. Finally, *Lists* are given of English (and British) Parliaments and of Imperial Diets, together with one or two lists of a special kind adverted to below.

These *Tables and Lists* are primarily intended as aids in the use of *The Cambridge Modern History*; and no pretence is made that every one of them is complete in itself. It is, however, hoped that they will be found to supply the information likely to be required by a large proportion of students of modern history, and that no personage of any historical importance has been passed by in the table or list where his or her name ought to find a place. The *Tables and Lists* should throughout be used in conjunction with the *General Index.*

Among the *Genealogical Tables* are included those of various families which were prominent in European Succession questions, or took a leading part in the civil and religious wars of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries. Room has been found for *Tables* of certain other families of which various members are not easily identifiable in the usual books of reference. Thus, several notable Irish clans are given. On the other hand, it has not been thought necessary to include *Tables* of wellknown houses in the English and the Scottish nobility, which may be traced without difficulty in peerages or other handbooks. The Howard, Douglas, and Campbell families have, however, been exceptionally introduced, in order to draw attention to their political alliances; and, on much the same grounds, certain of the great ministerial families of the sixteenth and eighteenth centuries have been included. The Reding *Table,* which has been placed by the side of that of the De Retz family for the sake of convenience only, is intended to show a connexion not usually noticed.

As to order of sequence, the *Tables* and *Lists* have, so far as possible, been arranged under the heads of the countries to which they severally relate, beginning in each division with the British Empire. Here, the governors of the more important colonies only are given, the lists beginning ordinarily from the date when representative or responsible ministerial government was first set on foot in the several colonies.

In the case of the German *Genealogical Tables* selection has not been easy, owing to the large number of sovereign families; so far as possible, preference has been given to those of which prominent members are mentioned in the *History*. The Spanish *Tables* likewise required much compression, owing to exigencies of space. The identification of individuals is peculiarly difficult here, occasionally in consequence of a form of Spanish pride, which showed itself in the systematic suppression, in family genealogies, of members of the family who had "disgraced" it. Spanish titles usually descended to daughters as well as to sons; and records often only date from the creation of the Grandees of Spain onwards.

An enumeration of the works used in the compilation of the *Genealogical Tables* and for certain of the *Lists* would be in some respects misleading, but it may be of service to the student to direct his attention, among more recent publications, to A. Cohn's revised edition of T. G. Voigtel's *Stammtafeln der Geschichte der europäischen Staaten*, of which unfortunately only Vol. I (*Germany and the Netherlands*) has appeared (Brunswick, 1871); to Fernández de Bethencourt's *Historia genealogica y heraldica de la Monarquía Española* (Vols. I–VIII, Madrid, 1897–1910, *in progress*); to Burgos' *Blazon de España* (Madrid, 1853–60); and to P. Litta's *Famiglie Celebri Italiane* (Milan, 1819 sqq., *in progress*). J. Hübner's venerable *Genealogische Tabellen*, 4 vols. (1733–66) with Supplements (Copenhagen, 1822–4), have been put largely under contribution, together with Koch's *Tables Généalogiques des Maisons souveraines de l'Europe* (Strassburg, 1780), especially useful for Italy and France, and L. Moréri's *Grand Dictionnaire historique*, particularly in the Spanish edition, 8 vols., Paris, 1753.

The list of *English Parliaments* has been compiled from the *data* in the *Journals* of the two Houses (which often supplement each other), the *Statutes of the Realm*, and the *Calendars of State Papers*, compared with C. H. Parry's *The Parliaments and Councils of England* (1839) and other authorities.

The *List of Congresses and Conferences* has been confined mainly to formal gatherings of plenipotentiaries of the chief European States, or of particular States negotiating with one another as to terms of peace and other objects of common interest; but a few meetings between sovereigns mentioned in the earlier portions of this *History*, and a few meetings of representatives of particular opinions or interests in recent times, have been exceptionally included.

The *List of Leagues and Alliances* is essentially a selected list. It might, of course, have been extended almost indefinitely in many periods of Modern History between the fifteenth and the twentieth century; the guiding consideration has in each case been the relative historical importance of the league or alliance mentioned, and its consequent mention in this work. Confederations of States formed on the basis of a written constitution have been consistently omitted.

No List of General Councils has been inserted, the number of Councils acknowledged as such by the Western Church at large from the fifteenth century onwards being so small that an enumeration of them seemed unnecessary. On the other hand, a *List of Secularised Bishoprics* seemed desirable, in view of the difficulty in following the main territorial changes involved. It has not however proved possible to include the large list of Abbots and Abbesses of princely rank; the dates of the secularisation of their dominions may easily be ascertained from C. Wolff's *Die unmittelbaren Theile des ehemaligen römisch-deutschen Kaiserreiches, etc.* (Berlin, 1873), or from other sources.

The *Lists of Congresses and Conferences* and of *Leagues and Alliances* are expressly intended to be selections only; from the former, Religious Colloquies have been excluded.

Finally, the *List of Universities* has been restricted to Universities proper; single Faculties as well as University Colleges, Academies, and similar institutions providing higher instruction being, for want of space, excluded. The list does not include Universities founded before 1450. Among the Universities of the United States of America, those are enumerated which report to the United States Bureau of Education and are included in its lists. Some of the more important Academies and Societies founded for the advance of learning and research are mentioned in Chapter XXIII of Vol. V of this *History*.

Titles borne and offices held by persons mentioned in the *Tables* or *Lists* have been inserted only in so far as they seemed necessary for the purpose of identification. Fuller descriptions will often be found in the *General Index*, or in the *Indexes* of particular volumes.

The spelling of names conforms so far as possible to the rules adopted in the compilation of the *General Index*, in view of the precedents set by the *History* itself. Christian names are Anglicised or left in their foreign form as in the *Index* and the *History*, and foreign surnames are spelt as they are spelt there. Titles are given in English where English equivalents exist; in the case of French titles, they are given in French (*Duc*, etc.) from the French Revolution onwards, when they ceased to be territorial and became honorific only.

In the *Genealogical Tables*,

Black type is used for crowned heads, Emperors and Kings—but not for those incidentally mentioned (*e.g.* as married) in *Tables* of other Houses.

Small Capitals are used for succession of minor territorial potentates, as Electors, Archdukes, etc., and for titles of a branch line in the table, in brackets, *e.g.* [Weimar].

Explanatory indications (of various kinds) are given in *italics.*

Dates of accession are given only when necessary to avoid confusion—date of death alone is given when succession went from father to son, or from brother to brother, or is obvious without a date of accession.

A reference to another table (*see e.g. Table* 100) signifies that a line not shown in the *Table* containing the reference continues in the *Table* referred to; or that there is some other special reason for the reference.

In the *Tables* and *Lists* use has been made of the following

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS.

abd.	for	abdicated
Abp.	,,	Archbishop
Adm.	,,	Administrator
Archd.	,,	Archduke
Archdss.	,,	Archduchess
b.	,,	born
Bp.	,,	Bishop
C. Ctss.	,,	Count, Countess
Capt.	,,	Captain
Card.	,,	Cardinal
Col.	,,	Colonel
Cons.	,,	Consort
cr.	,,	created
D. Dss.	,,	Duke, Duchess
dau.	,,	daughter
dep.	,,	deposed
div.	,,	divorced
Dow.	,,	Dowager
E. Ctss.	,,	Earl, Countess
El.	,,	Elector
Emp.	,,	Emperor
Empss.	,,	Empress
ex.	,,	executed
G. D.	,,	Grand Duke
Gen.	,,	General
Gov.	,,	Governor
K.	,,	King
Lgr.	,,	Landgrave
Lieut.	,,	Lieutenant
Lt.-Gen.	,,	Lieutenant-General
Lt.-Gov.	,,	Lieutenant-Governor
M.	,,	Marquis or Margrave
morg.	,,	morganatic
Mss.	,,	Marchioness
murd.	,,	murdered
P. Pss.	,,	Prince, Princess
Pal.	,,	Palatine
Pres.	,,	President
Q.	,,	Queen
ren.	,,	renounced claim
rest.	,,	restored
s.	for	son
Sec.	,,	Secretary
s.p.	,,	*sine prole* (*i.e. legitima*), only inserted when some importance attaches to the fact
Visct.	,,	Viscount
wid. wdr.	,,	widow, widower
(1) (2) (3)	if	placed next to the name of a person, signifies the ordinal among his or her marriages of that noted in the table (e.g. Henry VIII (6) = (3) Cath. Parr). If placed above a name, (1) (2) indicates child of first or second marriage
1, 2 (ital.)		above name indicates order of birth (used where this is altered in the order of printing, for the sake of convenience)
=	for	married
†	,,	died
≣	,,	4 generations (and so with other numbers)
⋮	,,	lapse of several generations, not specified
↓	,,	descendants not here shown
〰	,,	illegitimate
( )		enclosing title, signifies, in the *Tables*, that this was acquired after marriage; enclosing a lower title, it means that this is the title generally used; in the *Lists*, that the date of its acquisition was after that of appointment to the office in question

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,, 117 Archbishops of Canterbury from 1454.
,, 118 Archbishops of York from 1480.
,, 119 Bishops and Archbishops of Paris from 1473.
,, 120 Generals of the Order of Jesus.
,, 121 Elected Kings of Poland.
,, 122 Doges of Venice from 1414.
,, 123 Presidents of the United States of America.
,, 124 ,, French Republic.
,, 125 Presidents of Mexico.
,, 126 ,, Brazil.
,, 127 Lords Lieutenant, Lords Deputy, and Lords Justices of Ireland from 1485.
,, 128 Governors-General of India and other Indian Governors.
,, 129 Governors and Acting Governors (1656–1904) of Jamaica.
,, 130 ,, of North American Colonies before 1776.
,, 131 ,, and Governors-General of the Dominion of Canada.
,, 132 ,, ,, ,, of Australia and New Zealand.
,, 133 ,, and Commissioners of South Africa.
,, 134 Consuls-General, etc., of Egypt and the Sudan.
,, 135 Governors of the Spanish Netherlands and Governors of the Austrian Netherlands.
,, 136 Palatines of Hungary and Princes of Transylvania.
,, 137 Spanish Governors of Milan.
,, 138 Viceroys of Naples and Sicily.
,, 139 Chief Ministers in Great Britain (England) from 1485.
,, 140 ,, France from Henry IV.
,, 141 ,, the Empire and Austria from Charles V to 1871.
,, 142 ,, Prussia to 1871.
,, 143 Chancellors of the German Empire.
,, 144 Chief Ministers in the Kingdom of Italy.
,, 145 ,, Spain from Philip III to 1873.

PART III. LISTS OF PARLIAMENTS, GENERAL COUNCILS, ETC.

Table 146 List of Secularised Bishoprics (with dates of secularisation and new sovereigns).
,, 147 ,, English Parliaments (1485 to the Septennial Act).
,, 148 ,, Imperial Diets (selection only).
,, 149 ,, Congresses and Conferences (selection only).
,, 150 ,, Leagues and Alliances (selection only).
,, 151 ,, Universities founded from 1450.

HOUSES OF TUDOR IN ENGLAND AND OF STEWART IN SCOTLAND

THE TUDOR AND THE STEWART SUCCESSION

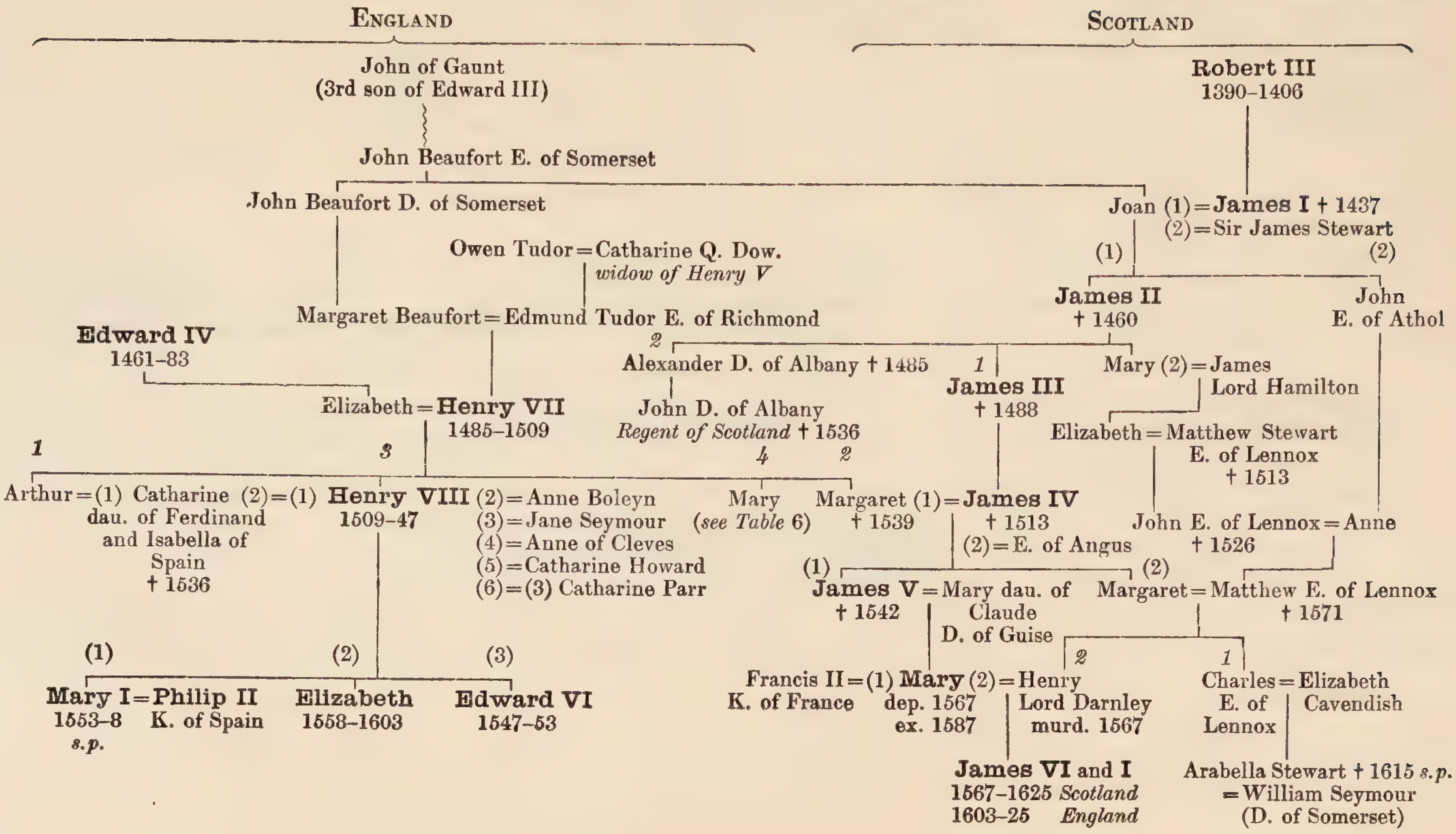
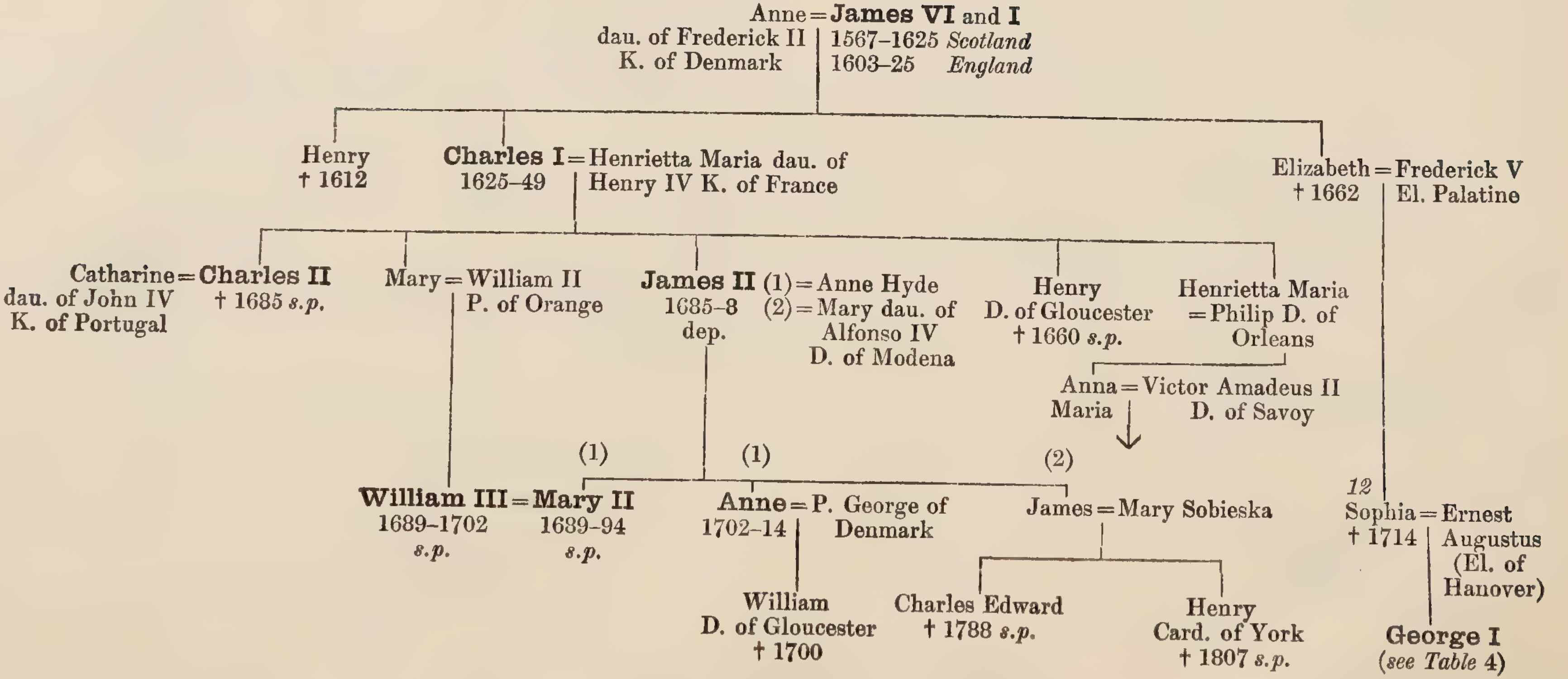

ENGLAND
SCOTLAND
John of Gaunt (3rd son of Edward III)
Robert III 1390–1406
John Beaufort E. of Somerset
John Beaufort D. of Somerset
Joan (1)=James I † 1437
(2)=Sir James Stewart
Owen Tudor=Catharine Q. Dow. widow of Henry V
(1)
(2)
James II † 1460
John E. of Athol
Margaret Beaufort=Edmund Tudor E. of Richmond
Edward IV 1461–83
2
Alexander D. of Albany † 1485
1
James III † 1488
Mary (2)=James Lord Hamilton
Elizabeth=Henry VII 1485–1509
John D. of Albany Regent of Scotland † 1536
Elizabeth=Matthew Stewart E. of Lennox † 1513
1
3
4
2
Arthur=(1) Catharine dau. of Ferdinand and Isabella of Spain † 1536 (2)=(1) Henry VIII 1509–47
(2)=Anne Boleyn
(3)=Jane Seymour
(4)=Anne of Cleves
(5)=Catharine Howard
(6)=(3) Catharine Parr
Mary (see Table 6)
Margaret † 1539 (1)=James IV † 1513
(2)=E. of Angus
John E. of Lennox † 1526=Anne
(1)
(2)
James V † 1542=Mary dau. of Claude D. of Guise
Margaret=Matthew E. of Lennox † 1571
(1)
(2)
(3)
2
1
Mary I=Philip II K. of Spain
1553–8 s.p.
Elizabeth 1558–1603
Edward VI 1547–53
Francis II K. of France=(1) Mary dep. 1567 ex. 1587 (2)=Henry Lord Darnley murd. 1567
Charles E. of Lennox=Elizabeth Cavendish
James VI and I 1567–1625 Scotland 1603–25 England
Arabella Stewart † 1615 s.p. =William Seymour (D. of Somerset)

TABLE 2

GENEALOGIES

BRITISH EMPIRE

HOUSE OF STEWART



THE ENGLISH SUCCESSION, 1714

(Possible claimants by descent at the date of Queen Anne's death are in small capitals)

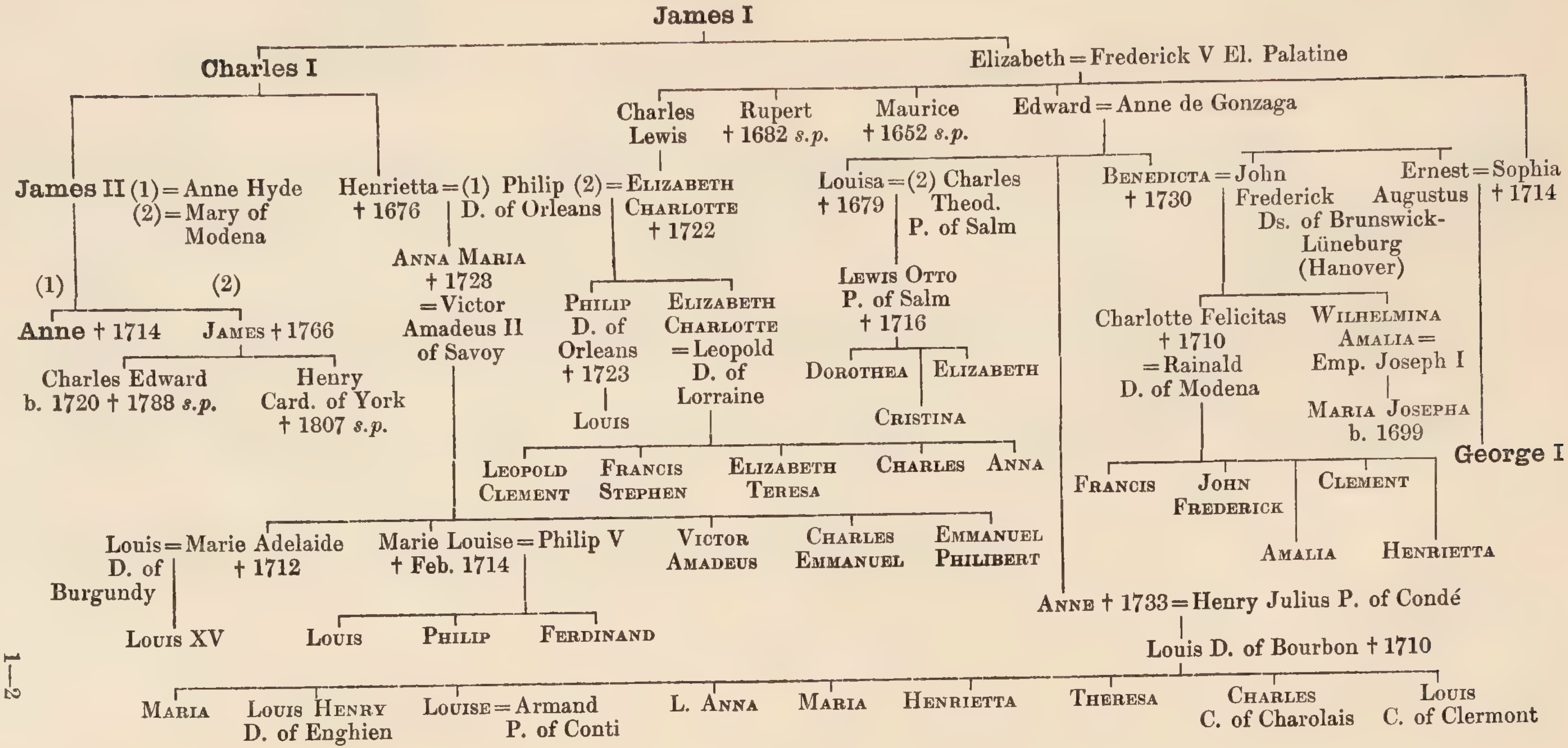


TABLE 4

GENEALOGIES

BRITISH EMPIRE

HANOVER LINE

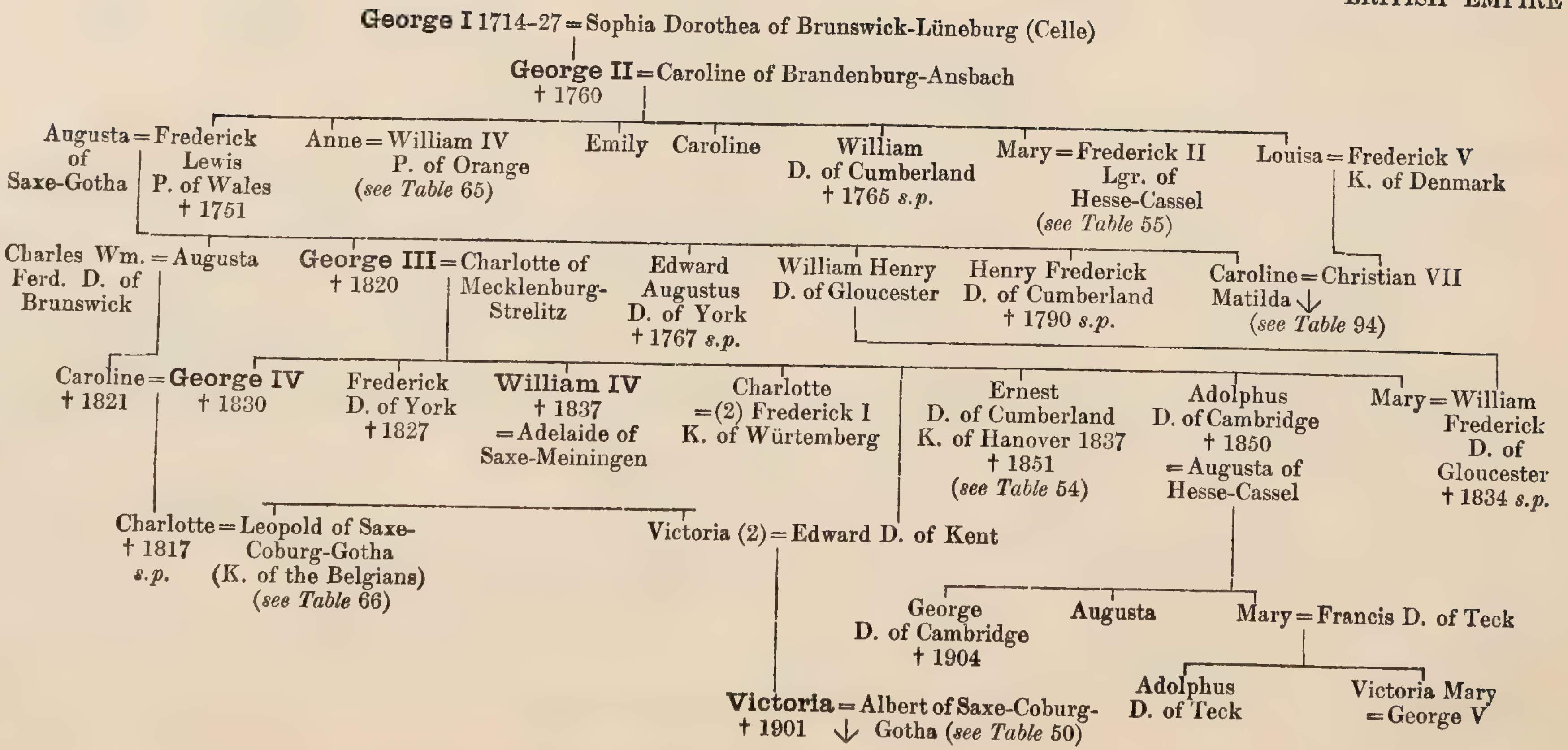

George I 1714–27 = Sophia Dorothea of Brunswick-Lüneburg (Celle)
George II = Caroline of Brandenburg-Ansbach
† 1760
Augusta of Saxe-Gotha = Frederick Lewis P. of Wales † 1751
Anne = William IV P. of Orange (*see Table* 65)
Emily
Caroline
William D. of Cumberland † 1765 *s.p.*
Mary = Frederick II Lgr. of Hesse-Cassel (*see Table* 55)
Louisa = Frederick V K. of Denmark
Charles Wm. Ferd. D. of Brunswick = Augusta
George III = Charlotte of Mecklenburg-Strelitz
† 1820
Edward Augustus D. of York † 1767 *s.p.*
William Henry D. of Gloucester
Henry Frederick D. of Cumberland † 1790 *s.p.*
Caroline Matilda = Christian VII
(*see Table* 94)
Caroline † 1821 = **George IV** † 1830
Frederick D. of York † 1827
William IV † 1837 = Adelaide of Saxe-Meiningen
Charlotte =(2) Frederick I K. of Würtemberg
Ernest D. of Cumberland K. of Hanover 1837 † 1851 (*see Table* 54)
Adolphus D. of Cambridge † 1850 = Augusta of Hesse-Cassel
Mary = William Frederick D. of Gloucester † 1834 *s.p.*
Charlotte † 1817 *s.p.* = Leopold of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (K. of the Belgians) (*see Table* 66)
Victoria (2) = Edward D. of Kent
George D. of Cambridge † 1904
Augusta
Mary = Francis D. of Teck
Victoria † 1901 = Albert of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha (*see Table* 50)
Adolphus D. of Teck
Victoria Mary = George V

TABLE 5

GENEALOGIES

BRITISH EMPIRE

SAXE-COBURG AND -GOTHA LINE

- Victoria = Albert of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha
  † 1901 † 1861
  - Victoria = Frederick III (German Emp.) ↓
  - **Edward VII** = Alexandra of Denmark
    † 1910
    - Albert Victor D. of Clarence † 1892
    - **George V** = Victoria Mary of Teck
      - Edward P. of Wales
      - Albert
      - Mary
      - Henry
      - George
      - John
    - Louise = Alexander D. of Fife ↓
    - Victoria
    - Maud = Haakon VII K. of Norway ↓
  - Alice = Louis IV G. D. of Hesse-Darmstadt ↓ (*see Table* 55)
  - Alfred = Marie of Russia
    D. of Edinburgh
    D. of S.-Coburg and Gotha
    † 1900
    - Alfred † 1899
    - Marie (*see Table* 50)
  - Helena = Christian of Schleswig-Holstein
    - Christian Victor † 1900
    - Albert
    - Victoria
    - Louise = Aribert of Anhalt
  - Louise = John M. of Lorne (D. of Argyll)
  - Arthur D. of Connaught = Louise dau. of P. Frederick Charles of Prussia
    - Margaret = Gustavus Adolphus D. of Scania ↓
    - Arthur
    - Victoria Patricia
  - Leopold D. of Albany = Helena of Waldeck and Pyrmont
    - Alice Mary = Alexander of Teck ↓
    - L. Charles Edward D. of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha ↓
  - Beatrice = P. Henry Maurice of Battenberg
    - Alexander
    - Victoria Eugénie = Alfonso XIII K. of Spain ↓
    - Leopold
    - Maurice

TABLE 6

GREY, SEYMOUR AND DUDLEY

(*Small capitals indicate Tudor descent*)

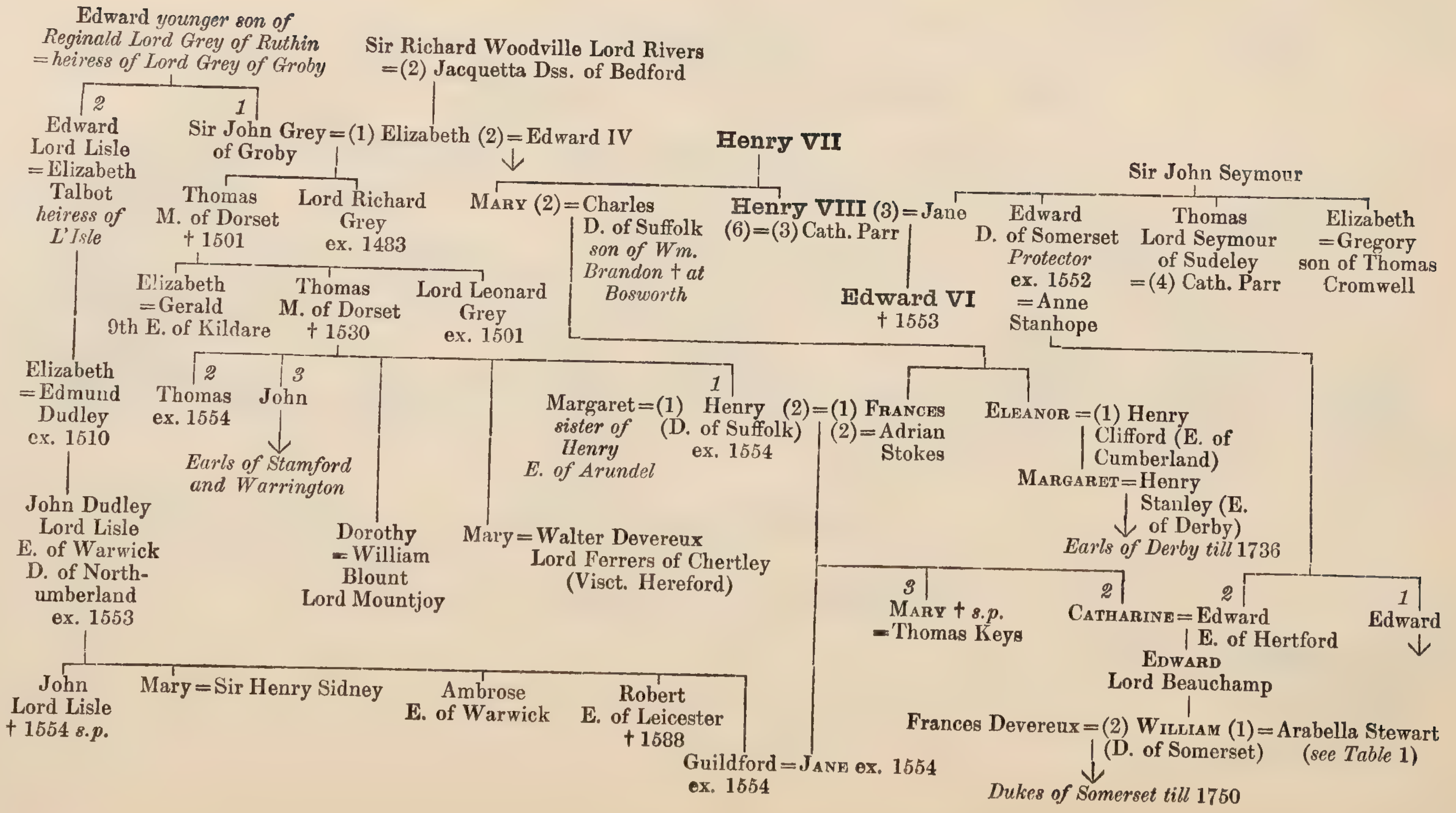

Edward younger son of Reginald Lord Grey of Ruthin =heiress of Lord Grey of Groby
Sir Richard Woodville Lord Rivers =(2) Jacquetta Dss. of Bedford
2
Edward Lord Lisle =Elizabeth Talbot heiress of L'Isle
1
Sir John Grey of Groby =(1) Elizabeth (2)=Edward IV
Henry VII
Thomas M. of Dorset † 1501
Lord Richard Grey ex. 1483
MARY (2)=Charles D. of Suffolk son of Wm. Brandon † at Bosworth
Henry VIII (3)=Jane (6)=(3) Cath. Parr
Sir John Seymour
Edward D. of Somerset Protector ex. 1552 =Anne Stanhope
Thomas Lord Seymour of Sudeley =(4) Cath. Parr
Elizabeth =Gregory son of Thomas Cromwell
Elizabeth =Gerald 9th E. of Kildare
Thomas M. of Dorset † 1530
Lord Leonard Grey ex. 1501
Edward VI † 1553
Elizabeth =Edmund Dudley ex. 1510
2
Thomas ex. 1554
3
John
Earls of Stamford and Warrington
Margaret=(1) sister of Henry E. of Arundel
1
Henry (D. of Suffolk) ex. 1554 (2)=(1) FRANCES (2)=Adrian Stokes
ELEANOR =(1) Henry Clifford (E. of Cumberland)
MARGARET=Henry Stanley (E. of Derby)
Earls of Derby till 1736
John Dudley Lord Lisle E. of Warwick D. of Northumberland ex. 1553
Dorothy =William Blount Lord Mountjoy
Mary=Walter Devereux Lord Ferrers of Chertley (Visct. Hereford)
3
MARY † s.p. =Thomas Keys
2
CATHARINE=Edward E. of Hertford
2
1
Edward
EDWARD Lord Beauchamp
John Lord Lisle † 1554 s.p.
Mary=Sir Henry Sidney
Ambrose E. of Warwick
Robert E. of Leicester † 1588
Guildford ex. 1554 =JANE ex. 1554
Frances Devereux=(2) WILLIAM (D. of Somerset) (1)=Arabella Stewart (see Table 1)
Dukes of Somerset till 1750

TABLE 7

GENEALOGIES

BRITISH EMPIRE

HOWARD AND DACRE

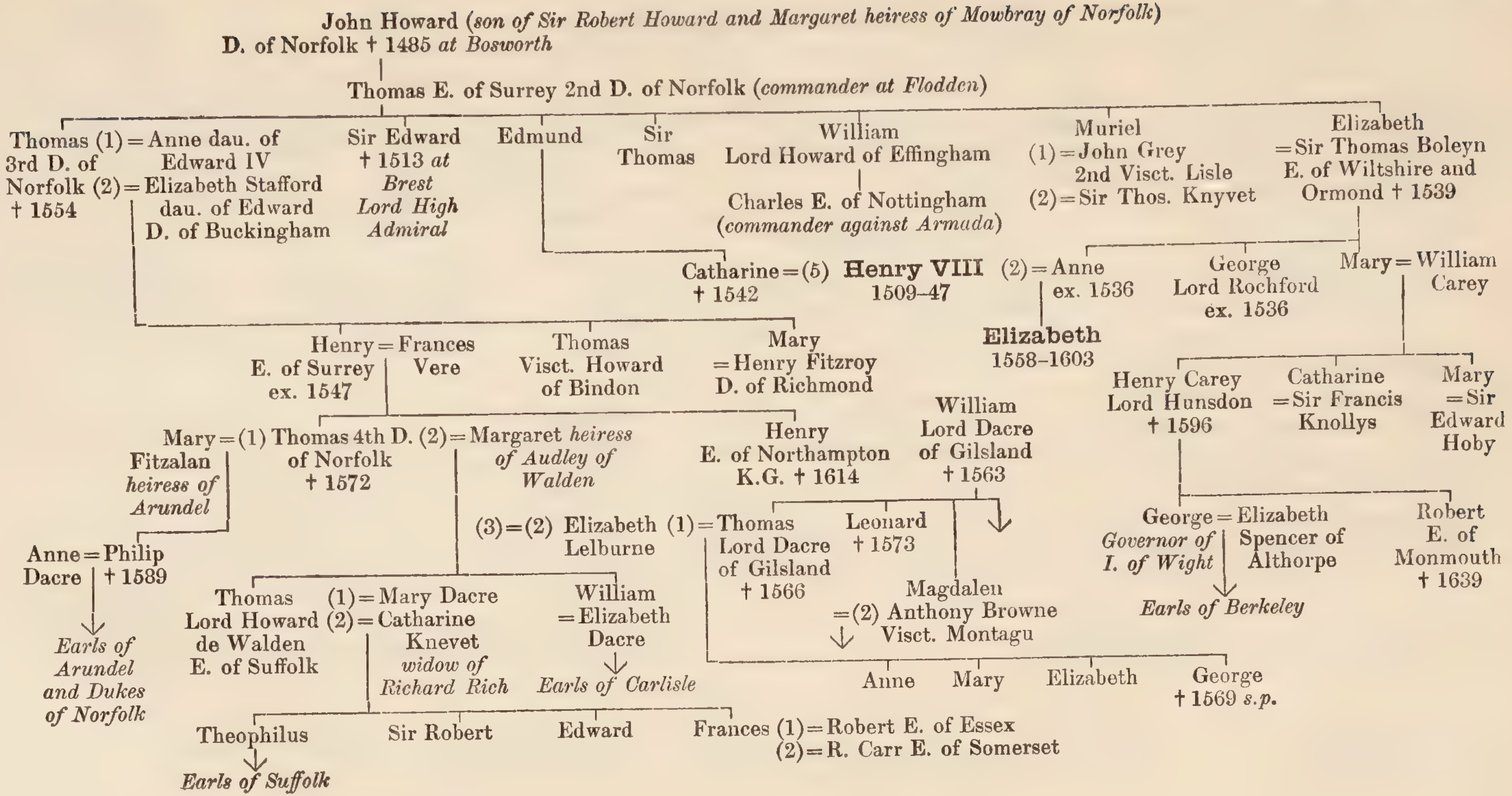

John Howard (*son of Sir Robert Howard and Margaret heiress of Mowbray of Norfolk*)
D. of Norfolk † 1485 *at Bosworth*
Thomas E. of Surrey 2nd D. of Norfolk (*commander at Flodden*)
Thomas (1) = Anne dau. of Edward IV
3rd D. of Norfolk (2) = Elizabeth Stafford dau. of Edward D. of Buckingham
† 1554
Sir Edward † 1513 *at Brest Lord High Admiral*
Edmund
Sir Thomas
William Lord Howard of Effingham
Charles E. of Nottingham (*commander against Armada*)
Muriel
(1) = John Grey 2nd Visct. Lisle
(2) = Sir Thos. Knyvet
Elizabeth = Sir Thomas Boleyn E. of Wiltshire and Ormond † 1539
Catharine = (5) Henry VIII (2) = Anne
† 1542
1509–47
ex. 1536
George Lord Rochford ex. 1536
Mary = William Carey
Elizabeth
1558–1603
Henry = Frances Vere
E. of Surrey ex. 1547
Thomas Visct. Howard of Bindon
Mary = Henry Fitzroy D. of Richmond
Henry Carey Lord Hunsdon † 1596
Catharine = Sir Francis Knollys
Mary = Sir Edward Hoby
Mary = (1) Thomas 4th D. (2) = Margaret *heiress of Audley of Walden*
Fitzalan *heiress of Arundel*
of Norfolk † 1572
Henry E. of Northampton K.G. † 1614
William Lord Dacre of Gilsland † 1563
George = Elizabeth Spencer of Althorpe
Governor of I. of Wight
Earls of Berkeley
Robert E. of Monmouth † 1639
(3) = (2) Elizabeth (1) = Thomas
Lelburne
Lord Dacre of Gilsland † 1566
Leonard † 1573
Magdalen = (2) Anthony Browne Visct. Montagu
Anne = Philip
Dacre
† 1589
Earls of Arundel and Dukes of Norfolk
Thomas Lord Howard de Walden E. of Suffolk
(1) = Mary Dacre
(2) = Catharine Knevet *widow of Richard Rich*
William = Elizabeth Dacre
Earls of Carlisle
Anne
Mary
Elizabeth
George † 1569 *s.p.*
Theophilus
Earls of Suffolk
Sir Robert
Edward
Frances (1) = Robert E. of Essex
(2) = R. Carr E. of Somerset

TABLE 8

DEVEREUX (ESSEX) AND SIDNEY

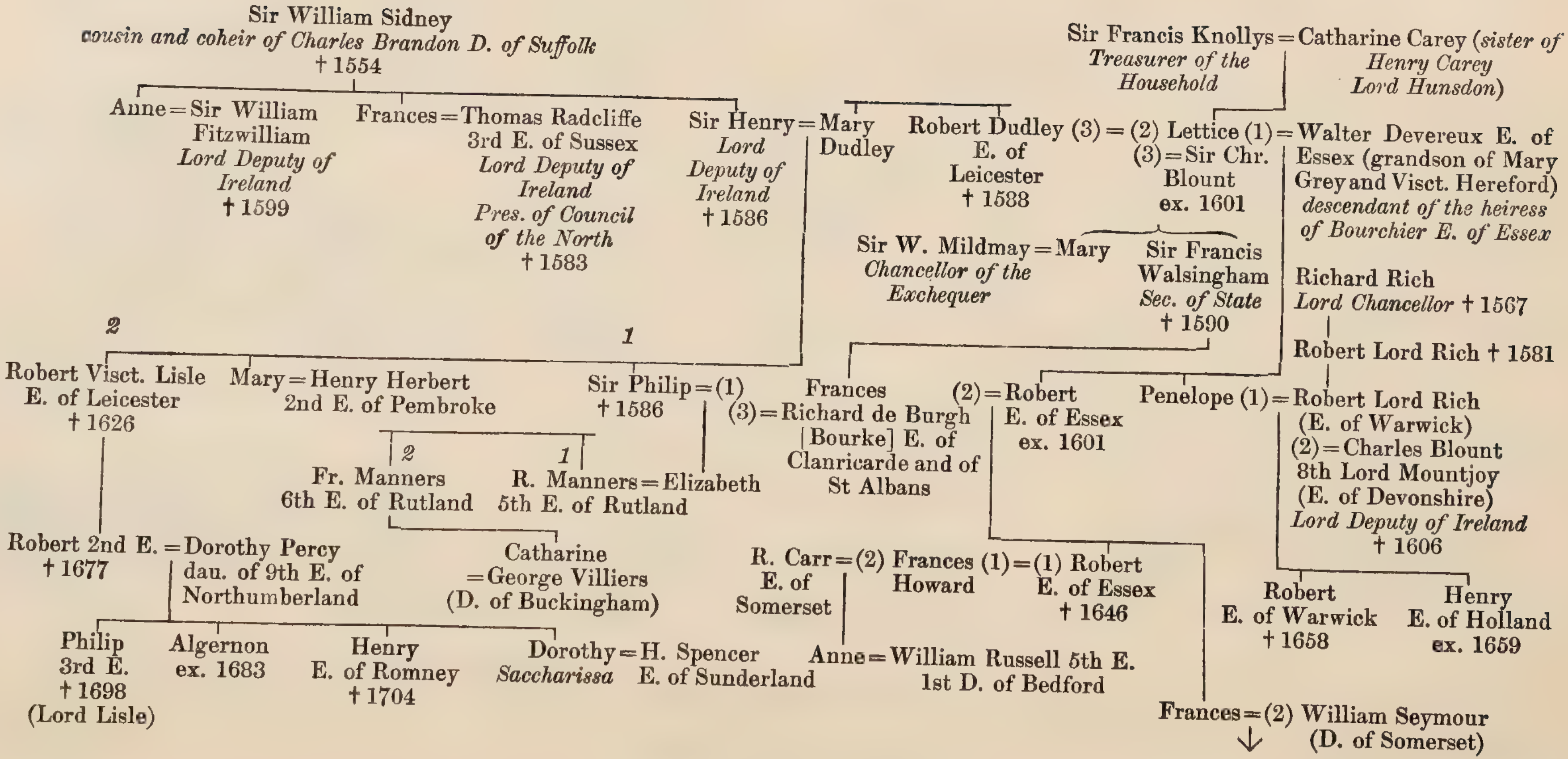

Sir William Sidney
cousin and coheir of Charles Brandon D. of Suffolk
† 1554
Anne = Sir William Fitzwilliam *Lord Deputy of Ireland* † 1599
Frances = Thomas Radcliffe 3rd E. of Sussex *Lord Deputy of Ireland* *Pres. of Council of the North* † 1583
Sir Henry = Mary Dudley
Sir Henry *Lord Deputy of Ireland* † 1586
Robert Dudley E. of Leicester † 1588
Robert Dudley (3) = (2) Lettice (1) = Walter Devereux E. of Essex (grandson of Mary Grey and Visct. Hereford) *descendant of the heiress of Bourchier E. of Essex*
(3) = Sir Chr. Blount ex. 1601
Sir Francis Knollys = Catharine Carey (*sister of Henry Carey Lord Hunsdon*)
Sir Francis Knollys *Treasurer of the Household*
Sir W. Mildmay = Mary
Sir W. Mildmay *Chancellor of the Exchequer*
Sir Francis Walsingham *Sec. of State* † 1590
Richard Rich *Lord Chancellor* † 1567
Robert Lord Rich † 1581
2
1
Robert Visct. Lisle E. of Leicester † 1626
Mary = Henry Herbert 2nd E. of Pembroke
Sir Philip = (1) Frances
Sir Philip † 1586
(3) = Richard de Burgh [Bourke] E. of Clanricarde and of St Albans
(2) = Robert E. of Essex ex. 1601
Penelope (1) = Robert Lord Rich (E. of Warwick)
(2) = Charles Blount 8th Lord Mountjoy (E. of Devonshire) *Lord Deputy of Ireland* † 1606
2
1
Fr. Manners 6th E. of Rutland
R. Manners = Elizabeth
R. Manners 5th E. of Rutland
Robert 2nd E. = Dorothy Percy dau. of 9th E. of Northumberland
Robert 2nd E. † 1677
Catharine = George Villiers (D. of Buckingham)
R. Carr = (2) Frances (1) = (1) Robert E. of Essex † 1646
R. Carr E. of Somerset
Frances Howard
Robert E. of Warwick † 1658
Henry E. of Holland ex. 1659
Philip 3rd E. † 1698 (Lord Lisle)
Algernon ex. 1683
Henry E. of Romney † 1704
Dorothy = H. Spencer E. of Sunderland
Dorothy *Saccharissa*
Anne = William Russell 5th E. 1st D. of Bedford
Frances = (2) William Seymour (D. of Somerset)
↓

TABLE 9

GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

CECIL AND BACON

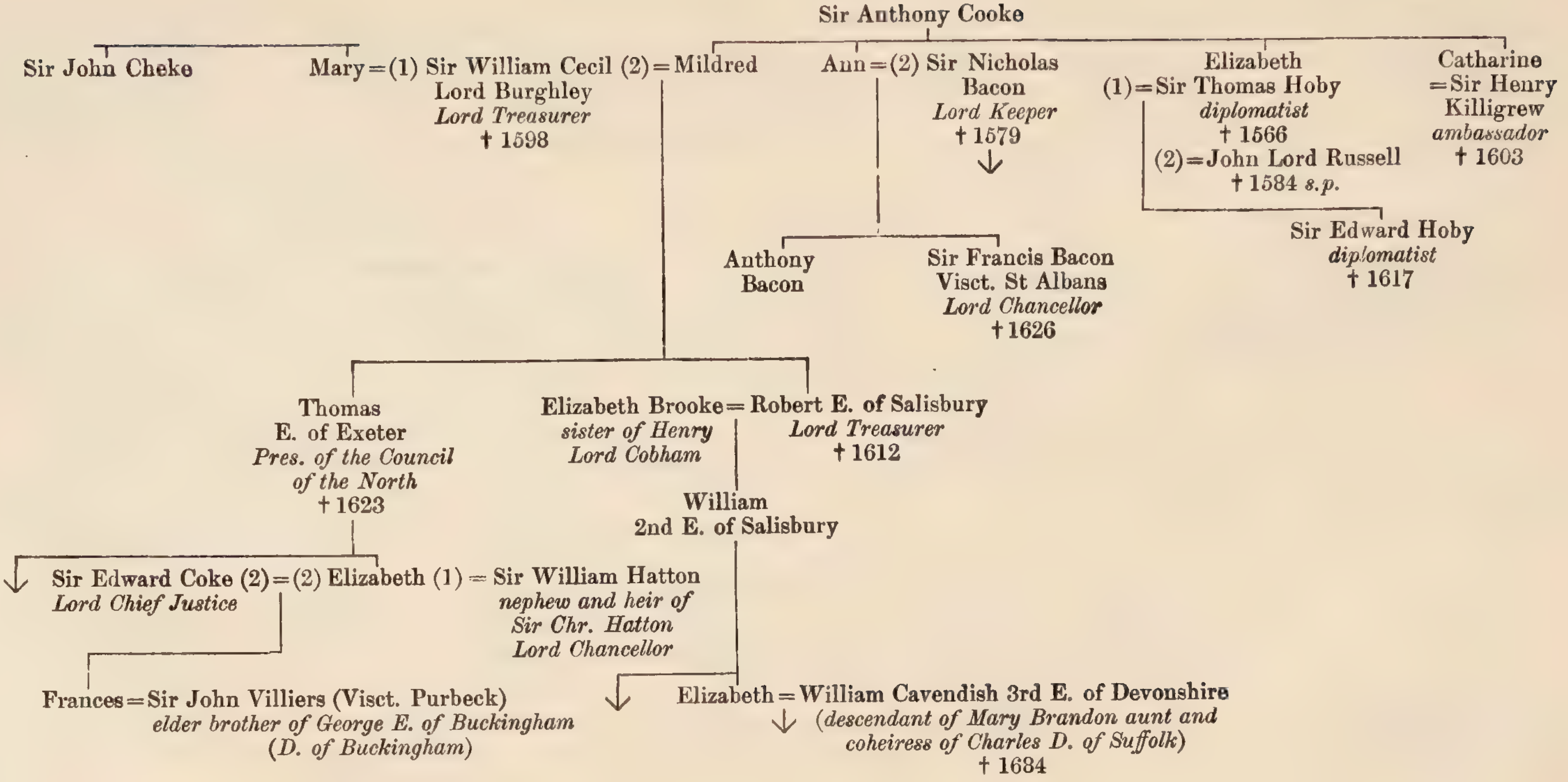
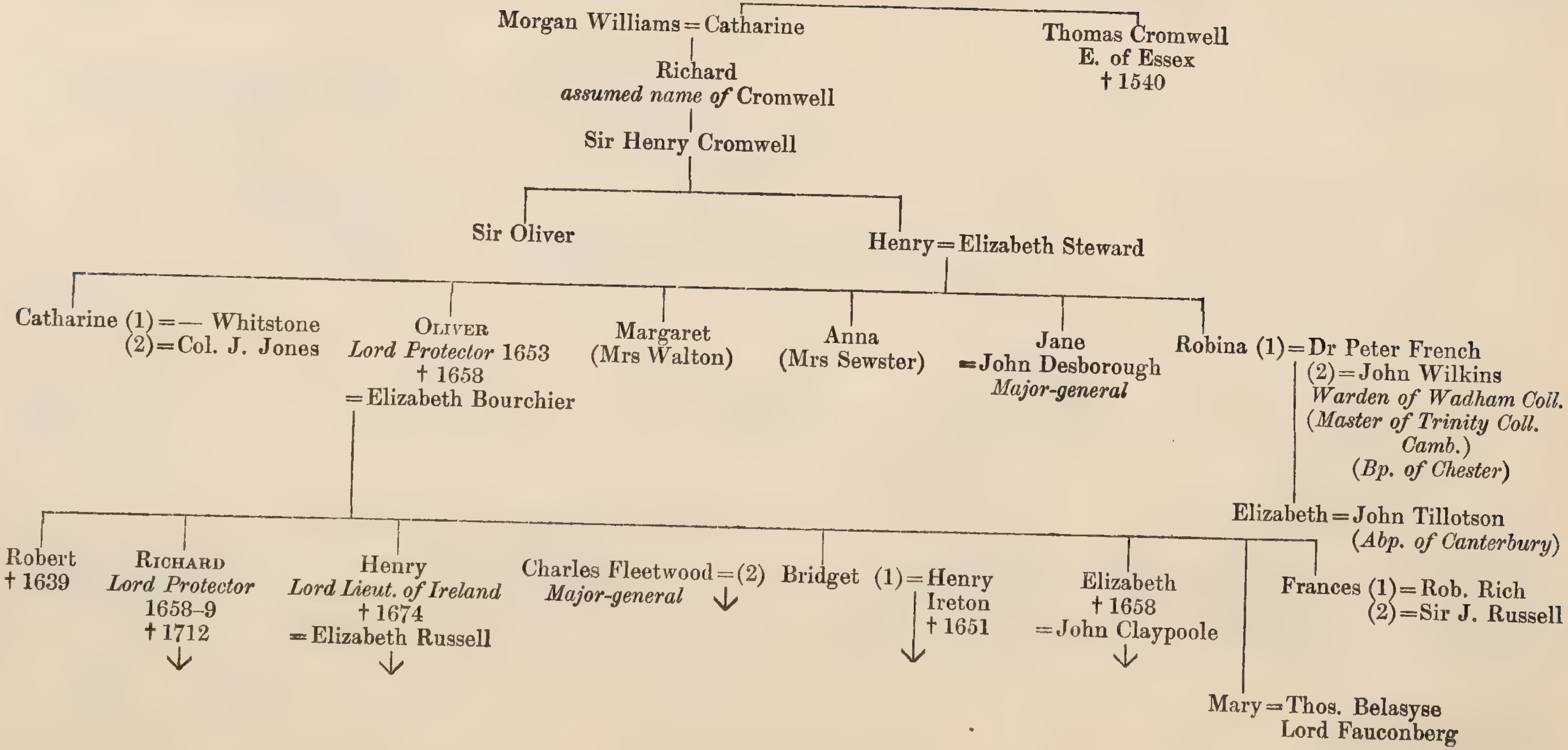

Sir Anthony Cooke
Sir John Cheke
Mary=(1) Sir William Cecil (2)=Mildred
Lord Burghley
Lord Treasurer
† 1598
Ann=(2) Sir Nicholas Bacon
Lord Keeper
† 1579
Elizabeth
(1)=Sir Thomas Hoby
diplomatist
† 1566
(2)=John Lord Russell
† 1584 *s.p.*
Catharine
=Sir Henry Killigrew
ambassador
† 1603
Anthony Bacon
Sir Francis Bacon
Visct. St Albans
Lord Chancellor
† 1626
Sir Edward Hoby
diplomatist
† 1617
Thomas
E. of Exeter
Pres. of the Council of the North
† 1623
Elizabeth Brooke=Robert E. of Salisbury
sister of Henry Lord Cobham
Lord Treasurer
† 1612
William
2nd E. of Salisbury
Sir Edward Coke (2)=(2) Elizabeth (1) = Sir William Hatton
Lord Chief Justice
nephew and heir of Sir Chr. Hatton Lord Chancellor
Frances=Sir John Villiers (Visct. Purbeck)
elder brother of George E. of Buckingham (D. of Buckingham)
Elizabeth=William Cavendish 3rd E. of Devonshire
(descendant of Mary Brandon aunt and coheiress of Charles D. of Suffolk)
† 1684

TABLE 10
GENEALOGIES
BRITISH EMPIRE

CROMWELL



CHURCHILL, SPENCER, CAVENDISH, WALPOLE, TOWNSHEND AND PELHAM

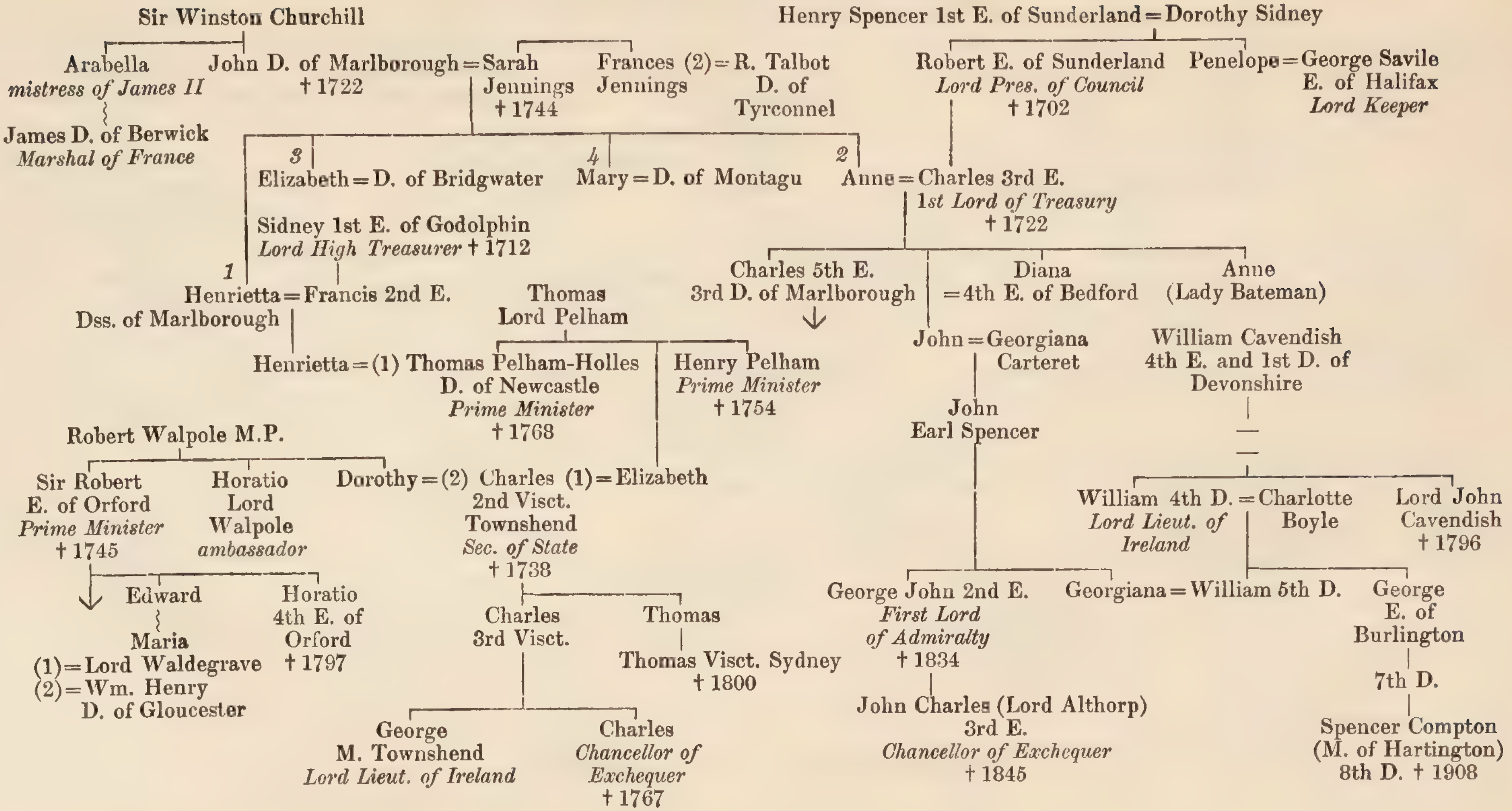
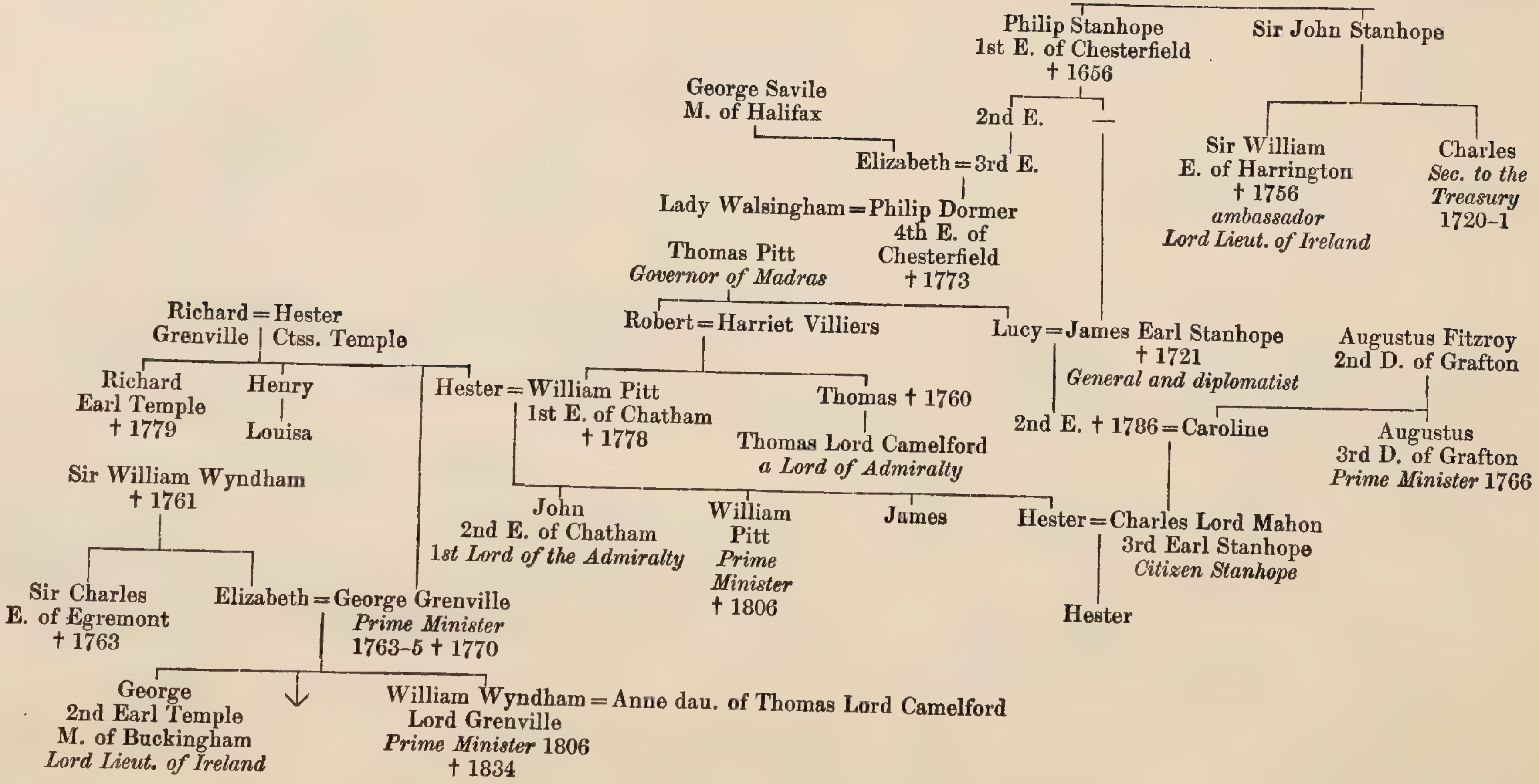


TABLE 12

STANHOPE, PITT AND GRENVILLE



GRANVILLE AND RUSSELL

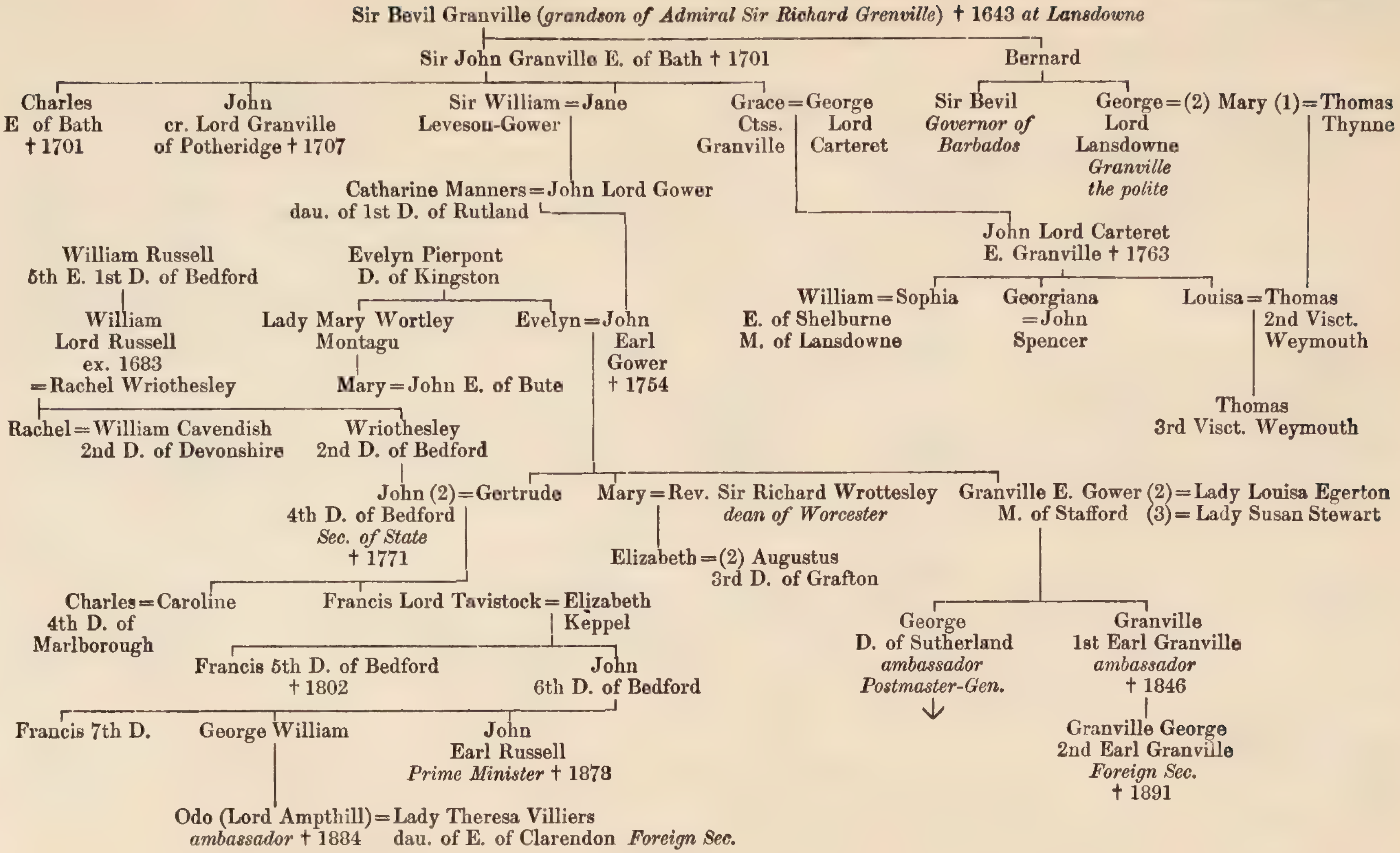
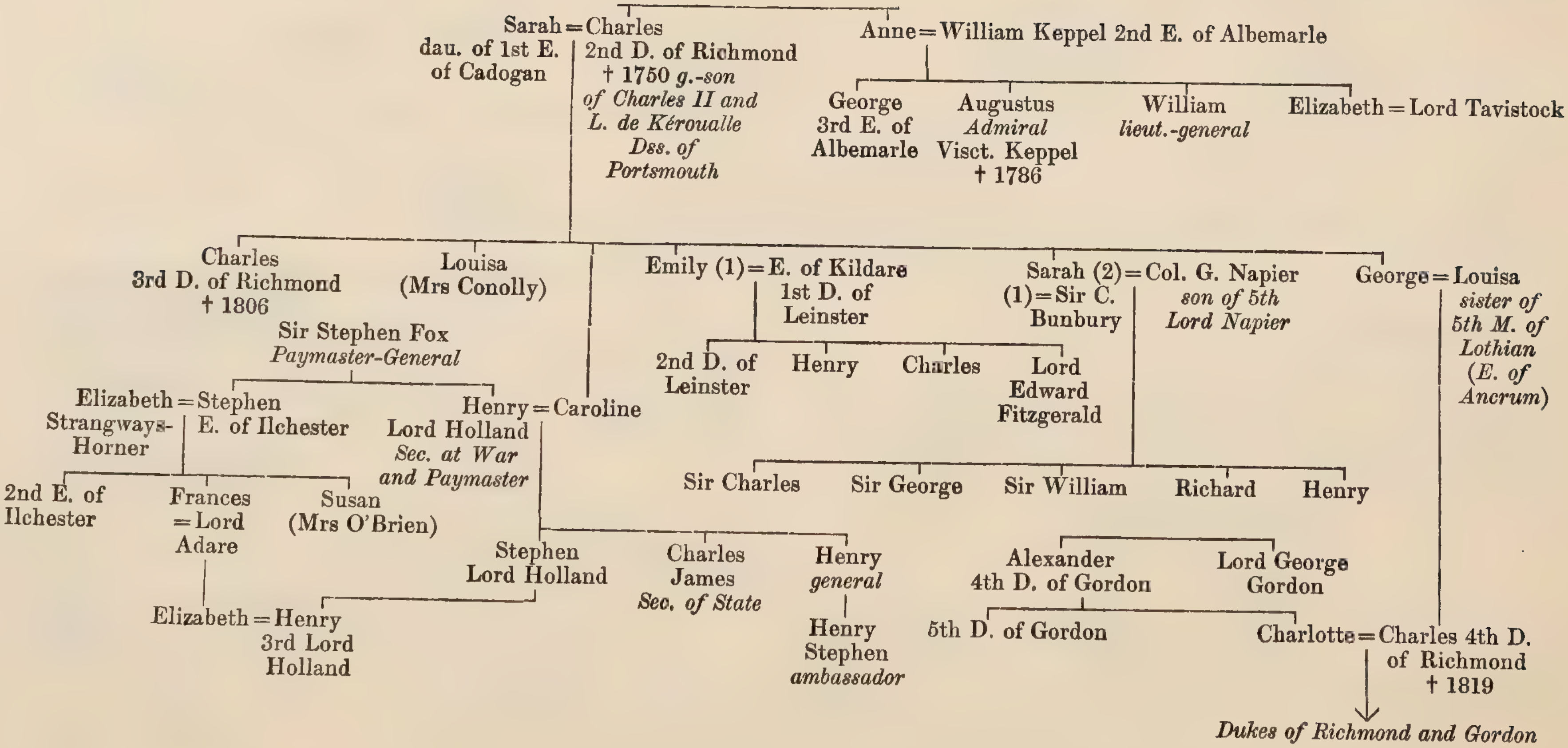

Sir Bevil Granville (*grandson of Admiral Sir Richard Grenville*) † 1643 *at Lansdowne*
Sir John Granville E. of Bath † 1701
Bernard
Charles E of Bath † 1701
John cr. Lord Granville of Potheridge † 1707
Sir William Leveson-Gower = Jane
Grace Ctss. Granville = George Lord Carteret
Sir Bevil *Governor of Barbados*
George Lord Lansdowne *Granville the polite* = (2) Mary (1) = Thomas Thynne
Catharine Manners dau. of 1st D. of Rutland = John Lord Gower
John Lord Carteret E. Granville † 1763
William Russell 5th E. 1st D. of Bedford
Evelyn Pierpont D. of Kingston
William Lord Russell ex. 1683 = Rachel Wriothesley
Lady Mary Wortley Montagu
Evelyn = John Earl Gower † 1754
William E. of Shelburne M. of Lansdowne = Sophia
Georgiana = John Spencer
Louisa = Thomas 2nd Visct. Weymouth
Mary = John E. of Bute
Thomas 3rd Visct. Weymouth
Rachel = William Cavendish 2nd D. of Devonshire
Wriothesley 2nd D. of Bedford
John 4th D. of Bedford *Sec. of State* † 1771 (2) = Gertrude
Mary = Rev. Sir Richard Wrottesley *dean of Worcester*
Granville E. Gower M. of Stafford (2) = Lady Louisa Egerton (3) = Lady Susan Stewart
Elizabeth = (2) Augustus 3rd D. of Grafton
Charles 4th D. of Marlborough = Caroline
Francis Lord Tavistock = Elizabeth Keppel
George D. of Sutherland *ambassador Postmaster-Gen.*
Granville 1st Earl Granville *ambassador* † 1846
Francis 5th D. of Bedford † 1802
John 6th D. of Bedford
Francis 7th D.
George William
John Earl Russell *Prime Minister* † 1878
Granville George 2nd Earl Granville *Foreign Sec.* † 1891
Odo (Lord Ampthill) *ambassador* † 1884 = Lady Theresa Villiers dau. of E. of Clarendon
Foreign Sec.

TABLE 14

FOX AND LENNOX


Sarah = Charles
dau. of 1st E. of Cadogan
2nd D. of Richmond † 1750 g.-son of Charles II and L. de Kéroualle Dss. of Portsmouth
Anne = William Keppel 2nd E. of Albemarle
George 3rd E. of Albemarle
Augustus Admiral Visct. Keppel † 1786
William lieut.-general
Elizabeth = Lord Tavistock
Charles 3rd D. of Richmond † 1806
Louisa (Mrs Conolly)
Emily (1) = E. of Kildare 1st D. of Leinster
Sarah (2) = Col. G. Napier son of 5th Lord Napier
(1) = Sir C. Bunbury
George = Louisa sister of 5th M. of Lothian (E. of Ancrum)
Sir Stephen Fox Paymaster-General
2nd D. of Leinster
Henry
Charles
Lord Edward Fitzgerald
Elizabeth = Stephen
Strangways-Horner
E. of Ilchester
Henry = Caroline
Lord Holland Sec. at War and Paymaster
Sir Charles
Sir George
Sir William
Richard
Henry
2nd E. of Ilchester
Frances = Lord Adare
Susan (Mrs O'Brien)
Stephen Lord Holland
Charles James Sec. of State
Henry general
Alexander 4th D. of Gordon
Lord George Gordon
Elizabeth = Henry 3rd Lord Holland
Henry Stephen ambassador
5th D. of Gordon
Charlotte = Charles 4th D. of Richmond † 1819
Dukes of Richmond and Gordon

DOUGLAS AND HAMILTON

(PRINCIPAL BRANCHES IN SIXTEENTH CENTURY)

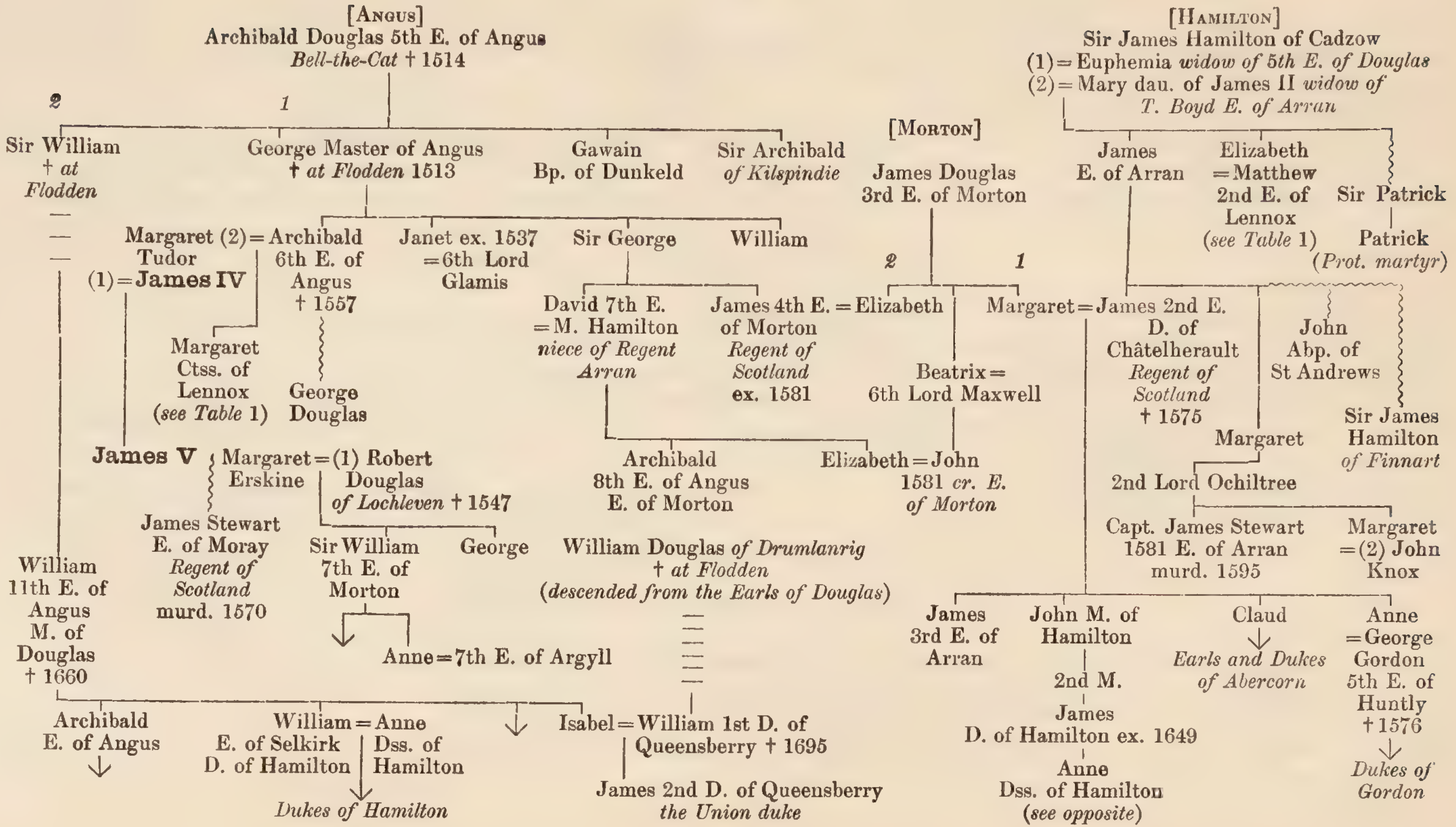
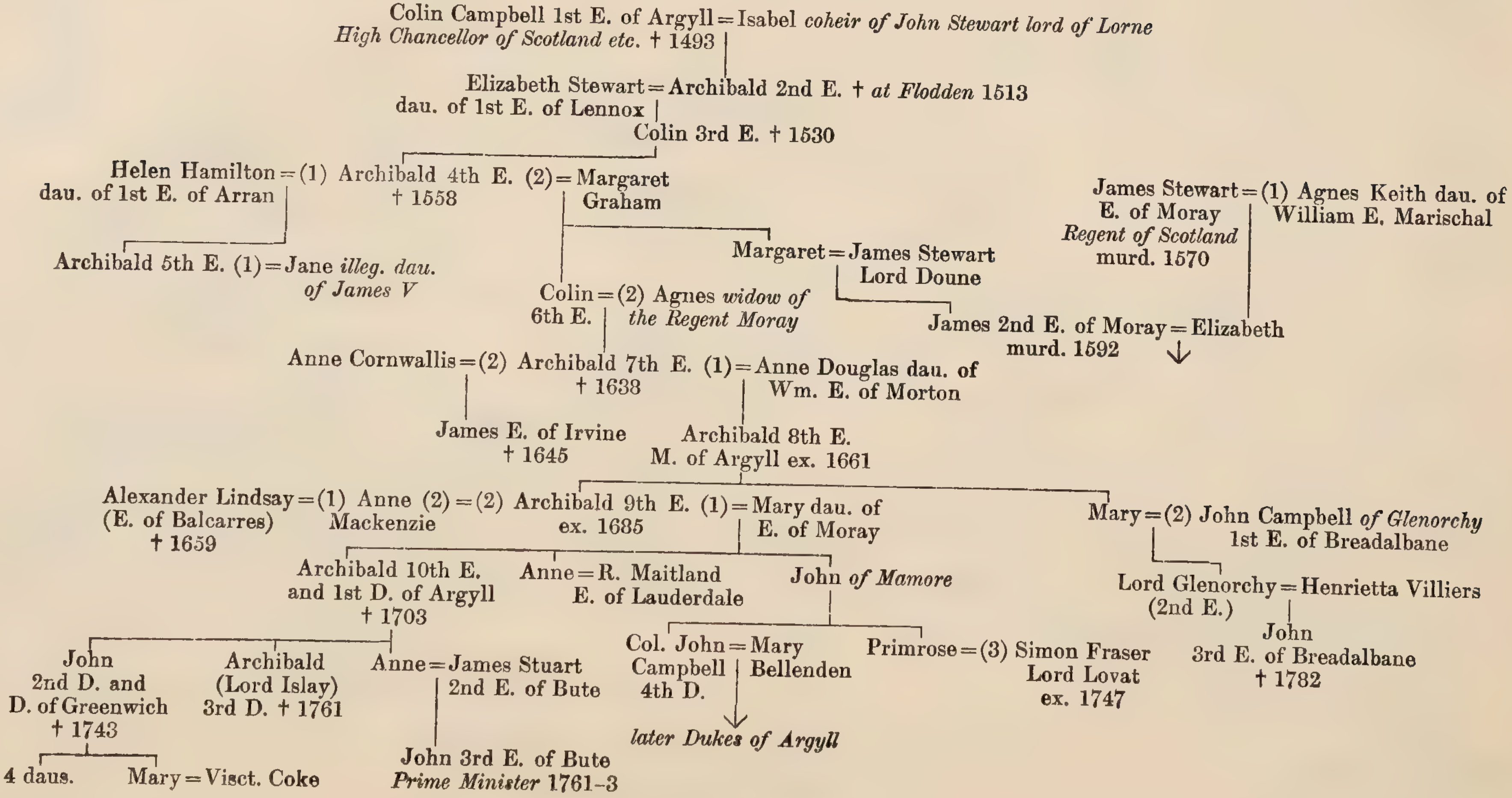

[ANGUS]
Archibald Douglas 5th E. of Angus
Bell-the-Cat † 1514
2
1
Sir William † *at Flodden*
George Master of Angus † *at Flodden* 1513
Gawain Bp. of Dunkeld
Sir Archibald *of Kilspindie*
Margaret Tudor (1) = James IV
(2) = Archibald 6th E. of Angus † 1557
Janet ex. 1537 = 6th Lord Glamis
Sir George
William
Margaret Ctss. of Lennox (*see Table* 1)
George Douglas
James V
Margaret Erskine = (1) Robert Douglas *of Lochleven* † 1547
James Stewart E. of Moray *Regent of Scotland* murd. 1570
Sir William 7th E. of Morton
George
Anne = 7th E. of Argyll
David 7th E. = M. Hamilton *niece of Regent Arran*
James 4th E. of Morton *Regent of Scotland* ex. 1581
Archibald 8th E. of Angus E. of Morton
William Douglas *of Drumlanrig* † *at Flodden* (*descended from the Earls of Douglas*)
William 11th E. of Angus M. of Douglas † 1660
Archibald E. of Angus
William E. of Selkirk D. of Hamilton = Anne Dss. of Hamilton
Dukes of Hamilton
Isabel = William 1st D. of Queensberry † 1695
James 2nd D. of Queensberry *the Union duke*
[MORTON]
James Douglas 3rd E. of Morton
2
1
Elizabeth
Margaret = James 2nd E. D. of Châtelherault *Regent of Scotland* † 1575
Beatrix = 6th Lord Maxwell
Elizabeth = John 1581 *cr. E. of Morton*
[HAMILTON]
Sir James Hamilton of Cadzow
(1) = Euphemia *widow of 5th E. of Douglas*
(2) = Mary dau. of James II *widow of T. Boyd E. of Arran*
James E. of Arran
Elizabeth = Matthew 2nd E. of Lennox (*see Table* 1)
Sir Patrick
Patrick (*Prot. martyr*)
John Abp. of St Andrews
Sir James Hamilton *of Finnart*
Margaret
2nd Lord Ochiltree
Capt. James Stewart 1581 E. of Arran murd. 1595
Margaret = (2) John Knox
James 3rd E. of Arran
John M. of Hamilton
2nd M.
James D. of Hamilton ex. 1649
Anne Dss. of Hamilton (*see opposite*)
Claud
Earls and Dukes of Abercorn
Anne = George Gordon 5th E. of Huntly † 1576
Dukes of Gordon

TABLE 16

CAMPBELL (ARGYLL AND BREADALBANE)

(TO THE LATTER PART OF EIGHTEENTH CENTURY)


Colin Campbell 1st E. of Argyll = Isabel *coheir of John Stewart lord of Lorne*
High Chancellor of Scotland etc. † 1493
Elizabeth Stewart = Archibald 2nd E. † *at Flodden* 1513
dau. of 1st E. of Lennox
Colin 3rd E. † 1530
Helen Hamilton = (1) Archibald 4th E. (2) = Margaret Graham
dau. of 1st E. of Arran
† 1558
Archibald 5th E. (1) = Jane *illeg. dau. of James V*
Margaret = James Stewart Lord Doune
Colin = (2) Agnes *widow of the Regent Moray*
6th E.
James Stewart = (1) Agnes Keith dau. of William E. Marischal
E. of Moray
Regent of Scotland
murd. 1570
James 2nd E. of Moray = Elizabeth
murd. 1592
Anne Cornwallis = (2) Archibald 7th E. (1) = Anne Douglas dau. of Wm. E. of Morton
† 1638
James E. of Irvine
† 1645
Archibald 8th E.
M. of Argyll ex. 1661
Alexander Lindsay = (1) Anne (2) = (2) Archibald 9th E. (1) = Mary dau. of E. of Moray
(E. of Balcarres)
† 1659
Mackenzie
ex. 1685
Mary = (2) John Campbell *of Glenorchy*
1st E. of Breadalbane
Archibald 10th E.
and 1st D. of Argyll
† 1703
Anne = R. Maitland
E. of Lauderdale
John *of Mamore*
Lord Glenorchy = Henrietta Villiers
(2nd E.)
John
2nd D. and
D. of Greenwich
† 1743
Archibald
(Lord Islay)
3rd D. † 1761
Anne = James Stuart
2nd E. of Bute
Col. John = Mary Bellenden
Campbell
4th D.
Primrose = (3) Simon Fraser
Lord Lovat
ex. 1747
John
3rd E. of Breadalbane
† 1782
later Dukes of Argyll
4 daus.
Mary = Visct. Coke
John 3rd E. of Bute
Prime Minister 1761–3

EARLS OF DESMOND AND KILDARE (FITZGERALD)

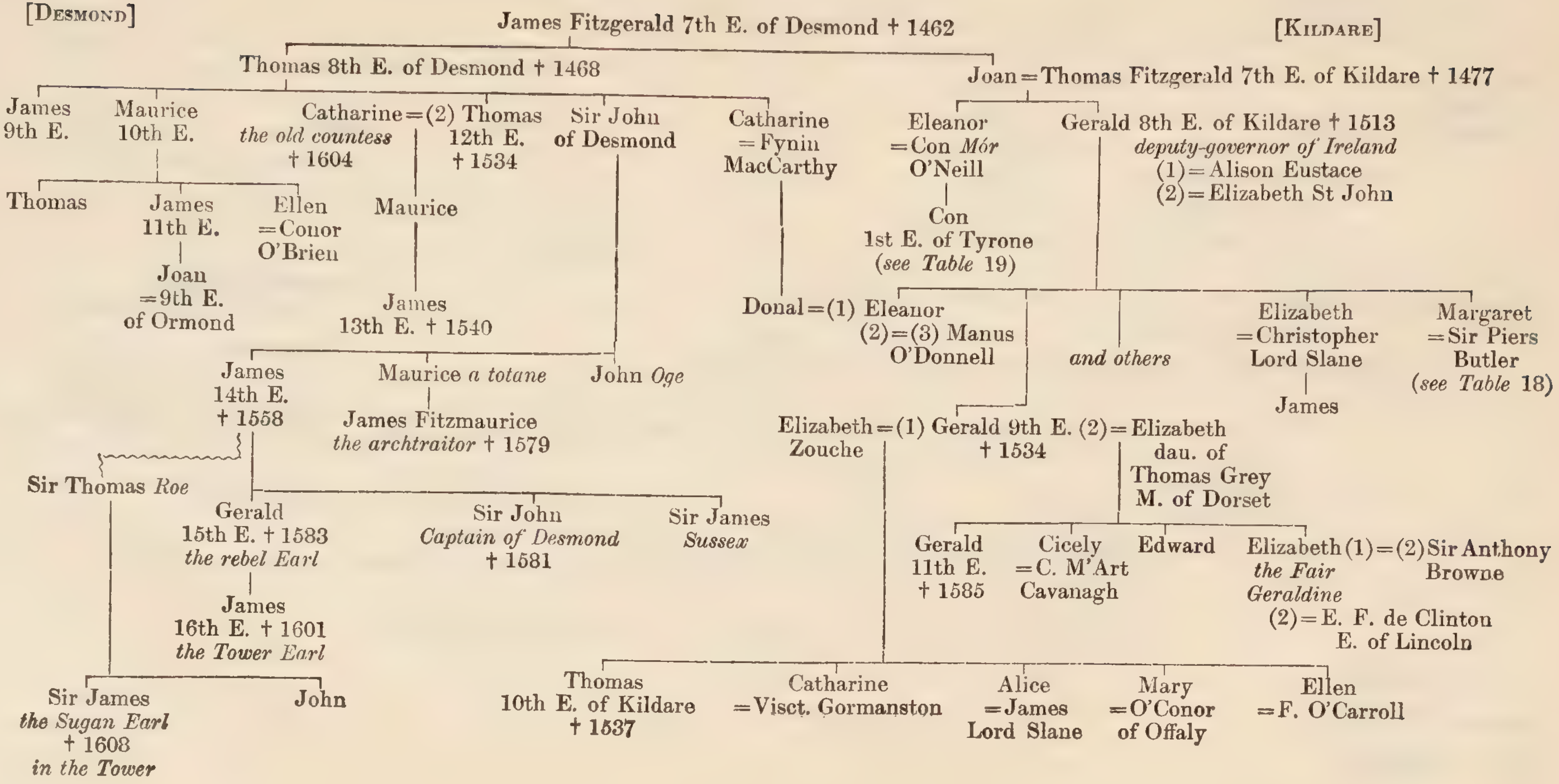

[Desmond]
James Fitzgerald 7th E. of Desmond † 1462
[Kildare]
Thomas 8th E. of Desmond † 1468
Joan = Thomas Fitzgerald 7th E. of Kildare † 1477
James 9th E.
Maurice 10th E.
Catharine = (2) Thomas 12th E. † 1534
Catharine the old countess † 1604
Sir John of Desmond
Catharine = Fynin MacCarthy
Eleanor = Con Mór O'Neill
Gerald 8th E. of Kildare † 1513 deputy-governor of Ireland (1) = Alison Eustace (2) = Elizabeth St John
Thomas
James 11th E.
Ellen = Conor O'Brien
Maurice
Joan = 9th E. of Ormond
James 13th E. † 1540
Con 1st E. of Tyrone (see Table 19)
Donal = (1) Eleanor (2) = (3) Manus O'Donnell
and others
Elizabeth = Christopher Lord Slane
Margaret = Sir Piers Butler (see Table 18)
James
James 14th E. † 1558
Maurice a totane
John Oge
James Fitzmaurice the archtraitor † 1579
Sir Thomas Roe
Elizabeth Zouche = (1) Gerald 9th E. † 1534 (2) = Elizabeth dau. of Thomas Grey M. of Dorset
Gerald 15th E. † 1583 the rebel Earl
Sir John Captain of Desmond † 1581
Sir James Sussex
Gerald 11th E. † 1585
Cicely = C. M'Art Cavanagh
Edward
Elizabeth the Fair Geraldine (1) = (2) Sir Anthony Browne (2) = E. F. de Clinton E. of Lincoln
James 16th E. † 1601 the Tower Earl
Sir James the Sugan Earl † 1608 in the Tower
John
Thomas 10th E. of Kildare † 1537
Catharine = Visct. Gormanston
Alice = James Lord Slane
Mary = O'Conor of Offaly
Ellen = F. O'Carroll

TABLE 18

BUTLER (ORMOND, OSSORY AND MOUNTGARRET)

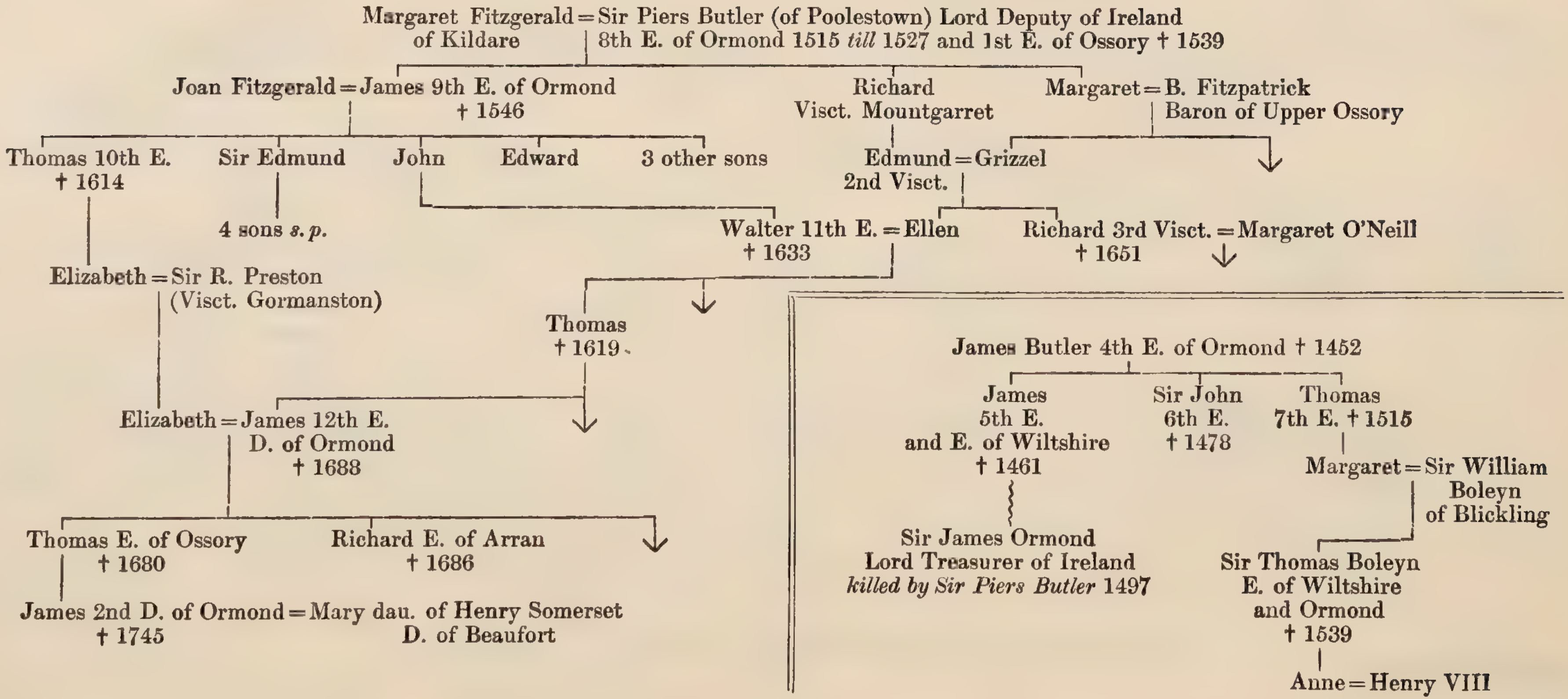

Margaret Fitzgerald of Kildare = Sir Piers Butler (of Poolestown) Lord Deputy of Ireland 8th E. of Ormond 1515 *till* 1527 and 1st E. of Ossory † 1539
Joan Fitzgerald = James 9th E. of Ormond † 1546
Richard Visct. Mountgarret
Margaret = B. Fitzpatrick Baron of Upper Ossory
Thomas 10th E. † 1614
Sir Edmund
John
Edward
3 other sons
Edmund 2nd Visct. = Grizzel
4 sons *s.p.*
Walter 11th E. † 1633 = Ellen
Richard 3rd Visct. † 1651 = Margaret O'Neill
Elizabeth = Sir R. Preston (Visct. Gormanston)
Thomas † 1619
Elizabeth = James 12th E. D. of Ormond † 1688
Thomas E. of Ossory † 1680
Richard E. of Arran † 1686
James 2nd D. of Ormond † 1745 = Mary dau. of Henry Somerset D. of Beaufort
James Butler 4th E. of Ormond † 1452
James 5th E. and E. of Wiltshire † 1461
Sir John 6th E. † 1478
Thomas 7th E. † 1515
Margaret = Sir William Boleyn of Blickling
Sir James Ormond Lord Treasurer of Ireland *killed by Sir Piers Butler* 1497
Sir Thomas Boleyn E. of Wiltshire and Ormond † 1539
Anne = Henry VIII

TABLE 19

O'NEILL (TYRONE)

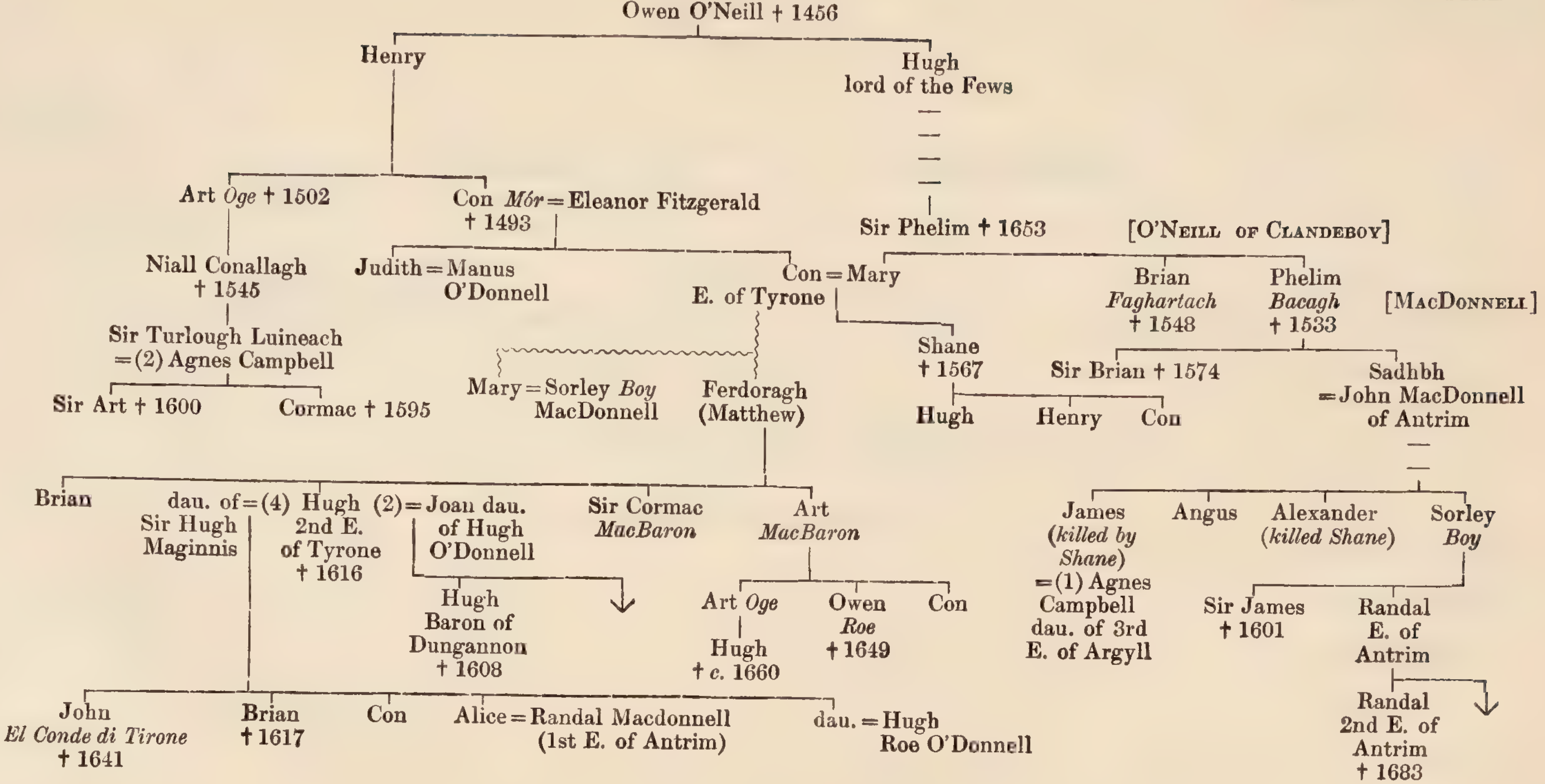
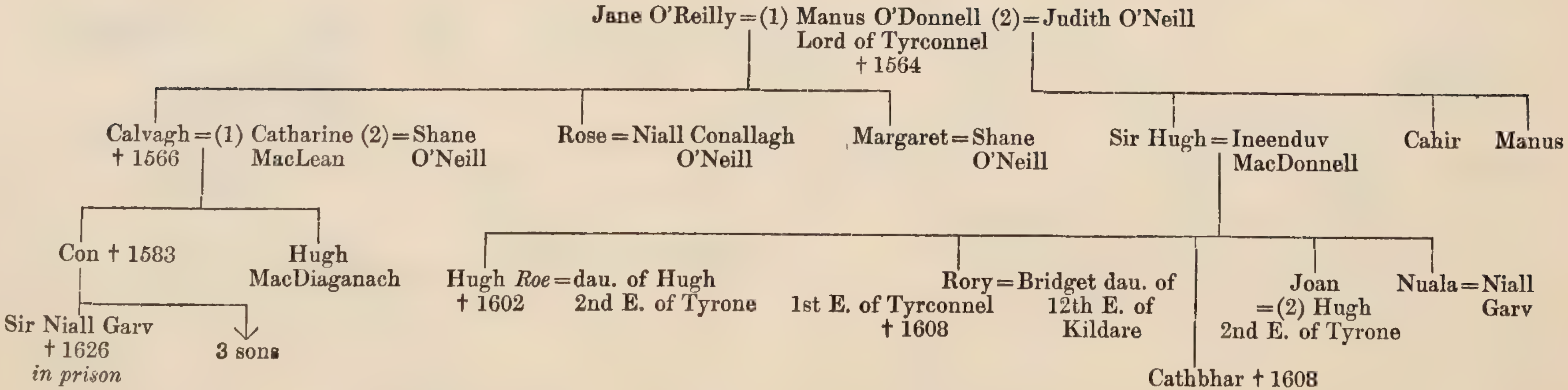


TABLE 20

O'DONNELL (TYRCONNEL)



O'BRIEN (THOMOND AND INCHIQUIN)

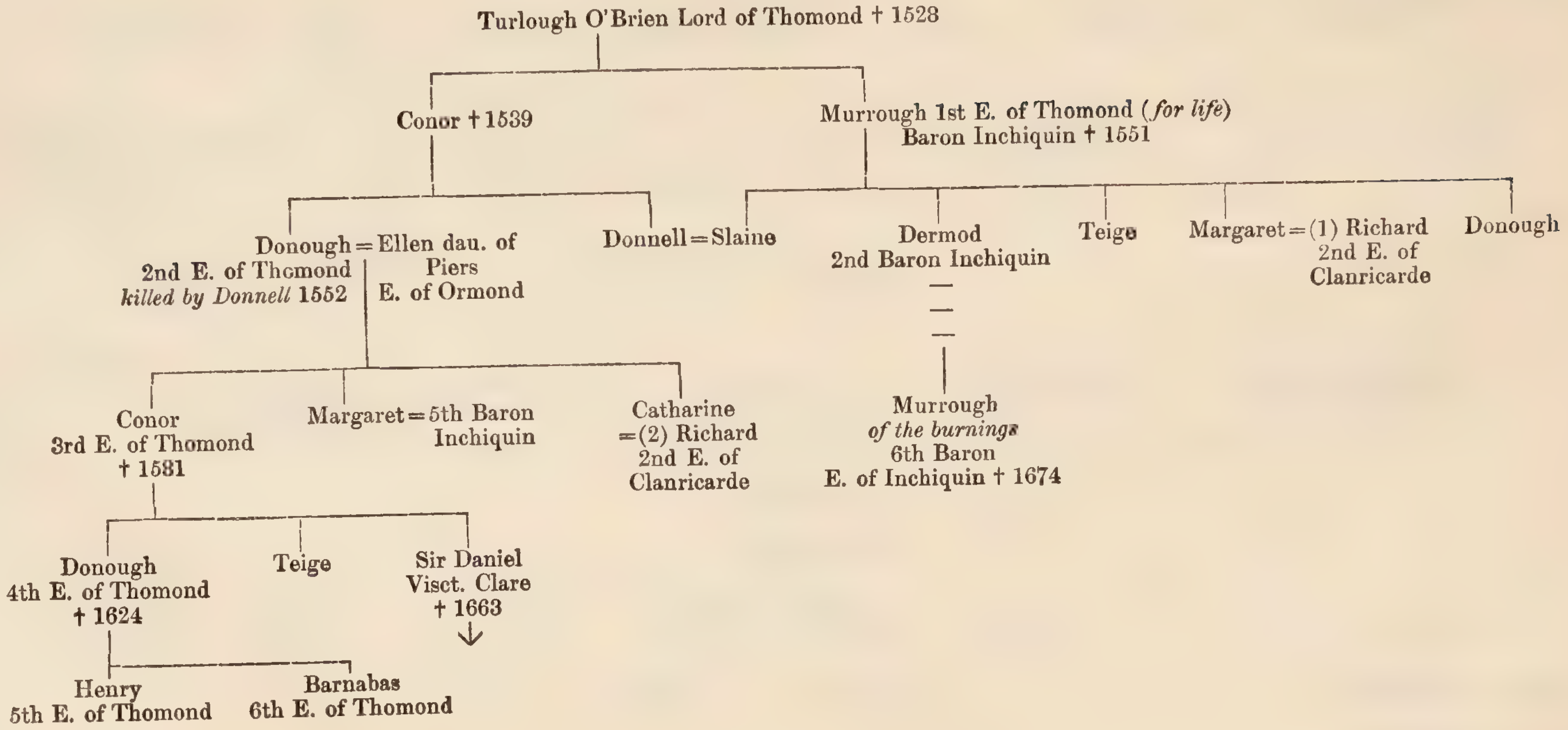

Turlough O'Brien Lord of Thomond † 1528
Conor † 1539
Murrough 1st E. of Thomond (*for life*) Baron Inchiquin † 1551
Donough = Ellen dau. of Piers E. of Ormond
2nd E. of Thomond *killed by Donnell* 1552
Donnell = Slaine
Dermod 2nd Baron Inchiquin
Teige
Margaret = (1) Richard 2nd E. of Clanricarde
Donough
Conor 3rd E. of Thomond † 1581
Margaret = 5th Baron Inchiquin
Catharine = (2) Richard 2nd E. of Clanricarde
Murrough *of the burnings* 6th Baron E. of Inchiquin † 1674
Donough 4th E. of Thomond † 1624
Teige
Sir Daniel Visct. Clare † 1663
Henry 5th E. of Thomond
Barnabas 6th E. of Thomond

TABLE 22

GENEALOGIES

FRANCE

HOUSE OF VALOIS (1)

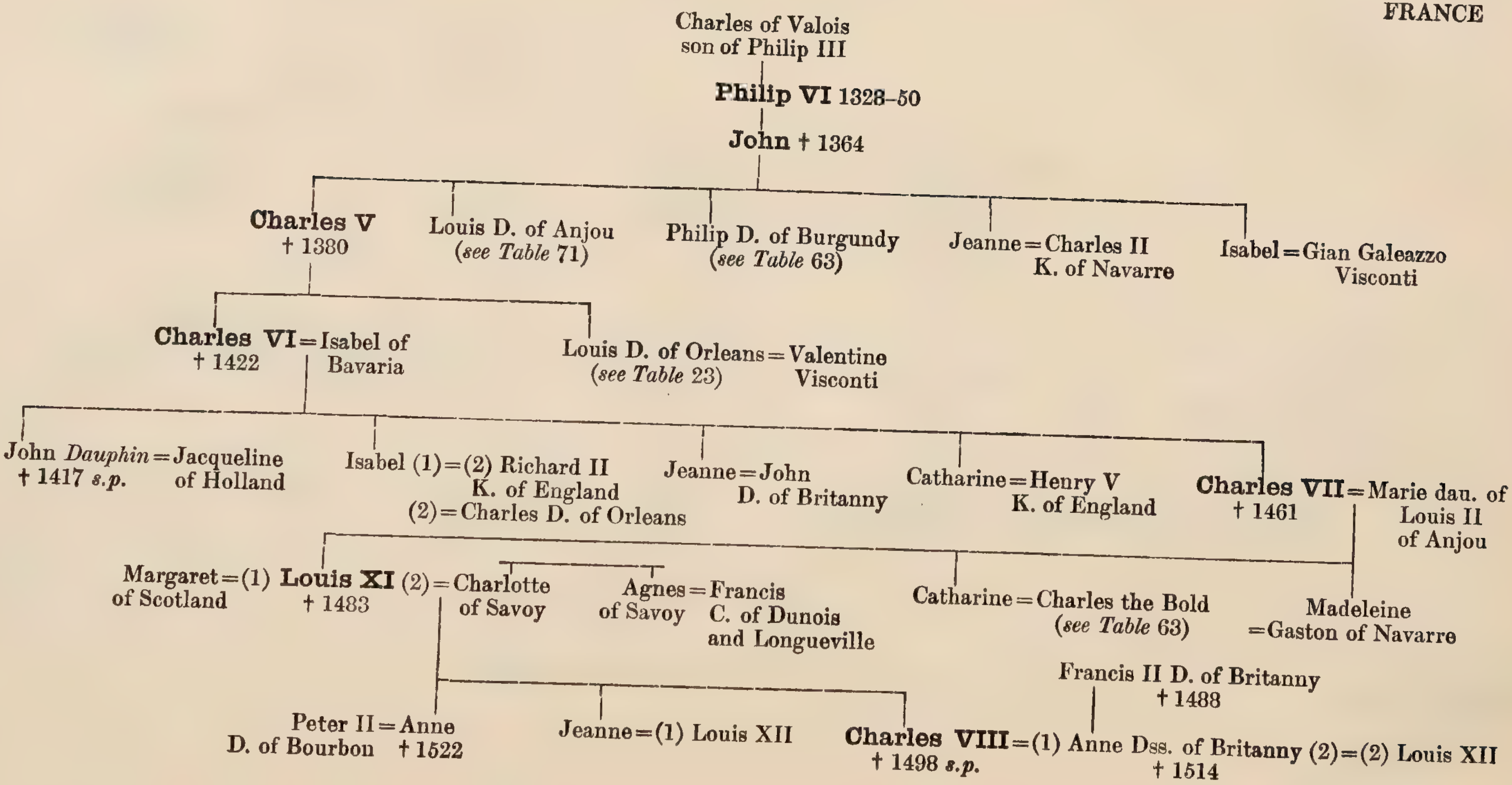
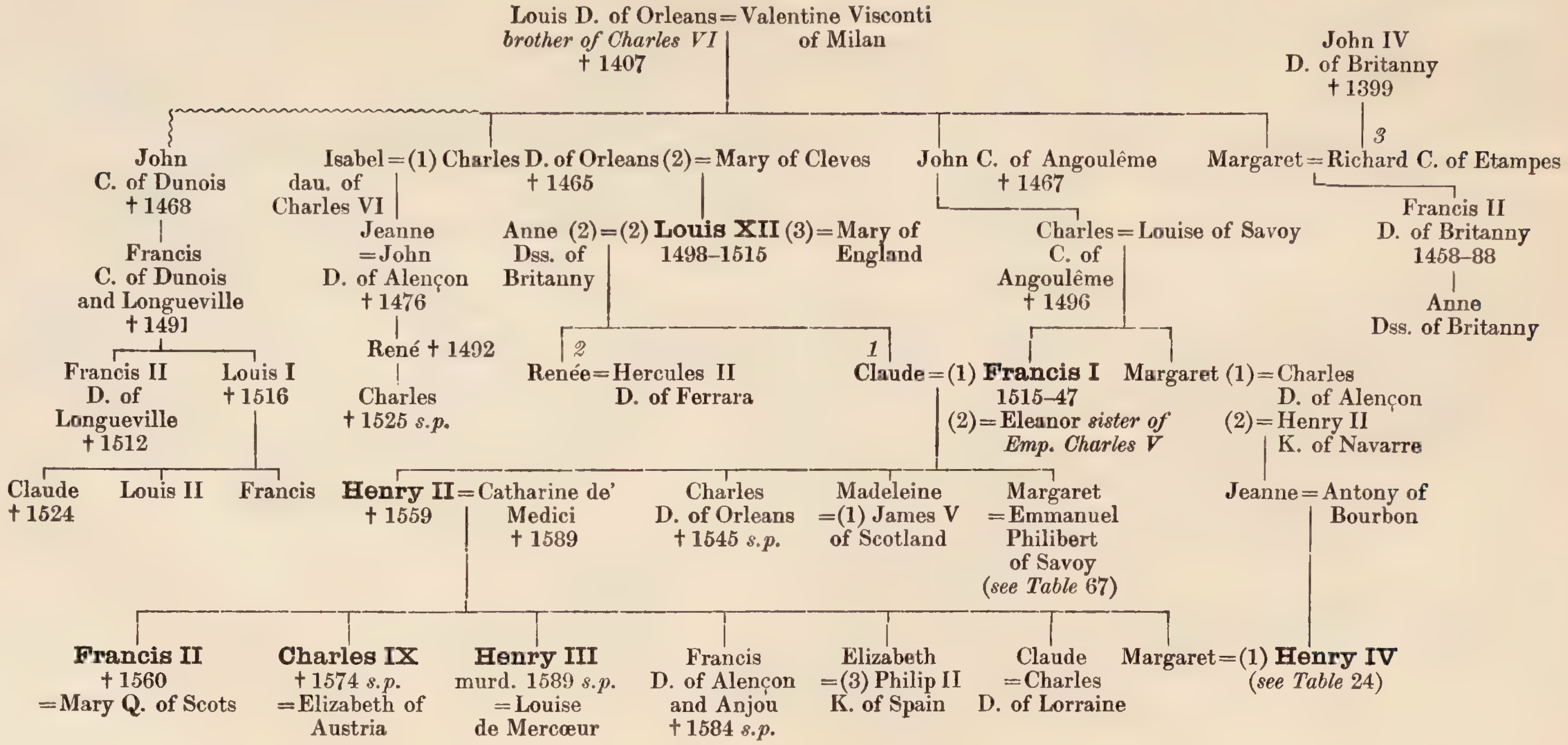
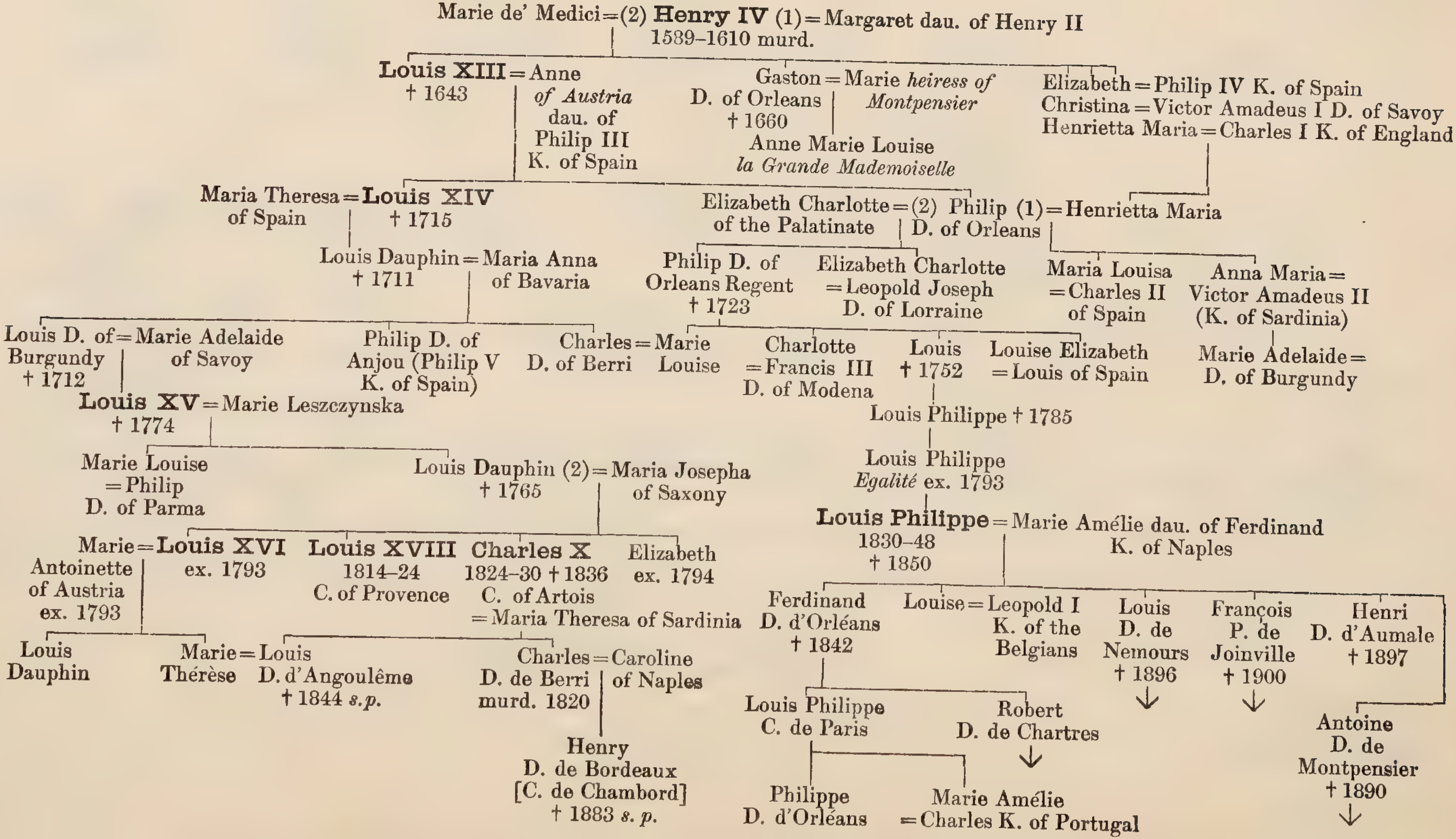


TABLE 23

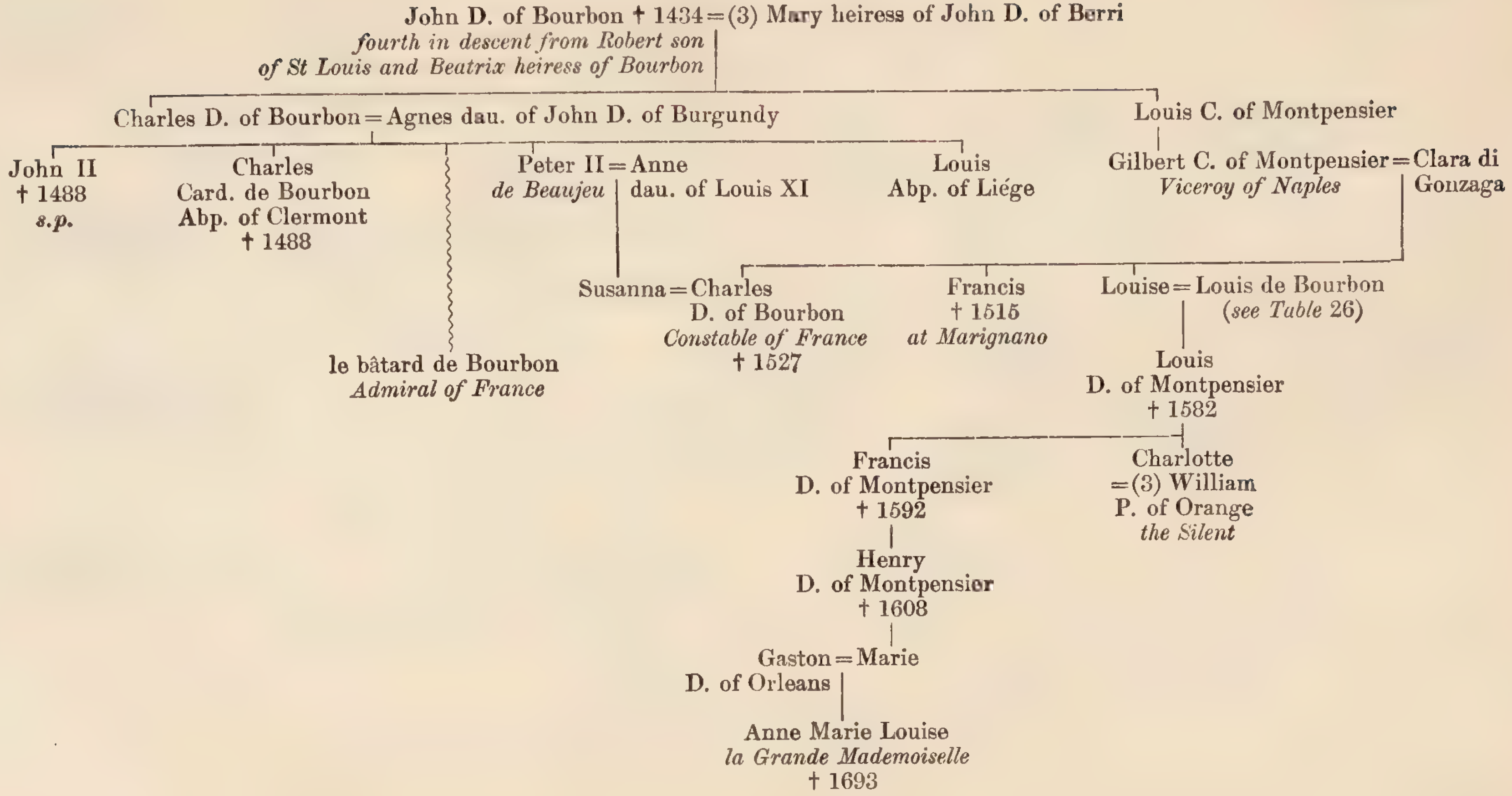
HOUSE OF VALOIS (2)


Louis D. of Orleans = Valentine Visconti of Milan
brother of Charles VI
† 1407
John IV D. of Britanny † 1399
3
John C. of Dunois † 1468
Isabel = (1) Charles D. of Orleans (2) = Mary of Cleves
dau. of Charles VI
† 1465
John C. of Angoulême † 1467
Margaret = Richard C. of Etampes
Francis II D. of Britanny 1458–88
Anne Dss. of Britanny
Francis C. of Dunois and Longueville † 1491
Jeanne = John D. of Alençon † 1476
René † 1492
Charles † 1525 s.p.
Anne (2) = (2) Louis XII (3) = Mary of England
Dss. of Britanny
1498–1515
Charles = Louise of Savoy
C. of Angoulême † 1496
Francis II D. of Longueville † 1512
Louis I † 1516
2
Renée = Hercules II D. of Ferrara
1
Claude = (1) Francis I
1515–47
(2) = Eleanor sister of Emp. Charles V
Margaret (1) = Charles D. of Alençon
(2) = Henry II K. of Navarre
Claude † 1524
Louis II
Francis
Henry II = Catharine de' Medici
† 1559
† 1589
Charles D. of Orleans † 1545 s.p.
Madeleine =(1) James V of Scotland
Margaret = Emmanuel Philibert of Savoy (see Table 67)
Jeanne = Antony of Bourbon
Francis II † 1560 = Mary Q. of Scots
Charles IX † 1574 s.p. = Elizabeth of Austria
Henry III murd. 1589 s.p. = Louise de Mercœur
Francis D. of Alençon and Anjou † 1584 s.p.
Elizabeth =(3) Philip II K. of Spain
Claude = Charles D. of Lorraine
Margaret = (1) Henry IV
(see Table 24)

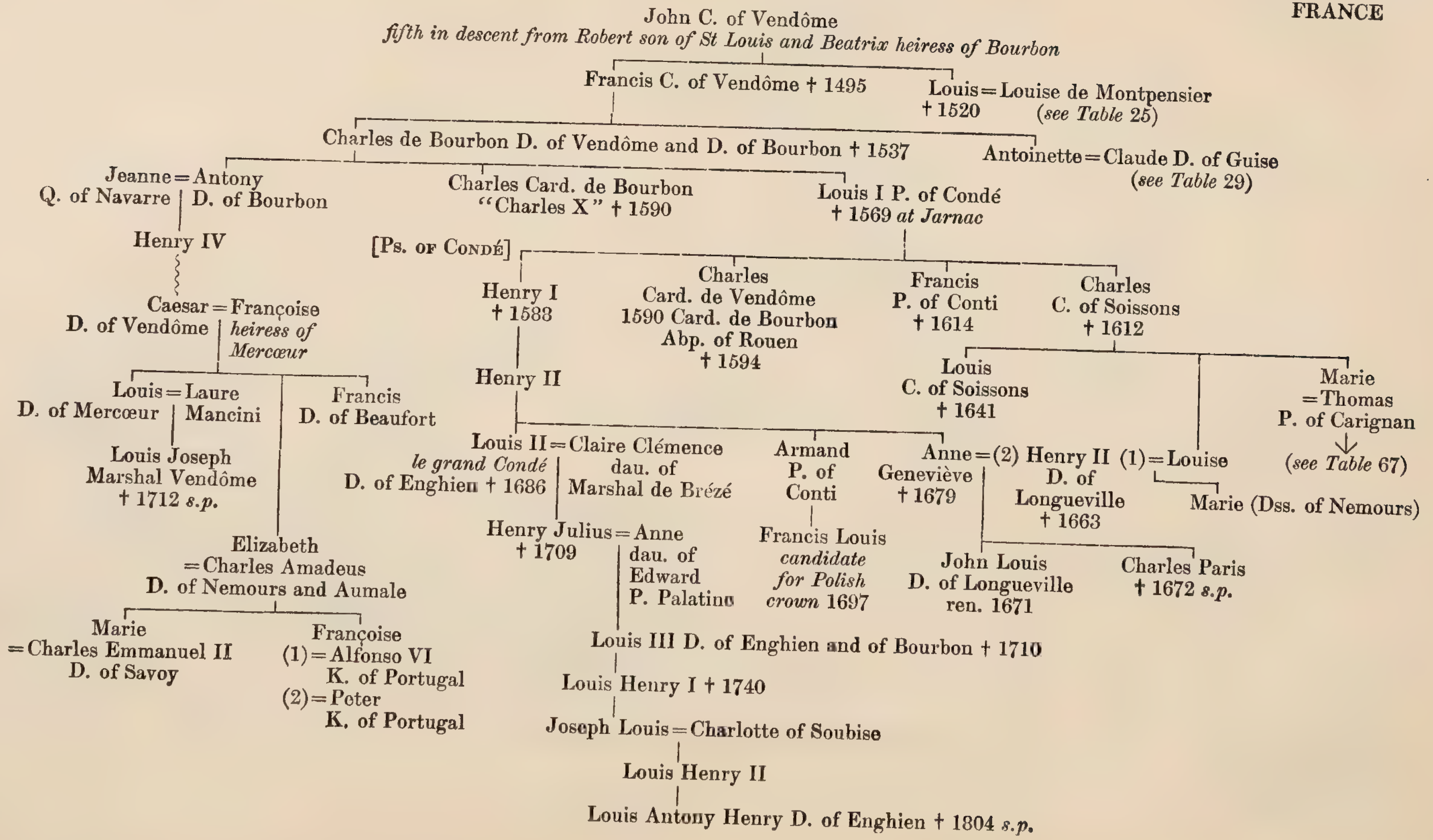
HOUSE OF BOURBON AND BOURBON-ORLEANS


Marie de' Medici=(2) **Henry IV** (1)=Margaret dau. of Henry II
1589–1610 murd.
Louis XIII=Anne *of Austria* dau. of Philip III K. of Spain
† 1643
Gaston=Marie *heiress of Montpensier*
D. of Orleans † 1660
Anne Marie Louise *la Grande Mademoiselle*
Elizabeth=Philip IV K. of Spain
Christina=Victor Amadeus I D. of Savoy
Henrietta Maria=Charles I K. of England
Maria Theresa of Spain=**Louis XIV**
† 1715
Elizabeth Charlotte of the Palatinate=(2) Philip (1)=Henrietta Maria
D. of Orleans
Louis Dauphin=Maria Anna of Bavaria
† 1711
Philip D. of Orleans Regent
† 1723
Elizabeth Charlotte =Leopold Joseph D. of Lorraine
Maria Louisa =Charles II of Spain
Anna Maria= Victor Amadeus II (K. of Sardinia)
Louis D. of=Marie Adelaide of Savoy
Burgundy † 1712
Philip D. of Anjou (Philip V K. of Spain)
Charles=Marie Louise
D. of Berri
Charlotte =Francis III D. of Modena
Louis † 1752
Louise Elizabeth =Louis of Spain
Marie Adelaide= D. of Burgundy
Louis XV=Marie Leszczynska
† 1774
Louis Philippe † 1785
Marie Louise =Philip D. of Parma
Louis Dauphin (2)=Maria Josepha of Saxony
† 1765
Louis Philippe *Egalité* ex. 1793
Louis Philippe=Marie Amélie dau. of Ferdinand K. of Naples
1830–48
† 1850
Marie Antoinette of Austria ex. 1793=**Louis XVI**
ex. 1793
Louis XVIII
1814–24
C. of Provence
Charles X
1824–30 † 1836
C. of Artois
=Maria Theresa of Sardinia
Elizabeth
ex. 1794
Ferdinand D. d'Orléans † 1842
Louise=Leopold I K. of the Belgians
Louis D. de Nemours † 1896
François P. de Joinville † 1900
Henri D. d'Aumale † 1897
Louis Dauphin
Marie Thérèse=Louis D. d'Angoulême † 1844 *s.p.*
Charles=Caroline of Naples
D. de Berri murd. 1820
Louis Philippe C. de Paris
Robert D. de Chartres
Antoine D. de Montpensier † 1890
Henry D. de Bordeaux [C. de Chambord] † 1883 *s. p.*
Philippe D. d'Orléans
Marie Amélie =Charles K. of Portugal

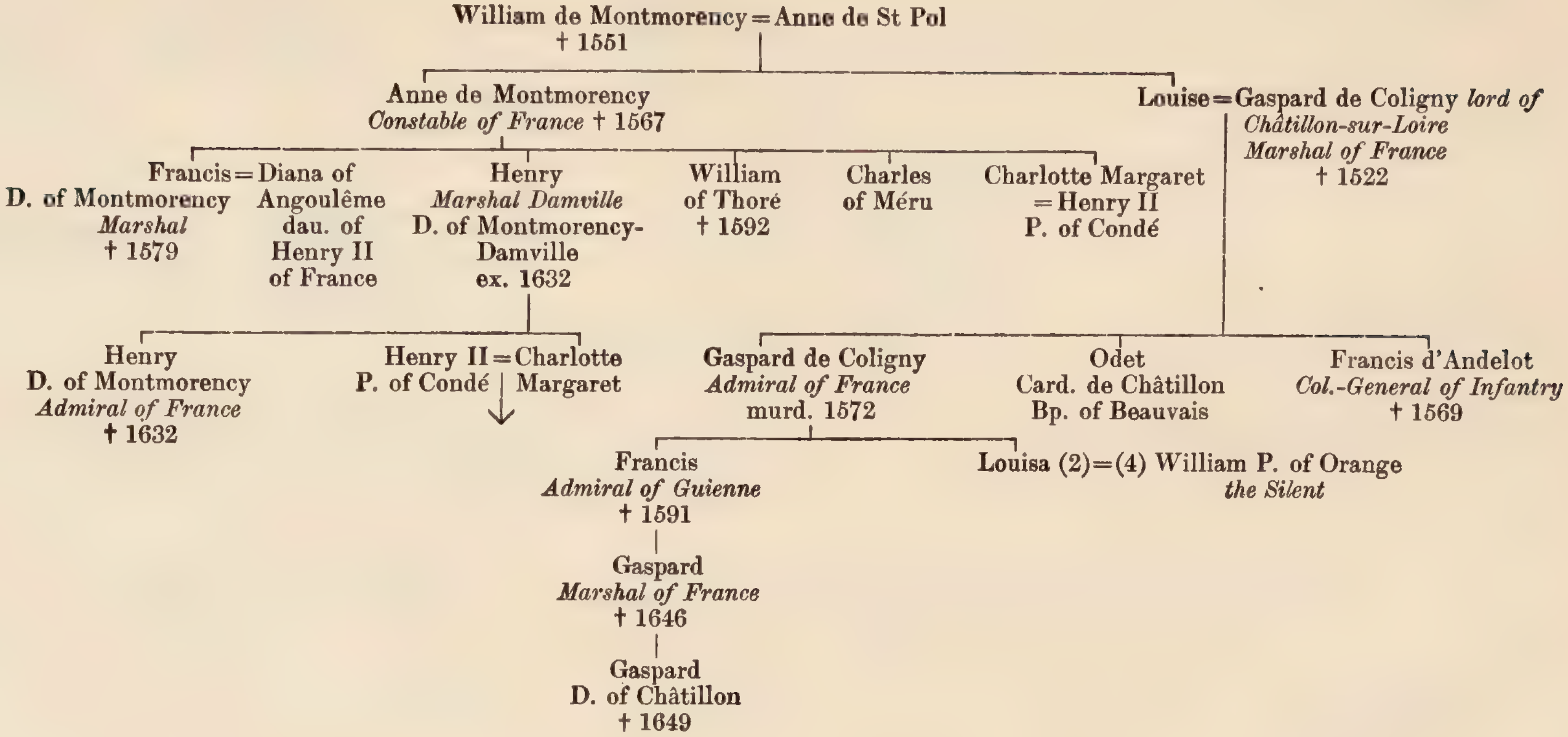
BOURBON AND MONTPENSIER


John D. of Bourbon † 1434 = (3) Mary heiress of John D. of Berri
fourth in descent from Robert son of St Louis and Beatrix heiress of Bourbon
Charles D. of Bourbon = Agnes dau. of John D. of Burgundy
Louis C. of Montpensier
John II † 1488 *s.p.*
Charles Card. de Bourbon Abp. of Clermont † 1488
le bâtard de Bourbon *Admiral of France*
Peter II *de Beaujeu* = Anne dau. of Louis XI
Louis Abp. of Liége
Gilbert C. of Montpensier *Viceroy of Naples* = Clara di Gonzaga
Susanna = Charles D. of Bourbon *Constable of France* † 1527
Francis † 1515 *at Marignano*
Louise = Louis de Bourbon *(see Table 26)*
Louis D. of Montpensier † 1582
Francis D. of Montpensier † 1592
Charlotte =(3) William P. of Orange *the Silent*
Henry D. of Montpensier † 1608
Gaston D. of Orleans = Marie
Anne Marie Louise *la Grande Mademoiselle* † 1693

BOURBON (CONDÉ AND VENDÔME)



MONTMORENCY AND COLIGNY



BOUILLON

Francis de La Tour
Vicomte de Turenne † 1532

Robert IV Duke of Bouillon † 1584
(descended from the Counts de La Marck of Sedan)

Elizabeth = (2) Henry (1) = Charlotte
dau. of William I of Orange
† 1594

Frederick Maurice
D. of Bouillon
(exchanged Sedan for Albret and Auvergne)

Henry
Vicomte de Turenne
Marshal of France
† 1672

Godfrey Maurice
D. of Bouillon
↓
Dukes of Bouillon till 1732

Emmanuel
Card. of Auvergne
† 1715

Frederick Maurice
C. of Auvergne
† 1707

TABLE 29

GUISE AND LONGUEVILLE

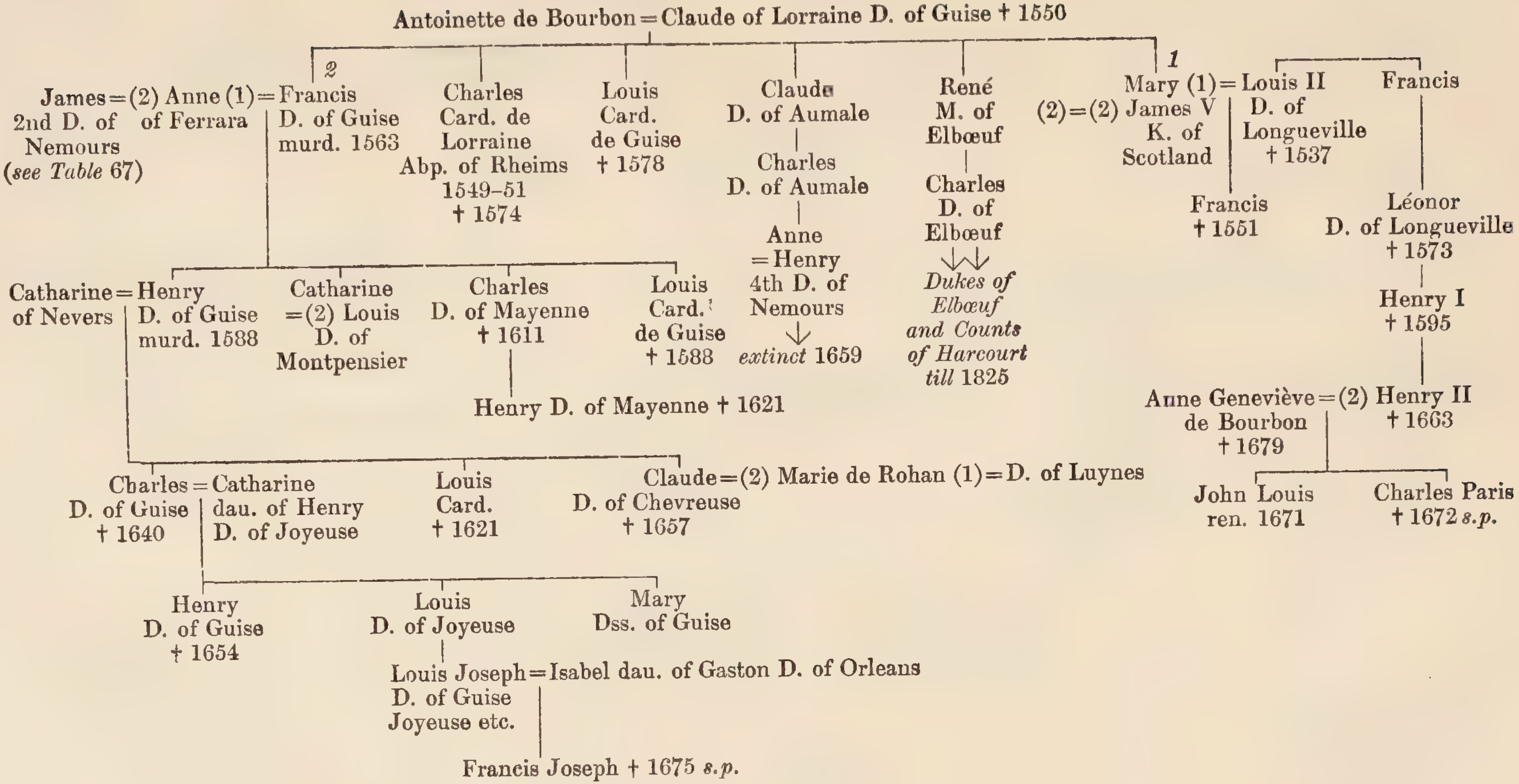

Antoinette de Bourbon = Claude of Lorraine D. of Guise † 1550
2
James = (2) Anne (1) = Francis D. of Guise murd. 1563
2nd D. of Nemours (see Table 67)
of Ferrara
Charles Card. de Lorraine Abp. of Rheims 1549–51 † 1574
Louis Card. de Guise † 1578
Claude D. of Aumale
Charles D. of Aumale
Anne = Henry 4th D. of Nemours
extinct 1659
René M. of Elbœuf
Charles D. of Elbœuf
Dukes of Elbœuf and Counts of Harcourt till 1825
1
Mary (1) = Louis II D. of Longueville † 1537
(2) = (2) James V K. of Scotland
Francis † 1551
Francis
Léonor D. of Longueville † 1573
Henry I † 1595
Anne Geneviève de Bourbon † 1679 = (2) Henry II † 1663
John Louis ren. 1671
Charles Paris † 1672 s.p.
Catharine of Nevers = Henry D. of Guise murd. 1588
Catharine = (2) Louis D. of Montpensier
Charles D. of Mayenne † 1611
Henry D. of Mayenne † 1621
Louis Card. de Guise † 1588
Charles D. of Guise † 1640 = Catharine dau. of Henry D. of Joyeuse
Louis Card. † 1621
Claude D. of Chevreuse † 1657 = (2) Marie de Rohan (1) = D. of Luynes
Henry D. of Guise † 1654
Louis D. of Joyeuse
Mary Dss. of Guise
Louis Joseph D. of Guise Joyeuse etc. = Isabel dau. of Gaston D. of Orleans
Francis Joseph † 1675 s.p.

TABLE 30

GENEALOGIES

FRANCE

DE RETZ

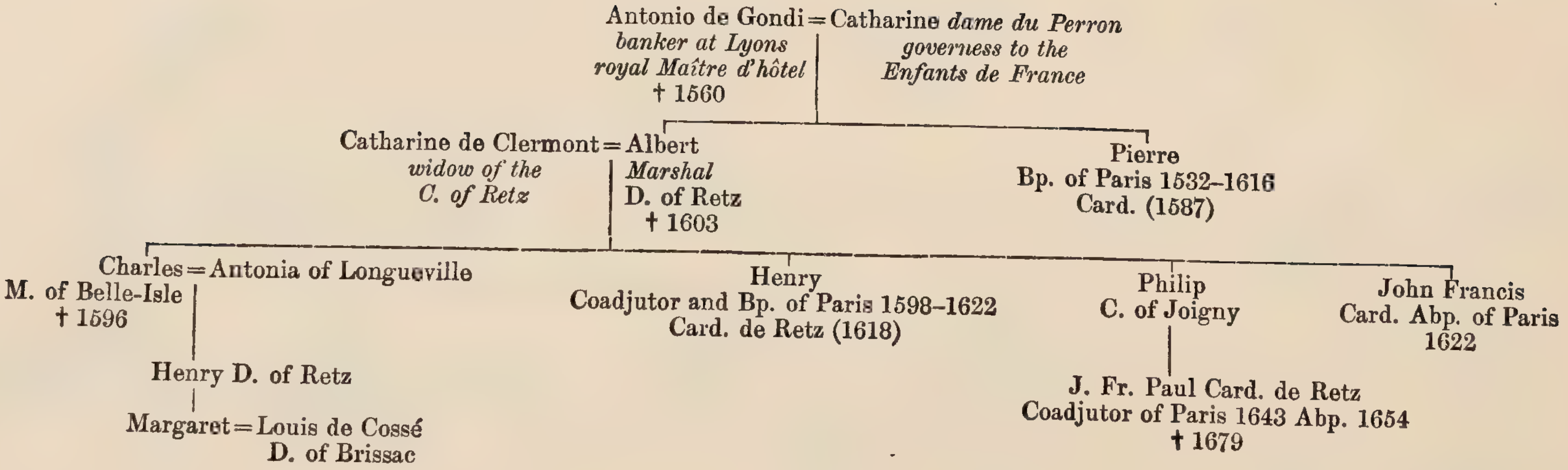
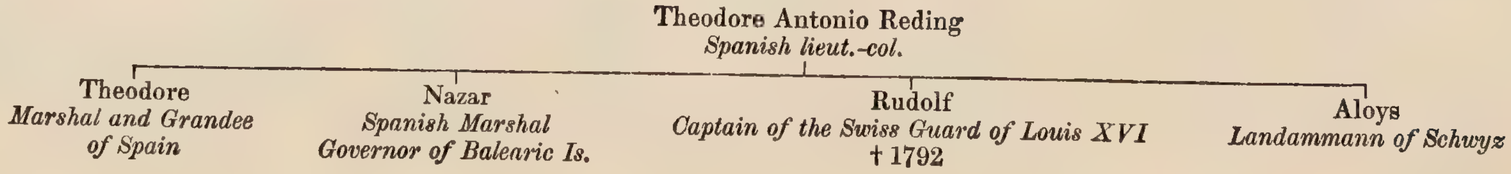


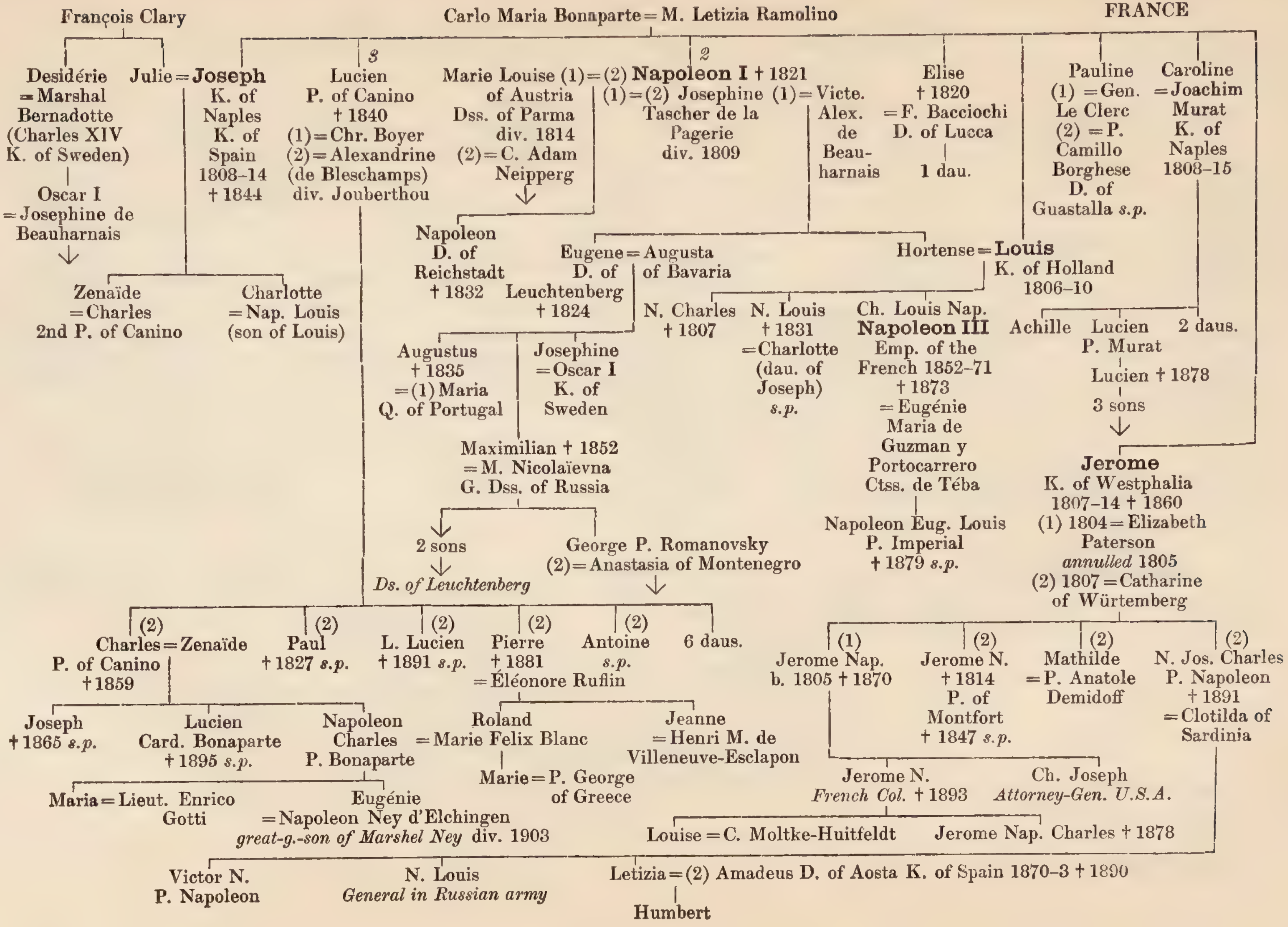
TABLE 30 A

REDING



FRANCE

HOUSE OF BONAPARTE


François Clary
Carlo Maria Bonaparte = M. Letizia Ramolino
Desidérie = Marshal Bernadotte (Charles XIV K. of Sweden)
Oscar I = Josephine de Beauharnais
Julie = **Joseph** K. of Naples K. of Spain 1808–14 † 1844
Zenaïde = Charles 2nd P. of Canino
Charlotte = Nap. Louis (son of Louis)
3
Lucien P. of Canino † 1840 (1) = Chr. Boyer (2) = Alexandrine (de Bleschamps) div. Jouberthou
Marie Louise (1) = (2) **Napoleon I** † 1821
of Austria Dss. of Parma div. 1814 (2) = C. Adam Neipperg
2
(1) = (2) Josephine (1) = Victe. Alex. de Beauharnais
Tascher de la Pagerie div. 1809
Napoleon D. of Reichstadt † 1832
Eugene = Augusta of Bavaria
D. of Leuchtenberg † 1824
Hortense = **Louis** K. of Holland 1806–10
Elise † 1820 = F. Bacciochi D. of Lucca
1 dau.
Pauline (1) = Gen. Le Clerc (2) = P. Camillo Borghese D. of Guastalla *s.p.*
Caroline = Joachim Murat K. of Naples 1808–15
Augustus † 1835 = (1) Maria Q. of Portugal
Josephine = Oscar I K. of Sweden
Maximilian † 1852 = M. Nicolaïevna G. Dss. of Russia
2 sons
Ds. of Leuchtenberg
George P. Romanovsky (2) = Anastasia of Montenegro
N. Charles † 1807
N. Louis † 1831 = Charlotte (dau. of Joseph) *s.p.*
Ch. Louis Nap. **Napoleon III** Emp. of the French 1852–71 † 1873 = Eugénie Maria de Guzman y Portocarrero Ctss. de Téba
Napoleon Eug. Louis P. Imperial † 1879 *s.p.*
Achille
Lucien P. Murat
2 daus.
Lucien † 1878
3 sons
Jerome K. of Westphalia 1807–14 † 1860 (1) 1804 = Elizabeth Paterson *annulled* 1805 (2) 1807 = Catharine of Würtemberg
(2) Charles = Zenaïde P. of Canino † 1859
(2) Paul † 1827 *s.p.*
(2) L. Lucien † 1891 *s.p.*
(2) Pierre † 1881 = Éléonore Ruflin
(2) Antoine *s.p.*
6 daus.
Joseph † 1865 *s.p.*
Lucien Card. Bonaparte † 1895 *s.p.*
Napoleon Charles P. Bonaparte
Roland = Marie Felix Blanc
Jeanne = Henri M. de Villeneuve-Esclapon
Marie = P. George of Greece
Maria = Lieut. Enrico Gotti
Eugénie = Napoleon Ney d'Elchingen *great-g.-son of Marshel Ney* div. 1903
(1) Jerome Nap. b. 1805 † 1870
(2) Jerome N. † 1814 P. of Montfort † 1847 *s.p.*
(2) Mathilde = P. Anatole Demidoff
(2) N. Jos. Charles P. Napoleon † 1891 = Clotilda of Sardinia
Jerome N. *French Col.* † 1893
Ch. Joseph *Attorney-Gen. U.S.A.*
Louise = C. Moltke-Huitfeldt
Jerome Nap. Charles † 1878
Victor N. P. Napoleon
N. Louis *General in Russian army*
Letizia = (2) Amadeus D. of Aosta K. of Spain 1870–3 † 1890
Humbert

HOUSE OF HABSBURG

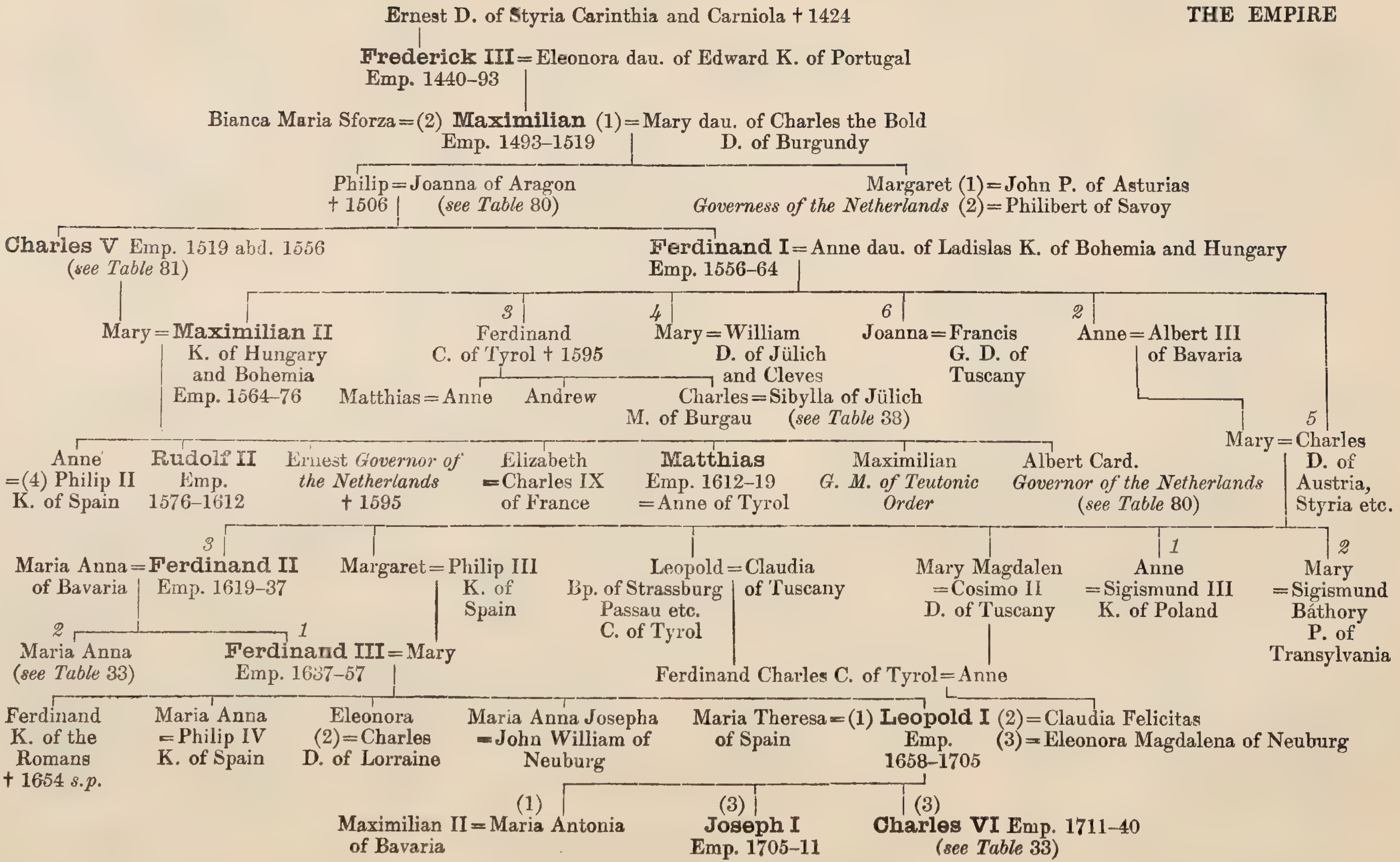


TABLE 33
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

HABSBURG-LORRAINE LINE
THE AUSTRIAN SUCCESSION

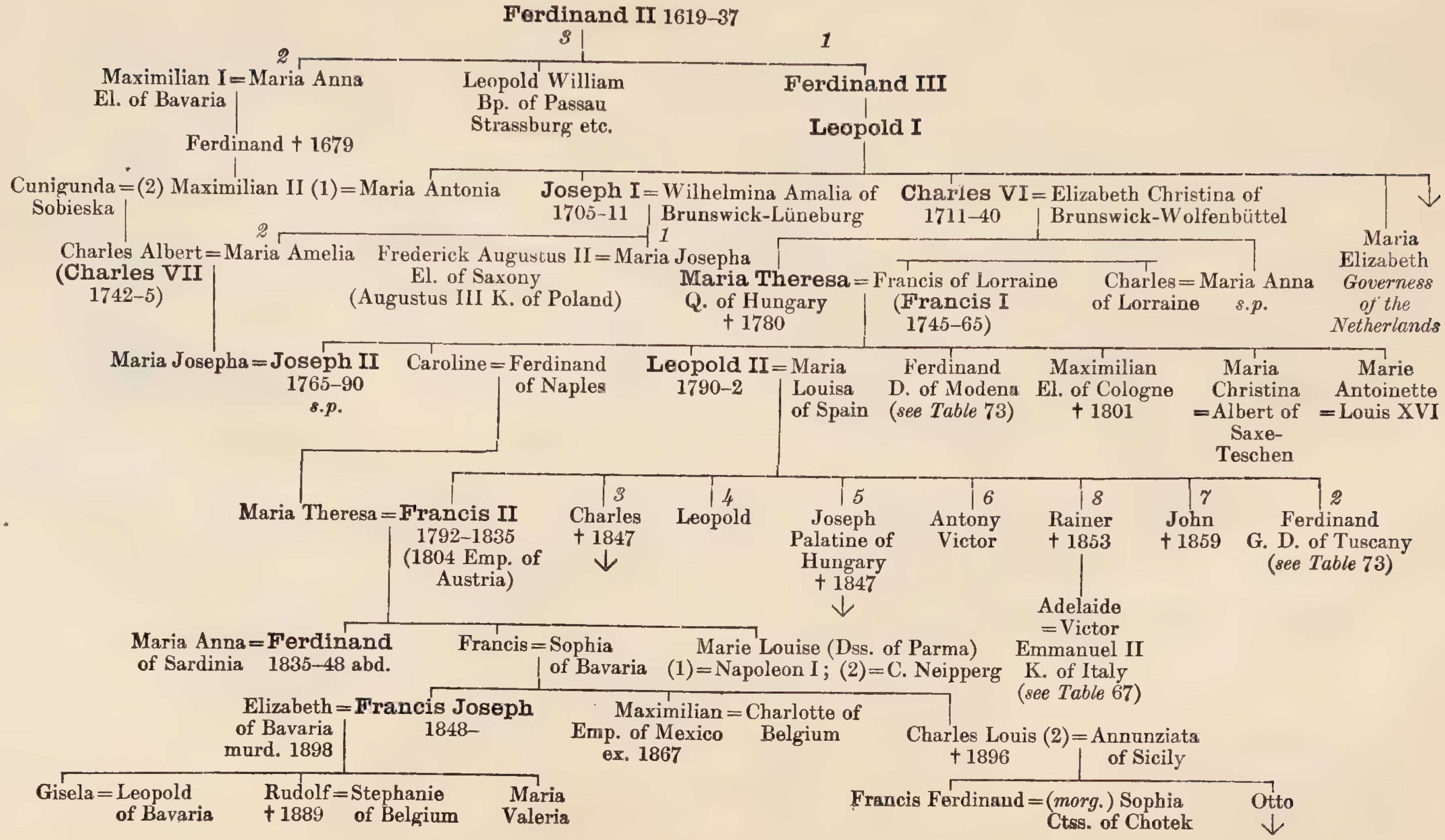
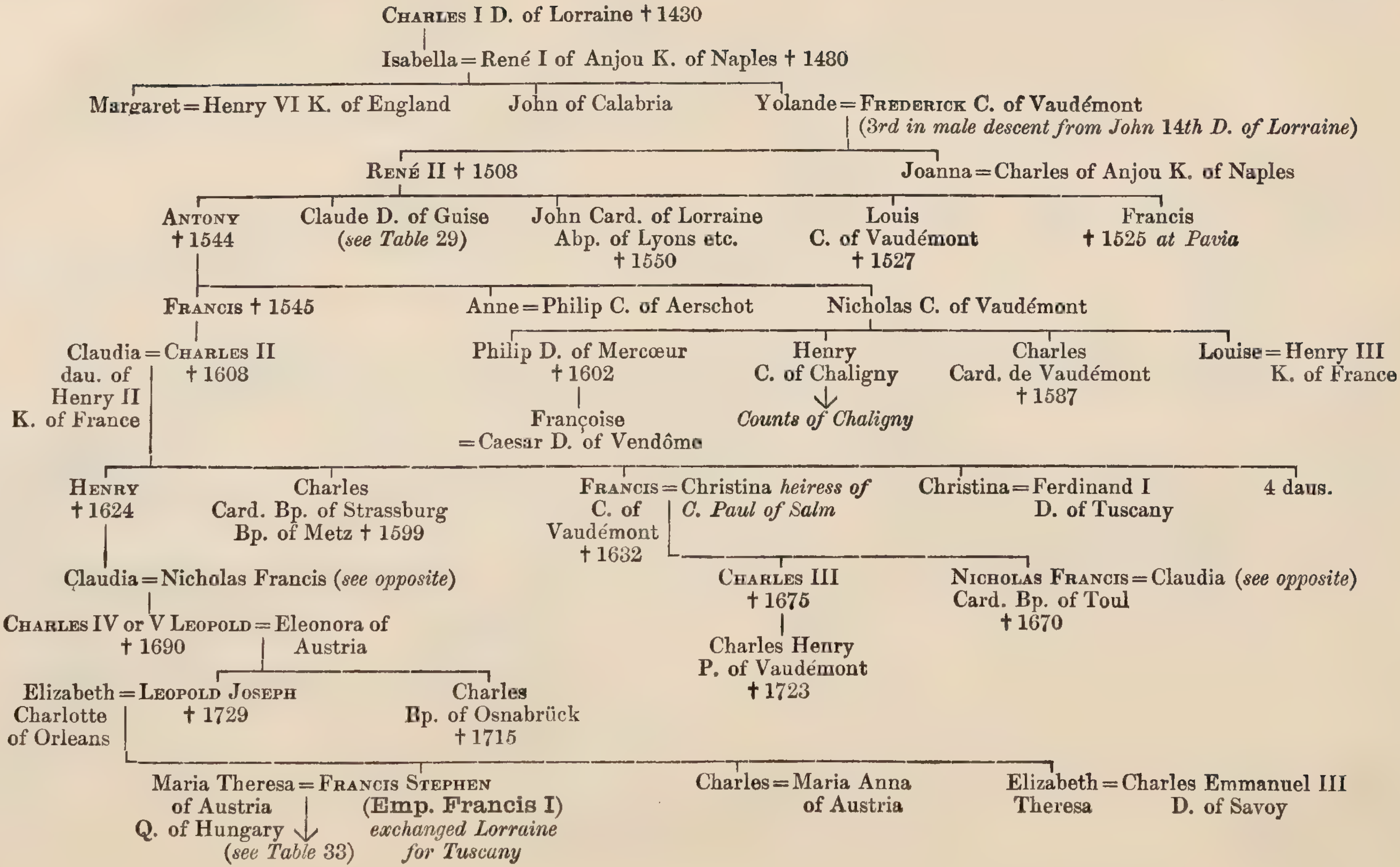
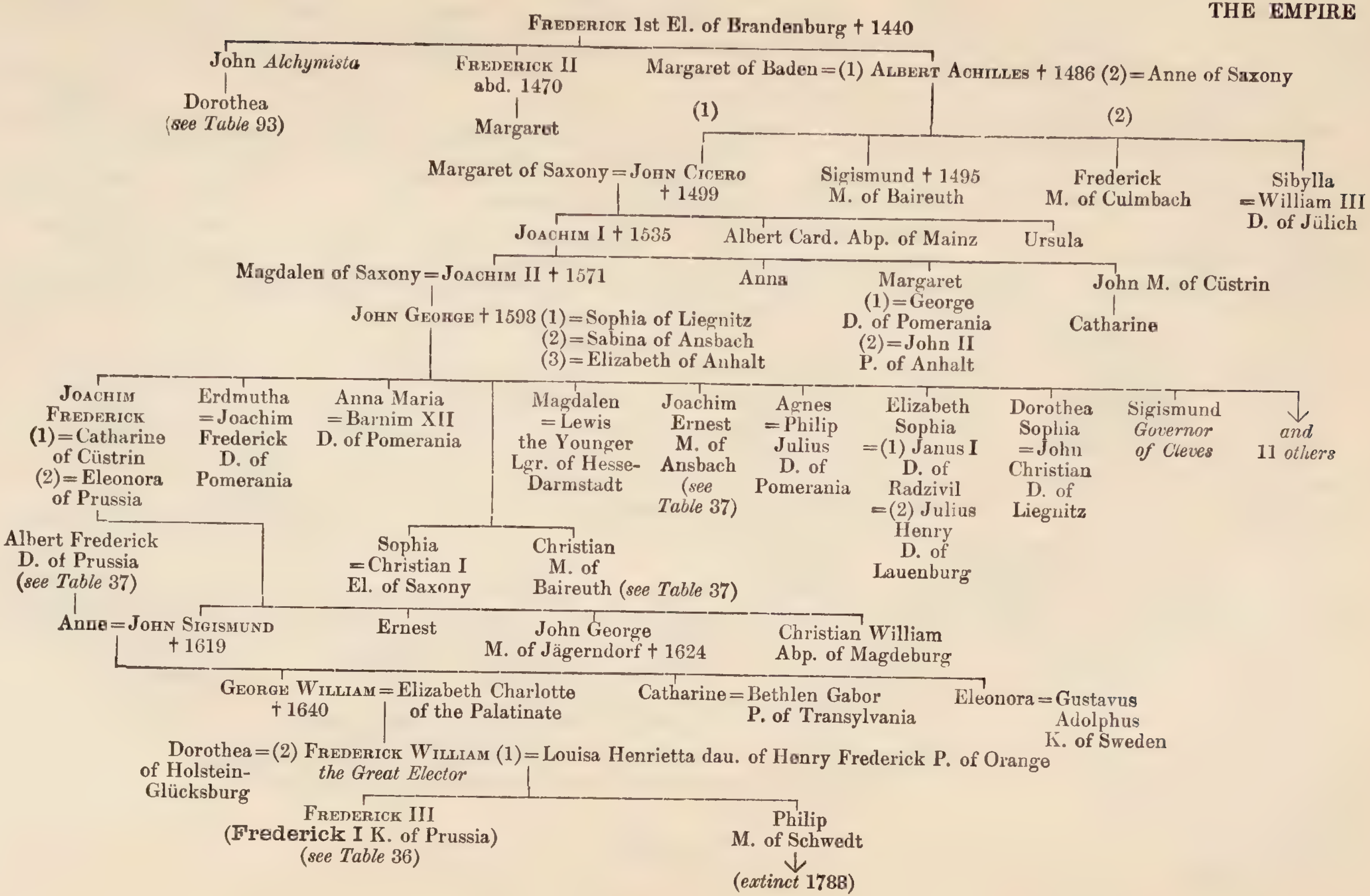


TABLE 34

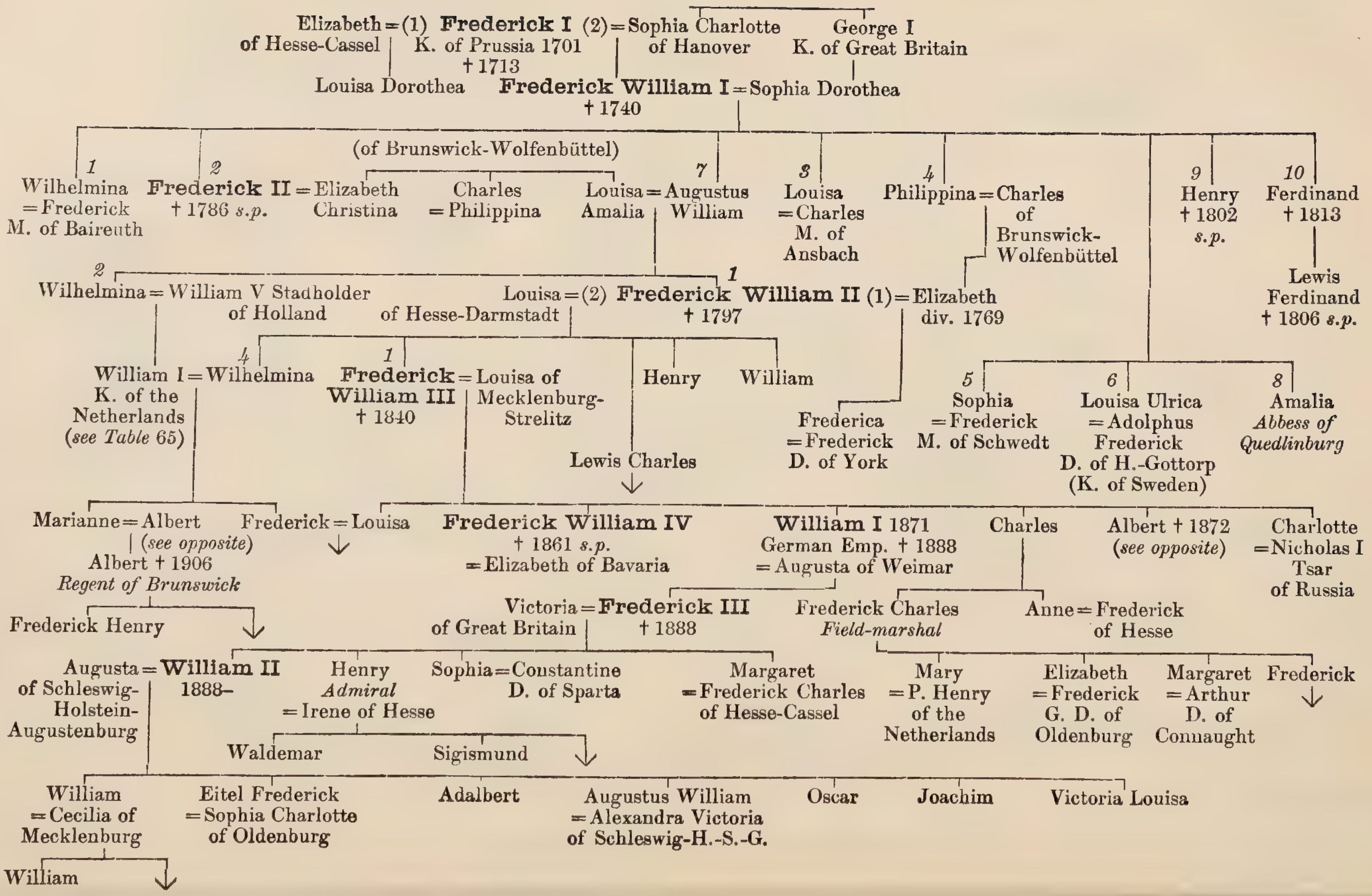
LORRAINE


Charles I D. of Lorraine † 1430
Isabella = René I of Anjou K. of Naples † 1480
Margaret = Henry VI K. of England
John of Calabria
Yolande = Frederick C. of Vaudémont
(3rd in male descent from John 14th D. of Lorraine)
René II † 1508
Joanna = Charles of Anjou K. of Naples
Antony † 1544
Claude D. of Guise (see Table 29)
John Card. of Lorraine Abp. of Lyons etc. † 1550
Louis C. of Vaudémont † 1527
Francis † 1525 at Pavia
Francis † 1545
Anne = Philip C. of Aerschot
Nicholas C. of Vaudémont
Claudia dau. of Henry II K. of France
= Charles II † 1608
Philip D. of Mercœur † 1602
Françoise = Caesar D. of Vendôme
Henry C. of Chaligny
Counts of Chaligny
Charles Card. de Vaudémont † 1587
Louise = Henry III K. of France
Henry † 1624
Charles Card. Bp. of Strassburg Bp. of Metz † 1599
Francis C. of Vaudémont † 1632
= Christina heiress of C. Paul of Salm
Christina = Ferdinand I D. of Tuscany
4 daus.
Claudia = Nicholas Francis (see opposite)
Charles III † 1675
Nicholas Francis = Claudia (see opposite)
Card. Bp. of Toul † 1670
Charles IV or V Leopold = Eleonora of Austria
† 1690
Charles Henry P. of Vaudémont † 1723
Elizabeth Charlotte of Orleans
= Leopold Joseph † 1729
Charles Bp. of Osnabrück † 1715
Maria Theresa of Austria Q. of Hungary
(see Table 33)
= Francis Stephen (Emp. Francis I)
exchanged Lorraine for Tuscany
Charles = Maria Anna of Austria
Elizabeth Theresa = Charles Emmanuel III D. of Savoy

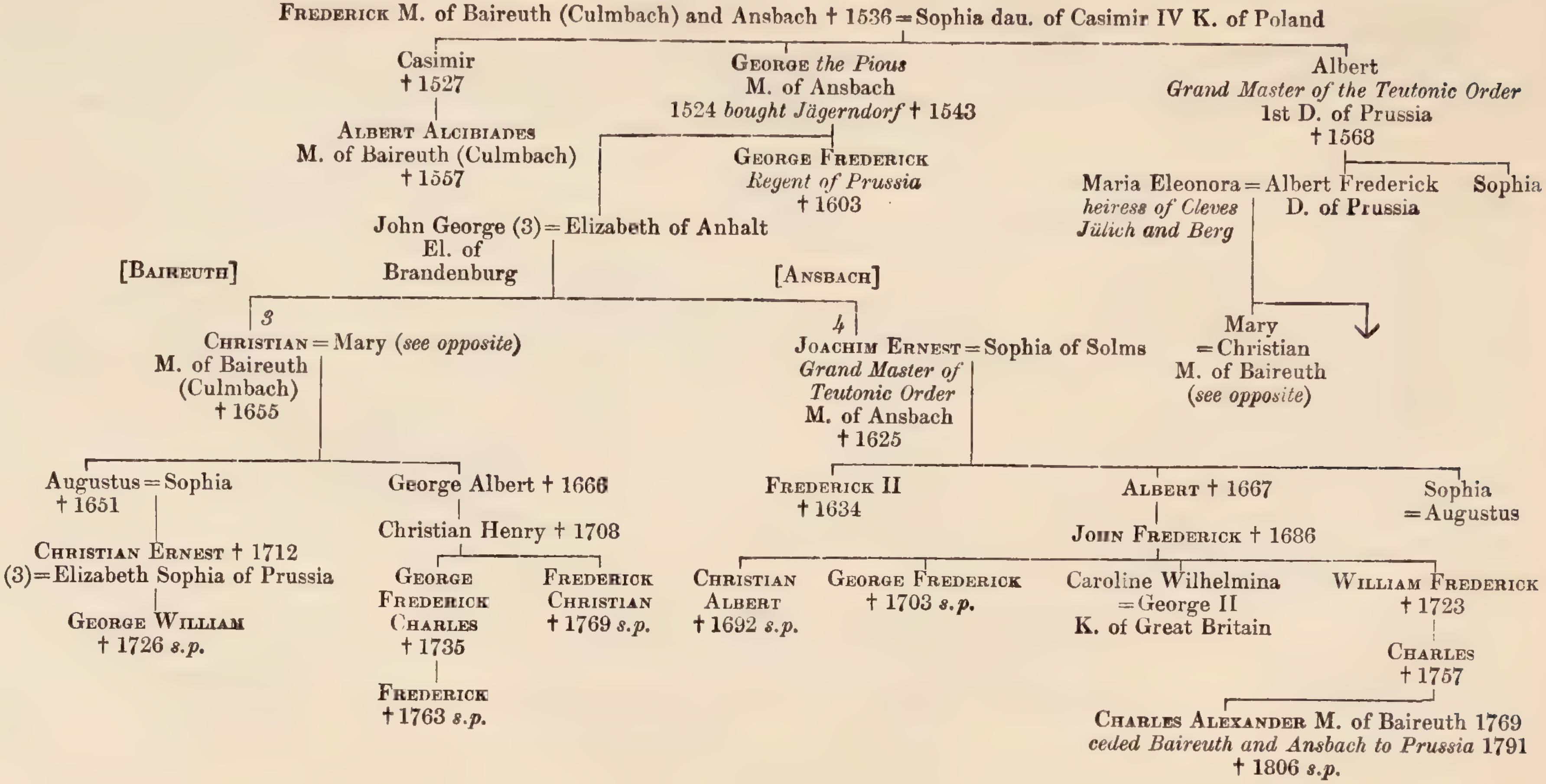
ELECTORS OF BRANDENBURG


FREDERICK 1st El. of Brandenburg † 1440
John *Alchymista*
Dorothea (*see Table* 93)
FREDERICK II abd. 1470
Margaret
Margaret of Baden = (1) ALBERT ACHILLES † 1486 (2) = Anne of Saxony
(1)
(2)
Margaret of Saxony = JOHN CICERO † 1499
Sigismund † 1495 M. of Baireuth
Frederick M. of Culmbach
Sibylla = William III D. of Jülich
JOACHIM I † 1535
Albert Card. Abp. of Mainz
Ursula
Magdalen of Saxony = JOACHIM II † 1571
Anna
Margaret (1) = George D. of Pomerania (2) = John II P. of Anhalt
John M. of Cüstrin
Catharine
JOHN GEORGE † 1598 (1) = Sophia of Liegnitz (2) = Sabina of Ansbach (3) = Elizabeth of Anhalt
JOACHIM FREDERICK (1) = Catharine of Cüstrin (2) = Eleonora of Prussia
Erdmutha = Joachim Frederick D. of Pomerania
Anna Maria = Barnim XII D. of Pomerania
Magdalen = Lewis the Younger Lgr. of Hesse-Darmstadt
Joachim Ernest M. of Ansbach (*see Table* 37)
Agnes = Philip Julius D. of Pomerania
Elizabeth Sophia = (1) Janus I D. of Radzivil = (2) Julius Henry D. of Lauenburg
Dorothea Sophia = John Christian D. of Liegnitz
Sigismund *Governor of Cleves*
and 11 *others*
Albert Frederick D. of Prussia (*see Table* 37)
Sophia = Christian I El. of Saxony
Christian M. of Baireuth (*see Table* 37)
Anne = JOHN SIGISMUND † 1619
Ernest
John George M. of Jägerndorf † 1624
Christian William Abp. of Magdeburg
GEORGE WILLIAM † 1640 = Elizabeth Charlotte of the Palatinate
Catharine = Bethlen Gabor P. of Transylvania
Eleonora = Gustavus Adolphus K. of Sweden
Dorothea of Holstein-Glücksburg = (2) FREDERICK WILLIAM *the Great Elector* (1) = Louisa Henrietta dau. of Henry Frederick P. of Orange
FREDERICK III (**Frederick I** K. of Prussia) (*see Table* 36)
Philip M. of Schwedt
(*extinct* 1788)

PRUSSIA


Elizabeth = (1) **Frederick I** (2) = Sophia Charlotte
of Hesse-Cassel
K. of Prussia 1701
+ 1713
of Hanover
George I
K. of Great Britain
Louisa Dorothea
Frederick William I = Sophia Dorothea
+ 1740
1 Wilhelmina
= Frederick
M. of Baireuth
2 **Frederick II** = Elizabeth
+ 1786 *s.p.*
Christina
(of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel)
Charles
= Philippina
Louisa = Augustus
Amalia
7 William
3 Louisa
= Charles
M. of
Ansbach
4 Philippina = Charles
of
Brunswick-
Wolfenbüttel
9 Henry
+ 1802
s.p.
10 Ferdinand
+ 1813
Lewis
Ferdinand
+ 1806 *s.p.*
2 Wilhelmina = William V Stadholder
of Holland
Louisa = (2)
of Hesse-Darmstadt
1 **Frederick William II** (1) = Elizabeth
+ 1797
div. 1769
William I = 4 Wilhelmina
K. of the
Netherlands
(*see Table* 65)
1 **Frederick William III** = Louisa of
+ 1840
Mecklenburg-
Strelitz
Henry
William
Lewis Charles
Frederica
= Frederick
D. of York
5 Sophia
= Frederick
M. of Schwedt
6 Louisa Ulrica
= Adolphus
Frederick
D. of H.-Gottorp
(K. of Sweden)
8 Amalia
Abbess of
Quedlinburg
Marianne = Albert
(*see opposite*)
Albert + 1906
Regent of Brunswick
Frederick = Louisa
Frederick William IV
+ 1861 *s.p.*
= Elizabeth of Bavaria
William I 1871
German Emp. + 1888
= Augusta of Weimar
Charles
Albert + 1872
(*see opposite*)
Charlotte
= Nicholas I
Tsar
of Russia
Frederick Henry
Victoria = **Frederick III**
of Great Britain
+ 1888
Frederick Charles
Field-marshal
Anne = Frederick
of Hesse
Augusta = **William II**
of Schleswig-
Holstein-
Augustenburg
1888–
Henry
Admiral
= Irene of Hesse
Sophia = Constantine
D. of Sparta
Margaret
= Frederick Charles
of Hesse-Cassel
Mary
= P. Henry
of the
Netherlands
Elizabeth
= Frederick
G. D. of
Oldenburg
Margaret
= Arthur
D. of
Connaught
Frederick
Waldemar
Sigismund
William
= Cecilia of
Mecklenburg
Eitel Frederick
= Sophia Charlotte
of Oldenburg
Adalbert
Augustus William
= Alexandra Victoria
of Schleswig-H.-S.-G.
Oscar
Joachim
Victoria Louisa
William

BRANDENBURG-BAIREUTH (CULMBACH) AND BRANDENBURG-ANSBACH


Frederick M. of Baireuth (Culmbach) and Ansbach † 1536 = Sophia dau. of Casimir IV K. of Poland
Casimir † 1527
George *the Pious* M. of Ansbach 1524 *bought Jägerndorf* † 1543
Albert *Grand Master of the Teutonic Order* 1st D. of Prussia † 1568
Albert Alcibiades M. of Baireuth (Culmbach) † 1557
George Frederick *Regent of Prussia* † 1603
Maria Eleonora *heiress of Cleves Jülich and Berg* = Albert Frederick D. of Prussia
Sophia
John George (3) = Elizabeth of Anhalt
El. of Brandenburg
[Baireuth]
[Ansbach]
3
Christian = Mary (*see opposite*)
M. of Baireuth (Culmbach) † 1655
4
Joachim Ernest = Sophia of Solms
Grand Master of Teutonic Order M. of Ansbach † 1625
Mary = Christian M. of Baireuth (*see opposite*)
Augustus = Sophia
† 1651
George Albert † 1666
Christian Henry † 1708
Christian Ernest † 1712
(3) = Elizabeth Sophia of Prussia
George William † 1726 *s.p.*
George Frederick Charles † 1735
Frederick Christian † 1769 *s.p.*
Frederick † 1763 *s.p.*
Frederick II † 1634
Albert † 1667
Sophia = Augustus
John Frederick † 1686
Christian Albert † 1692 *s.p.*
George Frederick † 1703 *s.p.*
Caroline Wilhelmina = George II K. of Great Britain
William Frederick † 1723
Charles † 1757
Charles Alexander M. of Baireuth 1769 *ceded Baireuth and Ansbach to Prussia* 1791 † 1806 *s.p.*

THE SUCCESSION TO JÜLICH, CLEVES AND BERG

(*Claimants on the death of John William are in small capitals*)

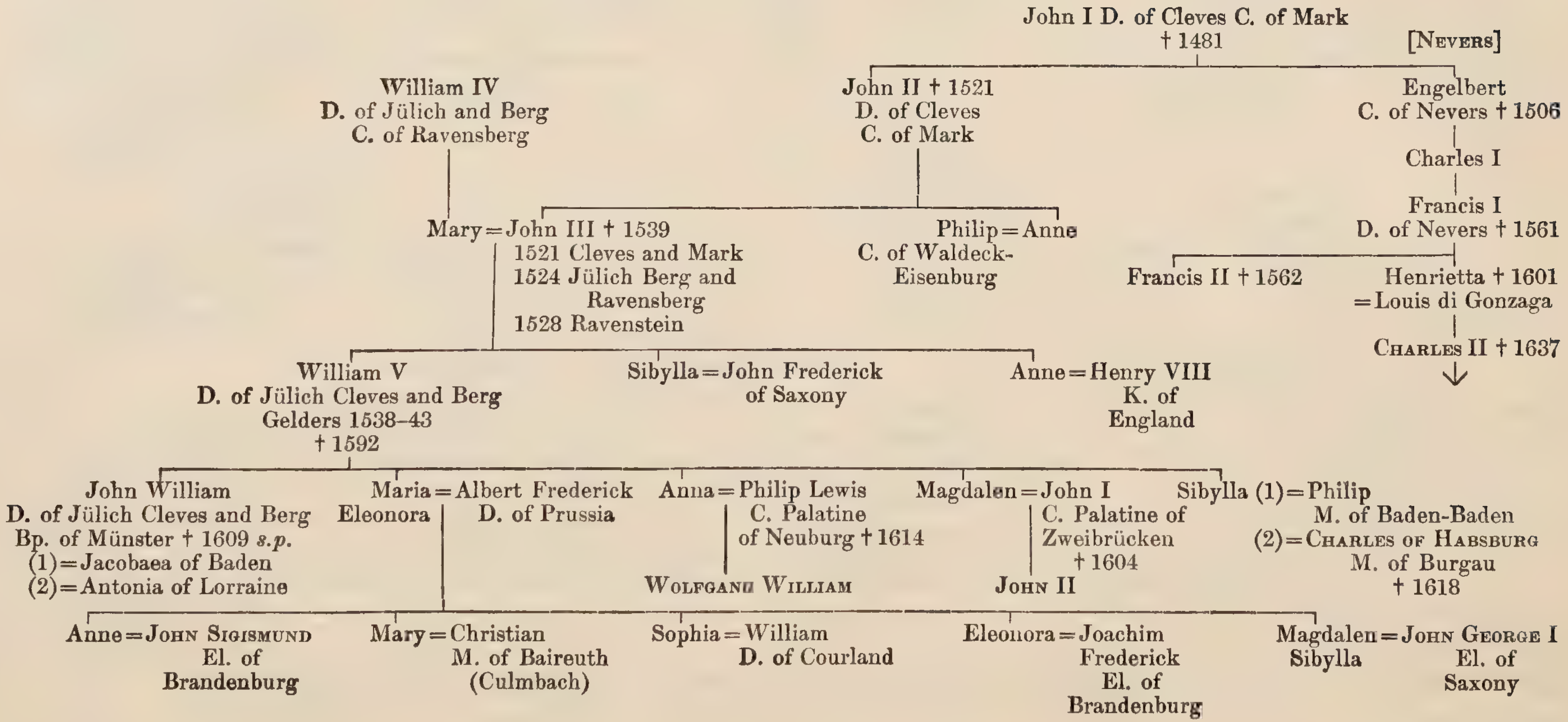
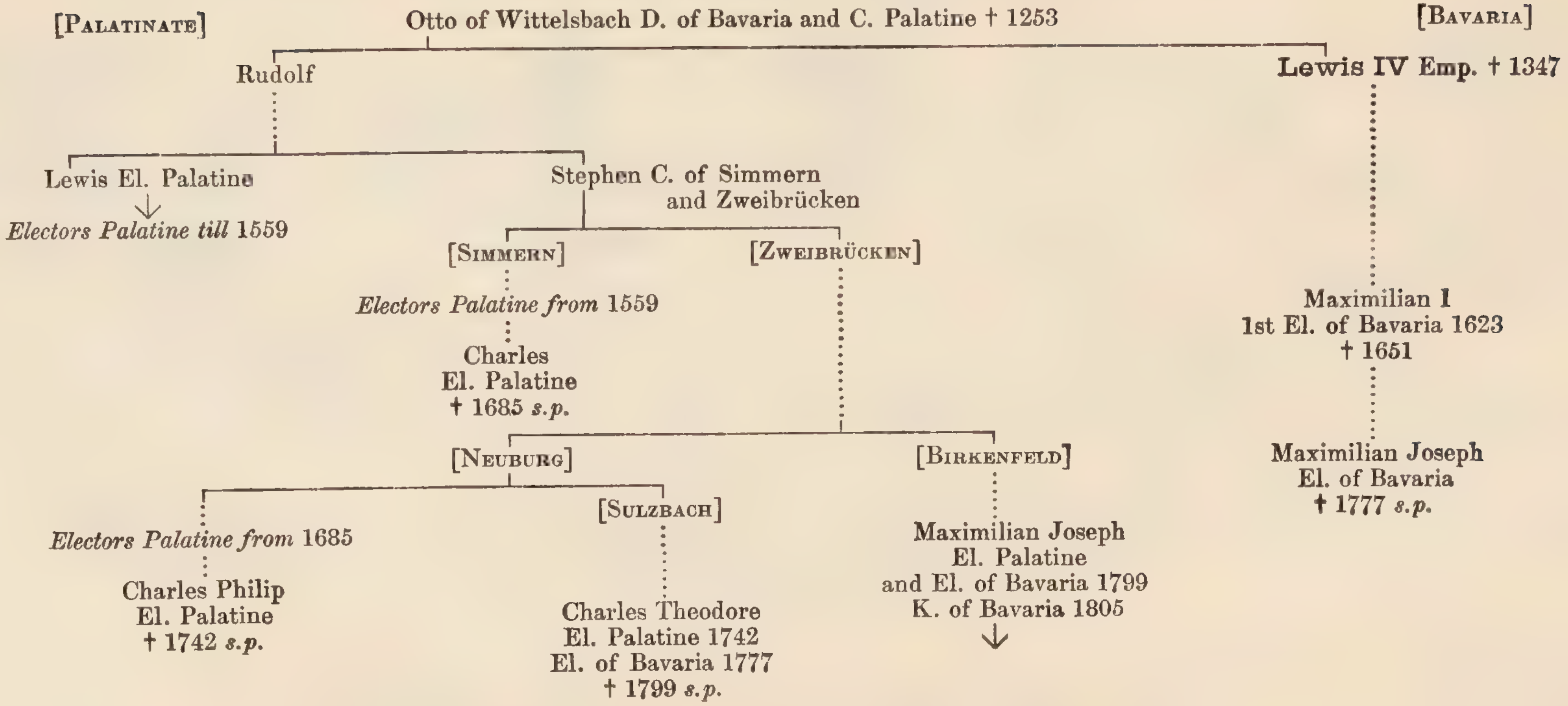

John I D. of Cleves C. of Mark † 1481
[NEVERS]
William IV D. of Jülich and Berg C. of Ravensberg
John II † 1521 D. of Cleves C. of Mark
Engelbert C. of Nevers † 1506
Charles I
Francis I D. of Nevers † 1561
Mary = John III † 1539 1521 Cleves and Mark 1524 Jülich Berg and Ravensberg 1528 Ravenstein
Philip = Anne C. of Waldeck-Eisenburg
Francis II † 1562
Henrietta † 1601 = Louis di Gonzaga
CHARLES II † 1637
William V D. of Jülich Cleves and Berg Gelders 1538–43 † 1592
Sibylla = John Frederick of Saxony
Anne = Henry VIII K. of England
John William D. of Jülich Cleves and Berg Bp. of Münster † 1609 s.p. (1) = Jacobaea of Baden (2) = Antonia of Lorraine
Maria Eleonora = Albert Frederick D. of Prussia
Anna = Philip Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg † 1614
WOLFGANG WILLIAM
Magdalen = John I C. Palatine of Zweibrücken † 1604
JOHN II
Sibylla (1) = Philip M. of Baden-Baden (2) = CHARLES OF HABSBURG M. of Burgau † 1618
Anne = JOHN SIGISMUND El. of Brandenburg
Mary = Christian M. of Baireuth (Culmbach)
Sophia = William D. of Courland
Eleonora = Joachim Frederick El. of Brandenburg
Magdalen Sibylla = JOHN GEORGE I El. of Saxony

TABLE 39

THE HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH IN THE PALATINATE AND BAVARIA


[Palatinate]
Otto of Wittelsbach D. of Bavaria and C. Palatine † 1253
[Bavaria]
Rudolf
Lewis IV Emp. † 1347
Lewis El. Palatine
Electors Palatine till 1559
Stephen C. of Simmern and Zweibrücken
[Simmern]
[Zweibrücken]
Electors Palatine from 1559
Charles El. Palatine † 1685 *s.p.*
Maximilian I 1st El. of Bavaria 1623 † 1651
[Neuburg]
[Birkenfeld]
Maximilian Joseph El. of Bavaria † 1777 *s.p.*
[Sulzbach]
Electors Palatine from 1685
Maximilian Joseph El. Palatine and El. of Bavaria 1799 K. of Bavaria 1805
Charles Philip El. Palatine † 1742 *s.p.*
Charles Theodore El. Palatine 1742 El. of Bavaria 1777 † 1799 *s.p.*

BAVARIA. HOUSE OF WITTELSBACH FROM 1460 (1)

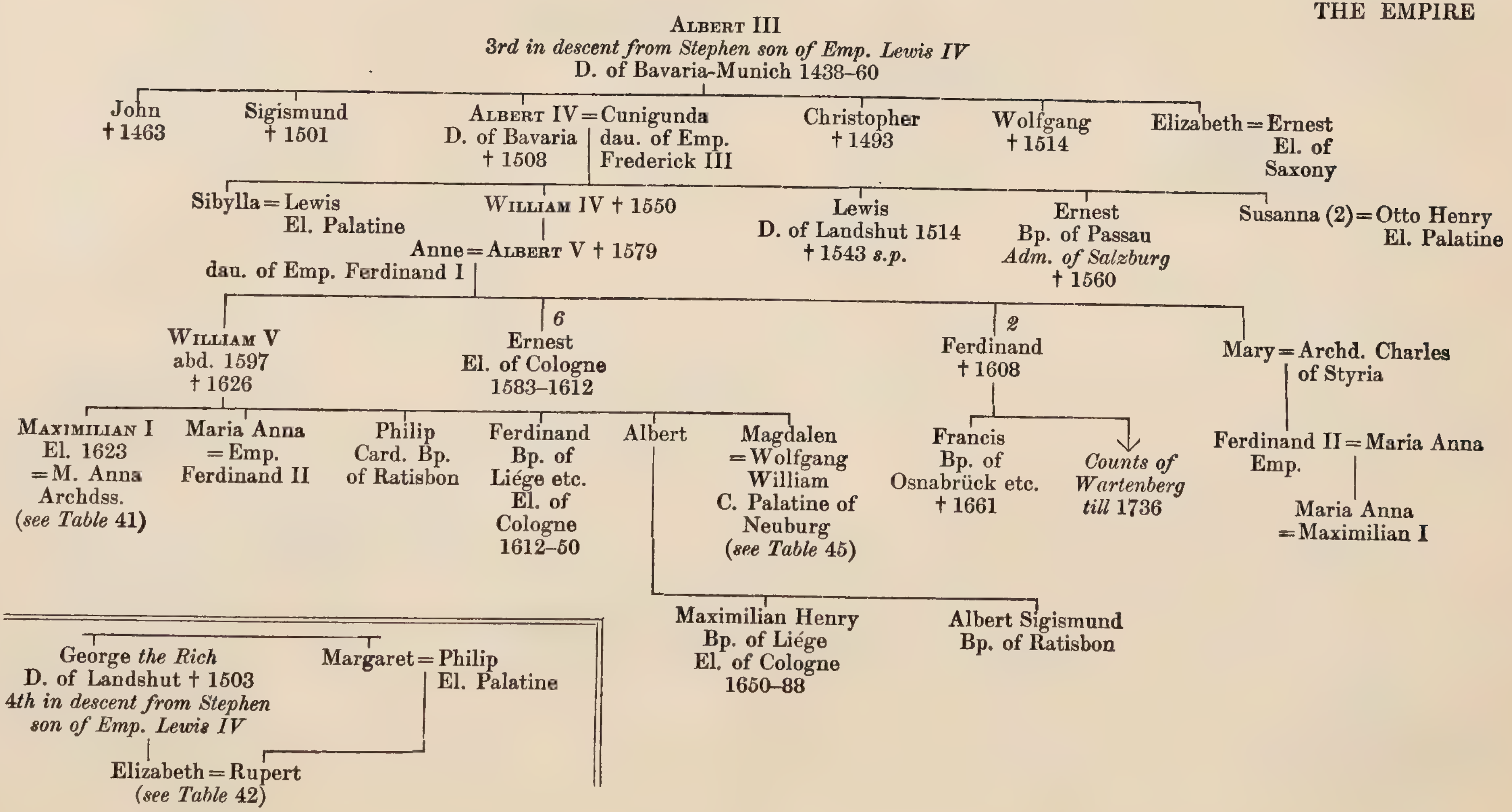

ALBERT III
3rd in descent from Stephen son of Emp. Lewis IV
D. of Bavaria-Munich 1438–60
John † 1463
Sigismund † 1501
ALBERT IV = Cunigunda
D. of Bavaria † 1508
dau. of Emp. Frederick III
Christopher † 1493
Wolfgang † 1514
Elizabeth = Ernest El. of Saxony
Sibylla = Lewis El. Palatine
WILLIAM IV † 1550
Anne = ALBERT V † 1579
dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I
Lewis D. of Landshut 1514 † 1543 *s.p.*
Ernest Bp. of Passau *Adm. of Salzburg* † 1560
Susanna (2) = Otto Henry El. Palatine
WILLIAM V abd. 1597 † 1626
6
Ernest El. of Cologne 1583–1612
2
Ferdinand † 1608
Mary = Archd. Charles of Styria
MAXIMILIAN I El. 1623 = M. Anna Archdss. (*see Table* 41)
Maria Anna = Emp. Ferdinand II
Philip Card. Bp. of Ratisbon
Ferdinand Bp. of Liége etc. El. of Cologne 1612–50
Albert
Magdalen = Wolfgang William C. Palatine of Neuburg (*see Table* 45)
Francis Bp. of Osnabrück etc. † 1661
Counts of Wartenberg till 1736
Ferdinand II = Maria Anna
Emp.
Maria Anna = Maximilian I
Maximilian Henry Bp. of Liége El. of Cologne 1650–88
Albert Sigismund Bp. of Ratisbon
George *the Rich*
D. of Landshut † 1503
4th in descent from Stephen son of Emp. Lewis IV
Margaret = Philip El. Palatine
Elizabeth = Rupert (*see Table* 42)

TABLE 41

BAVARIA (2)

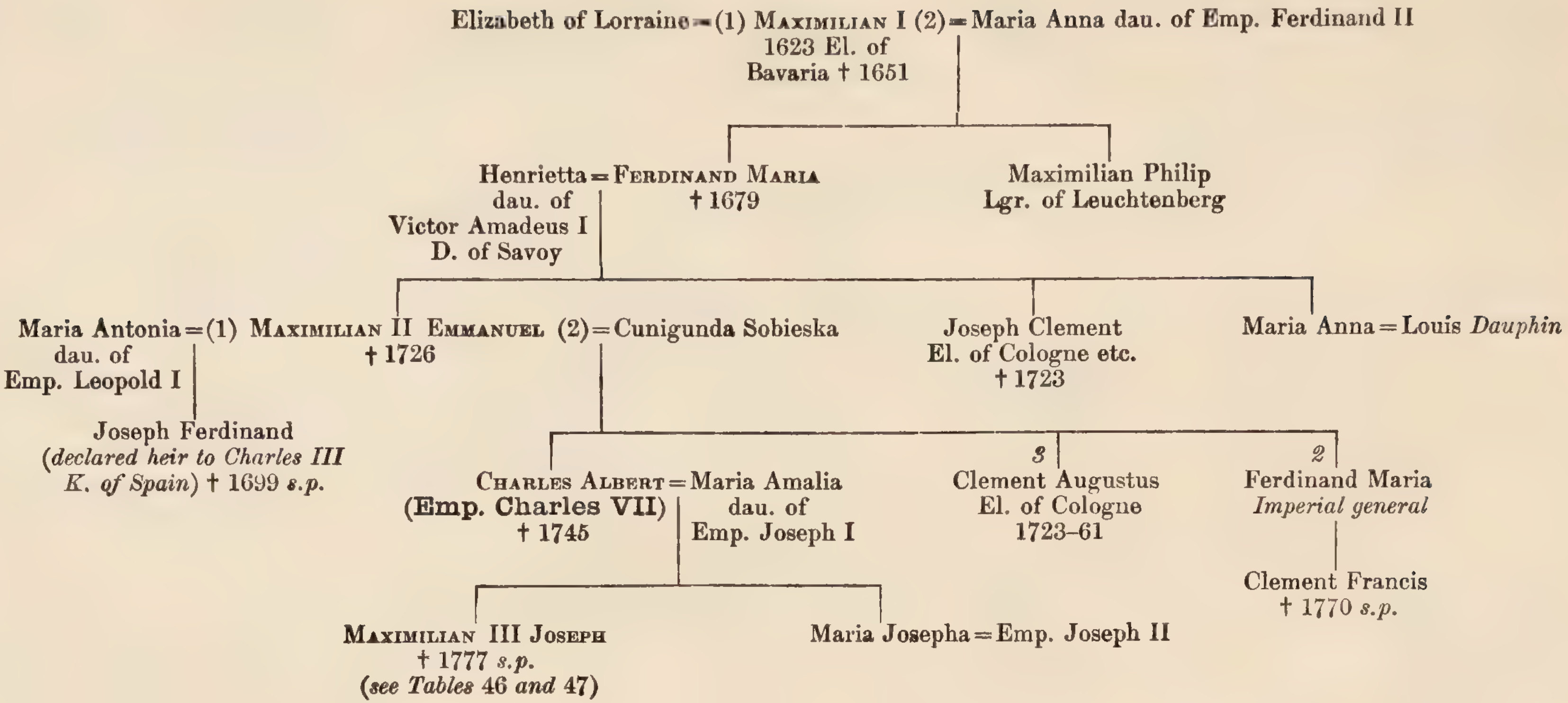


TABLE 42

THE PALATINATE (1) OLD LINE

(*Electors Palatine are in small capitals*)

- **Rupert** Emp. 1400–10
  - Lewis III † 1436
    - Lewis IV † 1449
      - Philip 1476–1508 = Margaret of Bavaria-Landshut
        - Lewis V † 1544 = Sibylla of Bavaria
        - Philip Bp. of Freising and Naumburg † 1541
        - Rupert † 1504 = Elizabeth of Bavaria-Landshut
          - Otto Henry *the Magnanimous* El. 1556 † 1559 *s.p.* = Susanna of Bavaria
          - Philip † 1548
        - Frederick II El. 1544 † 1556
        - George Bp. of Speier † 1529
        - Henry Bp. of Worms Utrecht, Freising † 1552
        - John Bp. of Ratisbon † 1538
    - Frederick I 1451–76
    - Rupert El. of Cologne 1463–73 † 1480
  - John C. Palatine (1) of Neumarkt = Catharine of Pomerania
    - Christopher III K. of Denmark Norway and Sweden † 1448 *s.p.*
  - Stephen C. Palatine of Simmern and Zweibrücken (*see Table* 43)
  - Otto C. Palatine of Mosbach and Neumarkt † 1461
    - Otto II † 1499 *s.p.*
    - Albert 1478 Bp. of Strassburg † 1506

TABLE 43

THE PALATINATE (2) SIMMERN LINE

(*Electors Palatine are in small capitals*)

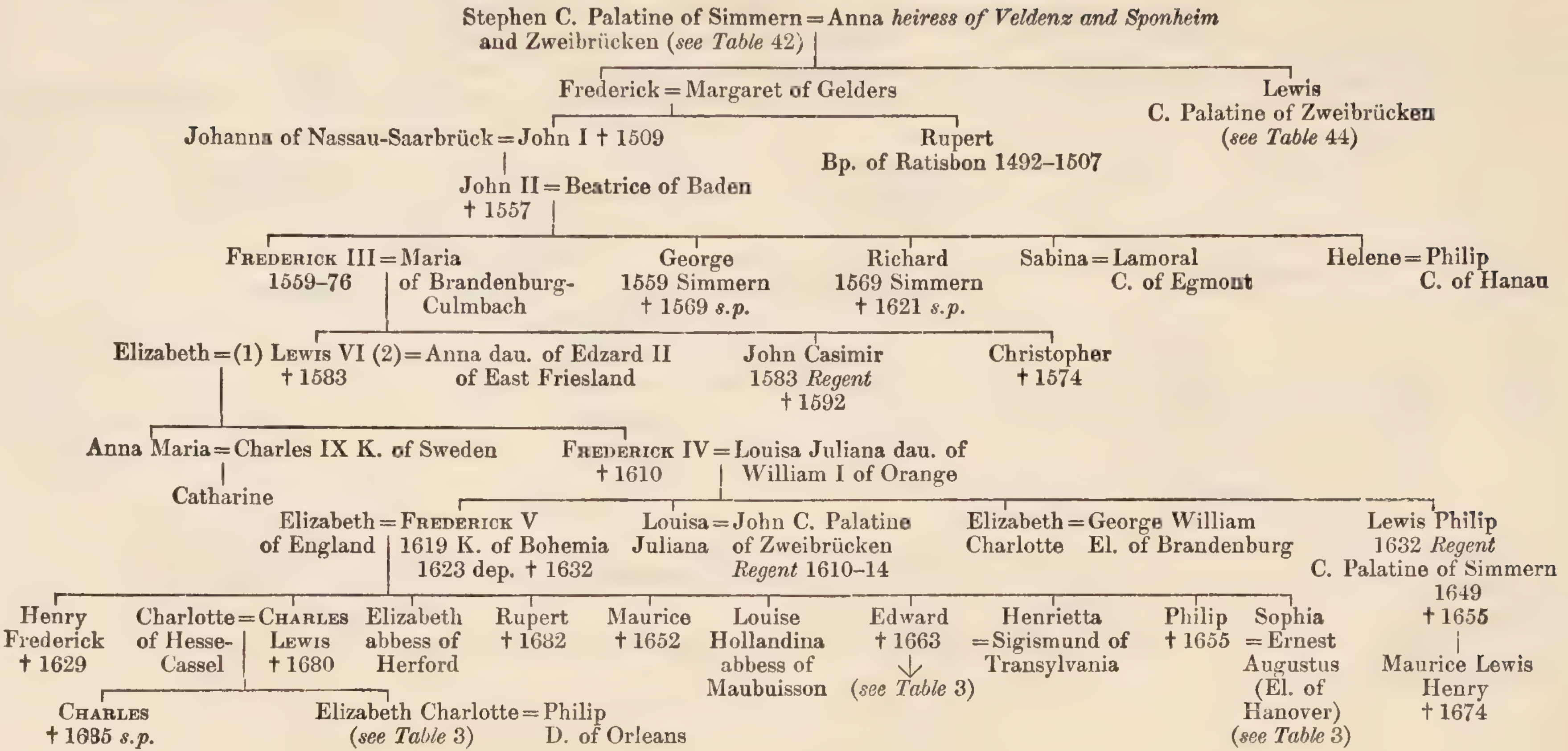

Stephen C. Palatine of Simmern and Zweibrücken (*see Table* 42) = Anna *heiress of Veldenz and Sponheim*
Frederick = Margaret of Gelders
Lewis C. Palatine of Zweibrücken (*see Table* 44)
Johanna of Nassau-Saarbrück = John I † 1509
Rupert Bp. of Ratisbon 1492–1507
John II † 1557 = Beatrice of Baden
FREDERICK III 1559–76 = Maria of Brandenburg-Culmbach
George 1559 Simmern † 1569 *s.p.*
Richard 1569 Simmern † 1621 *s.p.*
Sabina = Lamoral C. of Egmont
Helene = Philip C. of Hanau
Elizabeth = (1) LEWIS VI † 1583 (2) = Anna dau. of Edzard II of East Friesland
John Casimir 1583 *Regent* † 1592
Christopher † 1574
Anna Maria = Charles IX K. of Sweden
Catharine
FREDERICK IV † 1610 = Louisa Juliana dau. of William I of Orange
Elizabeth of England = FREDERICK V 1619 K. of Bohemia 1623 dep. † 1632
Louisa Juliana = John C. Palatine of Zweibrücken *Regent* 1610–14
Elizabeth Charlotte = George William El. of Brandenburg
Lewis Philip 1632 *Regent* C. Palatine of Simmern 1649 † 1655
Henry Frederick † 1629
Charlotte of Hesse-Cassel = CHARLES LEWIS † 1680
Elizabeth abbess of Herford
Rupert † 1682
Maurice † 1652
Louise Hollandina abbess of Maubuisson
Edward † 1663 (*see Table* 3)
Henrietta = Sigismund of Transylvania
Philip † 1655
Sophia = Ernest Augustus (El. of Hanover) (*see Table* 3)
Maurice Lewis Henry † 1674
CHARLES † 1685 *s.p.*
Elizabeth Charlotte (*see Table* 3) = Philip D. of Orleans

TABLE 44

THE PALATINATE (3) ZWEIBRÜCKEN LINE

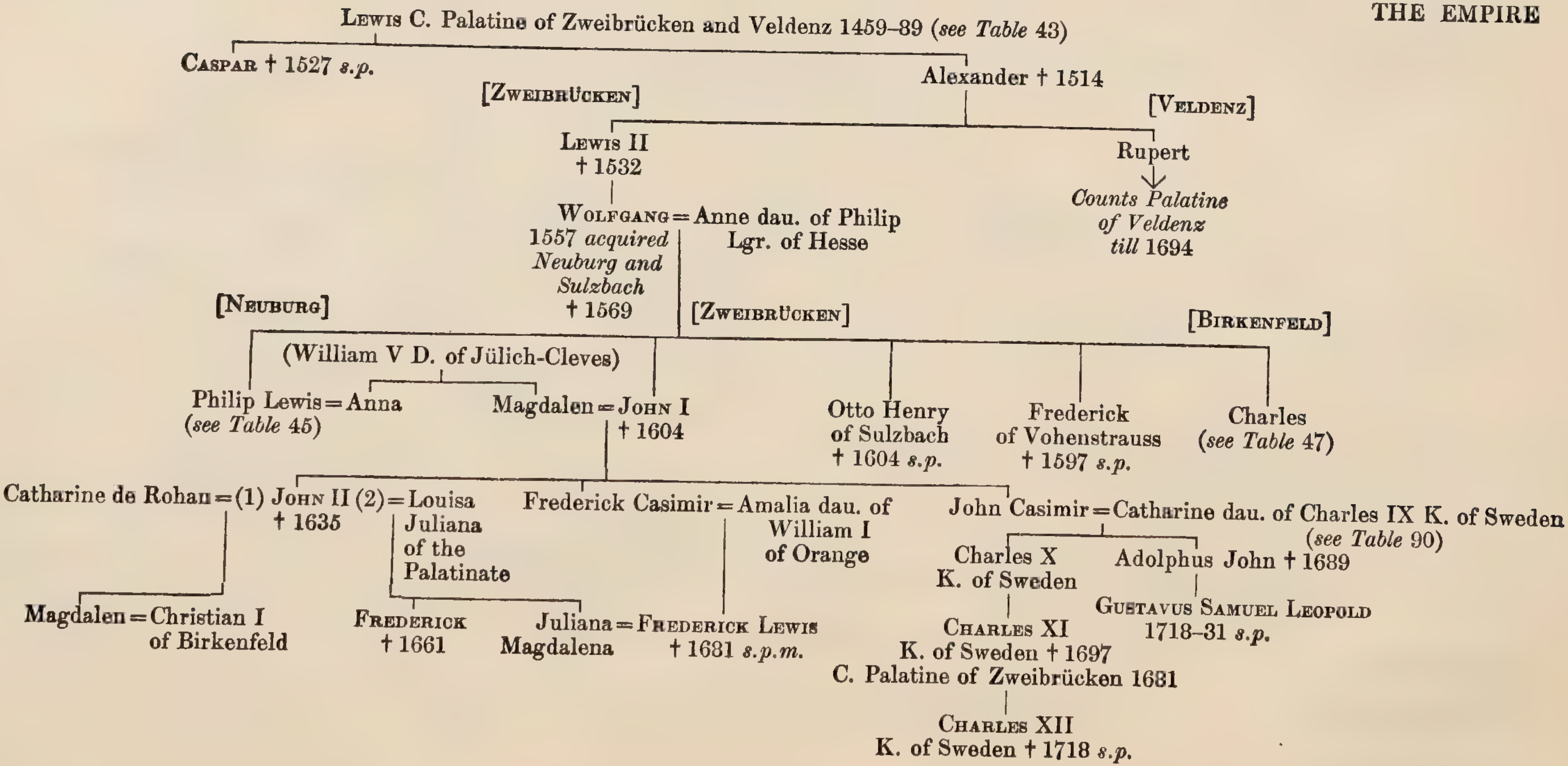

LEWIS C. Palatine of Zweibrücken and Veldenz 1459–89 (*see Table* 43)
CASPAR † 1527 *s.p.*
Alexander † 1514
[ZWEIBRÜCKEN]
[VELDENZ]
LEWIS II † 1532
Rupert
Counts Palatine of Veldenz till 1694
WOLFGANG = Anne dau. of Philip Lgr. of Hesse
1557 *acquired Neuburg and Sulzbach* † 1569
[NEUBURG]
[ZWEIBRÜCKEN]
[BIRKENFELD]
(William V D. of Jülich-Cleves)
Philip Lewis = Anna
(*see Table* 45)
Magdalen = JOHN I † 1604
Otto Henry of Sulzbach † 1604 *s.p.*
Frederick of Vohenstrauss † 1597 *s.p.*
Charles (*see Table* 47)
Catharine de Rohan = (1) JOHN II (2) = Louisa Juliana of the Palatinate
† 1635
Frederick Casimir = Amalia dau. of William I of Orange
John Casimir = Catharine dau. of Charles IX K. of Sweden (*see Table* 90)
Magdalen = Christian I of Birkenfeld
FREDERICK † 1661
Juliana Magdalena = FREDERICK LEWIS † 1681 *s.p.m.*
Charles X K. of Sweden
Adolphus John † 1689
GUSTAVUS SAMUEL LEOPOLD 1718–31 *s.p.*
CHARLES XI K. of Sweden † 1697 C. Palatine of Zweibrücken 1681
CHARLES XII K. of Sweden † 1718 *s.p.*

TABLE 45

THE PALATINATE (4) NEUBURG LINE

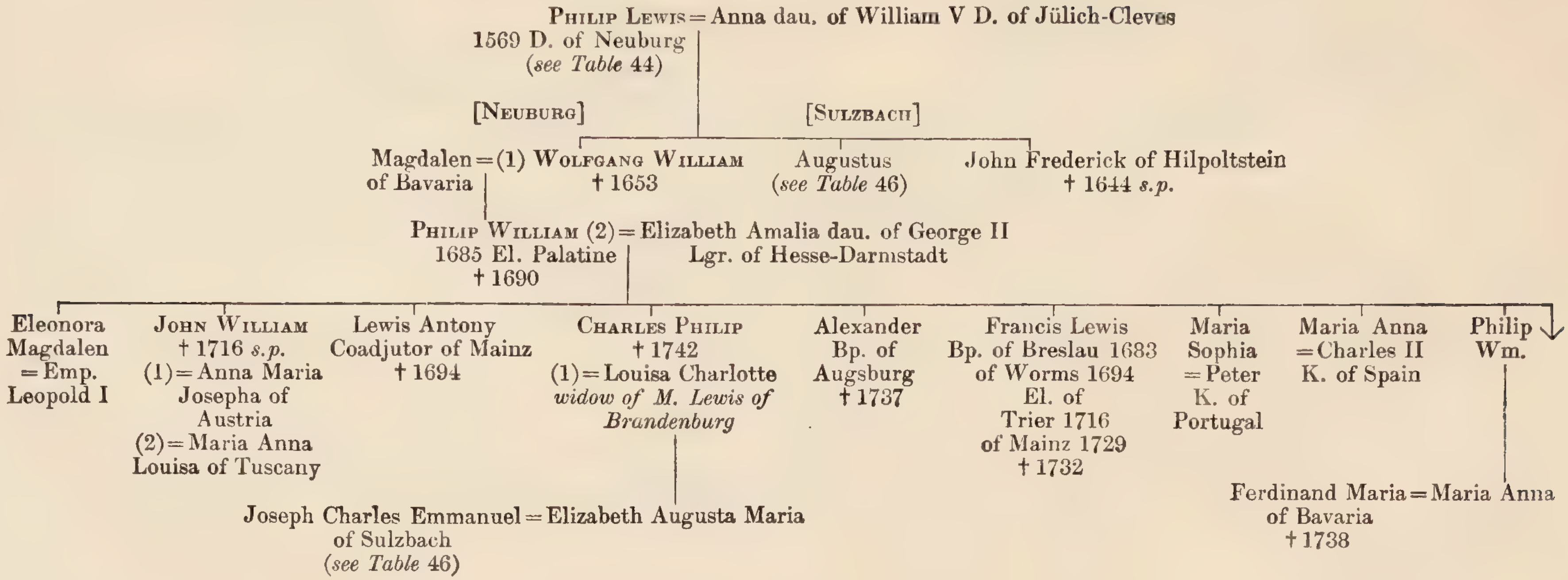
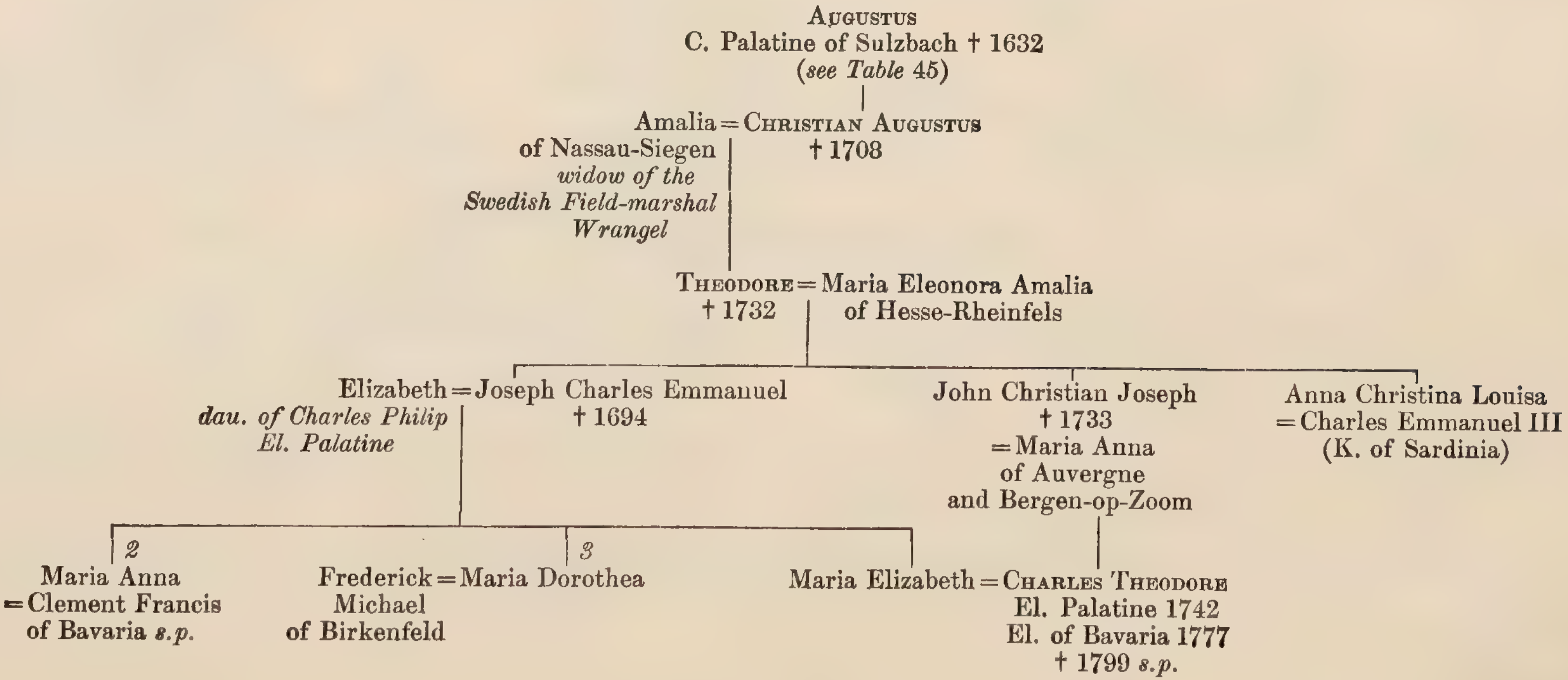

Philip Lewis = Anna dau. of William V D. of Jülich-Cleves
1569 D. of Neuburg
(*see Table* 44)
[Neuburg]
[Sulzbach]
Magdalen = (1) Wolfgang William
of Bavaria
† 1653
Augustus
(*see Table* 46)
John Frederick of Hilpoltstein
† 1644 *s.p.*
Philip William (2) = Elizabeth Amalia dau. of George II
1685 El. Palatine
† 1690
Lgr. of Hesse-Darmstadt
Eleonora Magdalen = Emp. Leopold I
John William † 1716 *s.p.* (1) = Anna Maria Josepha of Austria (2) = Maria Anna Louisa of Tuscany
Lewis Antony Coadjutor of Mainz † 1694
Charles Philip † 1742 (1) = Louisa Charlotte *widow of M. Lewis of Brandenburg*
Alexander Bp. of Augsburg † 1737
Francis Lewis Bp. of Breslau 1683 of Worms 1694 El. of Trier 1716 of Mainz 1729 † 1732
Maria Sophia = Peter K. of Portugal
Maria Anna = Charles II K. of Spain
Philip Wm.
Joseph Charles Emmanuel = Elizabeth Augusta Maria
of Sulzbach
(*see Table* 46)
Ferdinand Maria = Maria Anna
of Bavaria
† 1738

TABLE 46

THE PALATINATE (5) SULZBACH LINE



THE PALATINATE (6) BIRKENFELD LINE AND KINGS OF BAVARIA

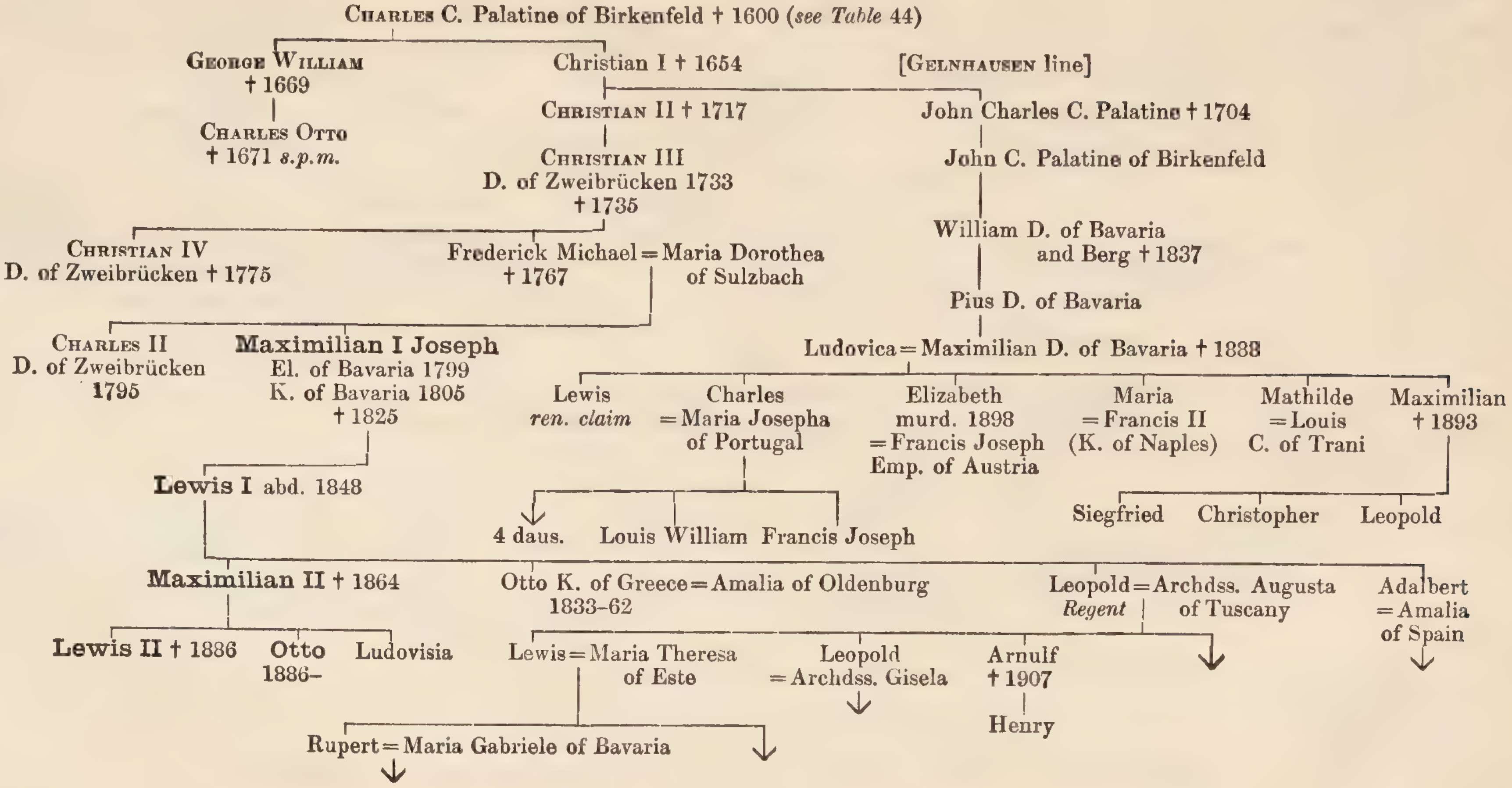
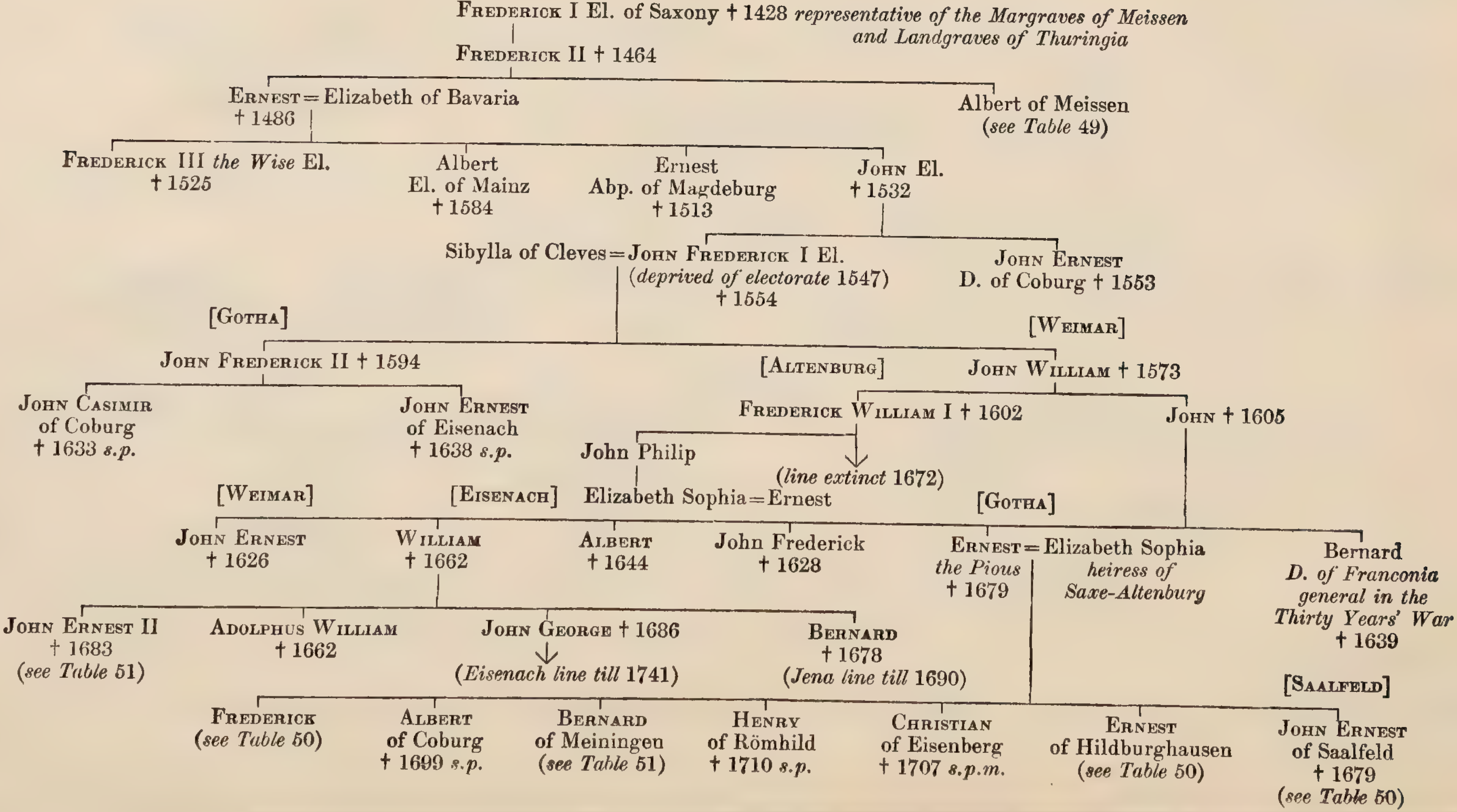

Charles C. Palatine of Birkenfeld † 1600 (*see Table* 44)
George William † 1669
Charles Otto † 1671 *s.p.m.*
Christian I † 1654
[Gelnhausen line]
Christian II † 1717
John Charles C. Palatine † 1704
Christian III D. of Zweibrücken 1733 † 1735
John C. Palatine of Birkenfeld
Christian IV D. of Zweibrücken † 1775
Frederick Michael = Maria Dorothea of Sulzbach † 1767
William D. of Bavaria and Berg † 1837
Pius D. of Bavaria
Charles II D. of Zweibrücken 1795
Maximilian I Joseph El. of Bavaria 1799 K. of Bavaria 1805 † 1825
Ludovica = Maximilian D. of Bavaria † 1888
Lewis *ren. claim*
Charles = Maria Josepha of Portugal
Elizabeth murd. 1898 = Francis Joseph Emp. of Austria
Maria = Francis II (K. of Naples)
Mathilde = Louis C. of Trani
Maximilian † 1893
Lewis I abd. 1848
4 daus.
Louis William
Francis Joseph
Siegfried
Christopher
Leopold
Maximilian II † 1864
Otto K. of Greece = Amalia of Oldenburg 1833–62
Leopold = Archdss. Augusta of Tuscany *Regent*
Adalbert = Amalia of Spain
Lewis II † 1886
Otto 1886–
Ludovisia
Lewis = Maria Theresa of Este
Leopold = Archdss. Gisela
Arnulf † 1907
Henry
Rupert = Maria Gabriele of Bavaria

TABLE 48

SAXONY. HOUSE OF WETTIN: EARLIER ERNESTINE LINE IN GOTHA, WEIMAR AND ALTENBURG


FREDERICK I El. of Saxony † 1428 *representative of the Margraves of Meissen and Landgraves of Thuringia*
FREDERICK II † 1464
ERNEST = Elizabeth of Bavaria † 1486
Albert of Meissen (*see Table* 49)
FREDERICK III *the Wise* El. † 1525
Albert El. of Mainz † 1584
Ernest Abp. of Magdeburg † 1513
JOHN El. † 1532
Sibylla of Cleves = JOHN FREDERICK I El. (*deprived of electorate* 1547) † 1554
JOHN ERNEST D. of Coburg † 1553
[GOTHA]
[WEIMAR]
JOHN FREDERICK II † 1594
[ALTENBURG]
JOHN WILLIAM † 1573
JOHN CASIMIR of Coburg † 1633 *s.p.*
JOHN ERNEST of Eisenach † 1638 *s.p.*
FREDERICK WILLIAM I † 1602
JOHN † 1605
John Philip
(*line extinct* 1672)
Elizabeth Sophia = Ernest
[WEIMAR]
[EISENACH]
[GOTHA]
JOHN ERNEST † 1626
WILLIAM † 1662
ALBERT † 1644
John Frederick † 1628
ERNEST = Elizabeth Sophia *the Pious* † 1679 *heiress of Saxe-Altenburg*
Bernard *D. of Franconia general in the Thirty Years' War* † 1639
JOHN ERNEST II † 1683 (*see Table* 51)
ADOLPHUS WILLIAM † 1662
JOHN GEORGE † 1686
(*Eisenach line till* 1741)
BERNARD † 1678 (*Jena line till* 1690)
[SAALFELD]
FREDERICK (*see Table* 50)
ALBERT of Coburg † 1699 *s.p.*
BERNARD of Meiningen (*see Table* 51)
HENRY of Römhild † 1710 *s.p.*
CHRISTIAN of Eisenberg † 1707 *s.p.m.*
ERNEST of Hildburghausen (*see Table* 50)
JOHN ERNEST of Saalfeld † 1679 (*see Table* 50)

ELECTORS AND KINGS OF SAXONY. HOUSE OF WETTIN, ALBERTINE LINE

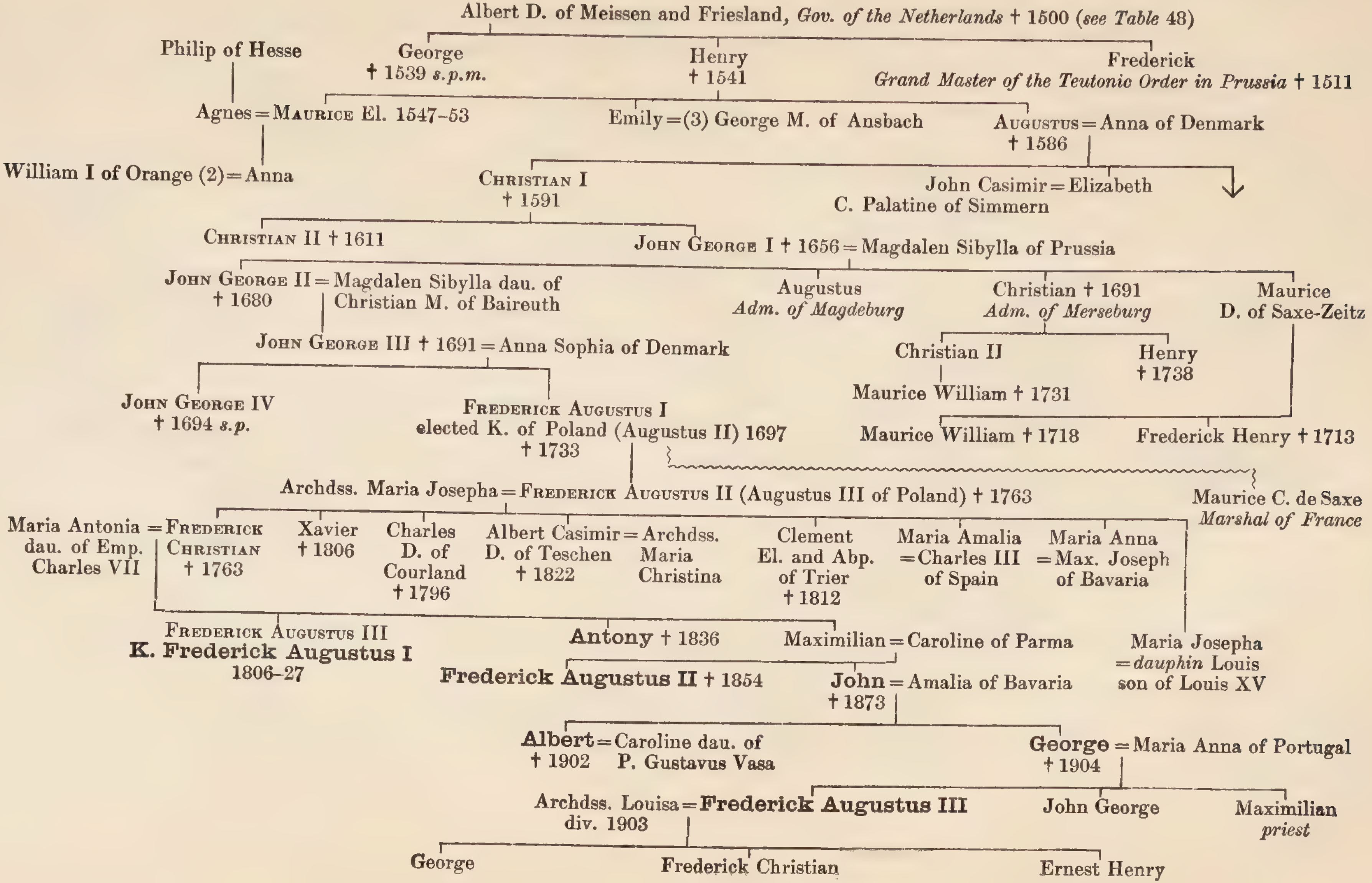
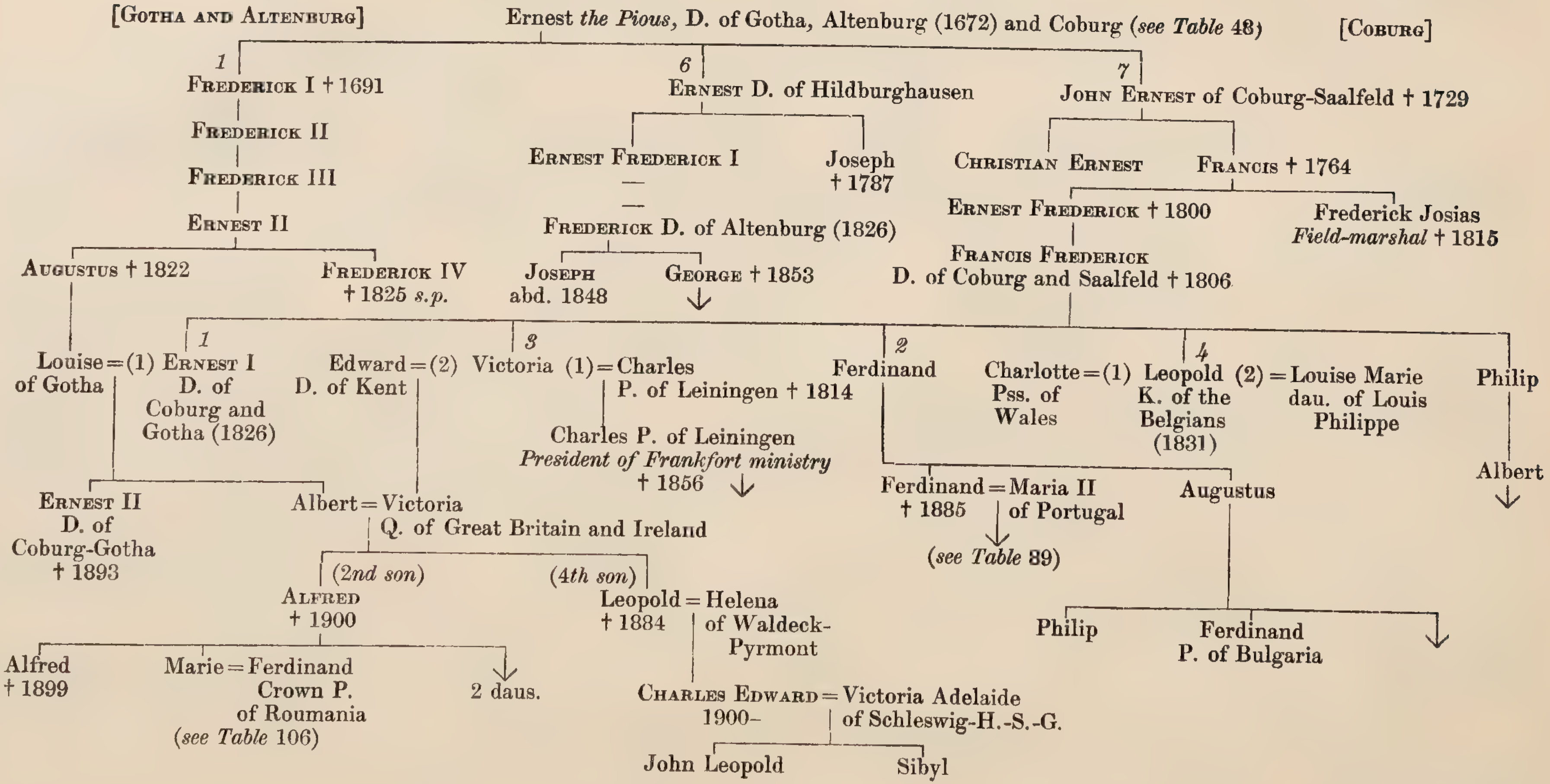

Albert D. of Meissen and Friesland, Gov. of the Netherlands † 1500 (see Table 48)
Philip of Hesse
George † 1539 s.p.m.
Henry † 1541
Frederick Grand Master of the Teutonic Order in Prussia † 1511
Agnes = Maurice El. 1547–53
Emily = (3) George M. of Ansbach
Augustus † 1586 = Anna of Denmark
William I of Orange (2) = Anna
Christian I † 1591
John Casimir = Elizabeth
C. Palatine of Simmern
Christian II † 1611
John George I † 1656 = Magdalen Sibylla of Prussia
John George II † 1680 = Magdalen Sibylla dau. of Christian M. of Baireuth
Augustus Adm. of Magdeburg
Christian † 1691 Adm. of Merseburg
Maurice D. of Saxe-Zeitz
John George III † 1691 = Anna Sophia of Denmark
Christian II
Henry † 1738
Maurice William † 1731
John George IV † 1694 s.p.
Frederick Augustus I elected K. of Poland (Augustus II) 1697 † 1733
Maurice William † 1718
Frederick Henry † 1713
Archdss. Maria Josepha = Frederick Augustus II (Augustus III of Poland) † 1763
Maurice C. de Saxe Marshal of France
Maria Antonia dau. of Emp. Charles VII = Frederick Christian † 1763
Xavier † 1806
Charles D. of Courland † 1796
Albert Casimir D. of Teschen † 1822 = Archdss. Maria Christina
Clement El. and Abp. of Trier † 1812
Maria Amalia = Charles III of Spain
Maria Anna = Max. Joseph of Bavaria
Frederick Augustus III K. Frederick Augustus I 1806–27
Antony † 1836
Maximilian = Caroline of Parma
Maria Josepha = dauphin Louis son of Louis XV
Frederick Augustus II † 1854
John † 1873 = Amalia of Bavaria
Albert † 1902 = Caroline dau. of P. Gustavus Vasa
George † 1904 = Maria Anna of Portugal
Archdss. Louisa div. 1903 = Frederick Augustus III
John George
Maximilian priest
George
Frederick Christian
Ernest Henry

TABLE 50

SAXONY. LATER ERNESTINE LINES IN GOTHA, COBURG AND ALTENBURG (HILDBURGHAUSEN)



SAXONY. LATER ERNESTINE LINES IN WEIMAR-EISENACH AND MEININGEN

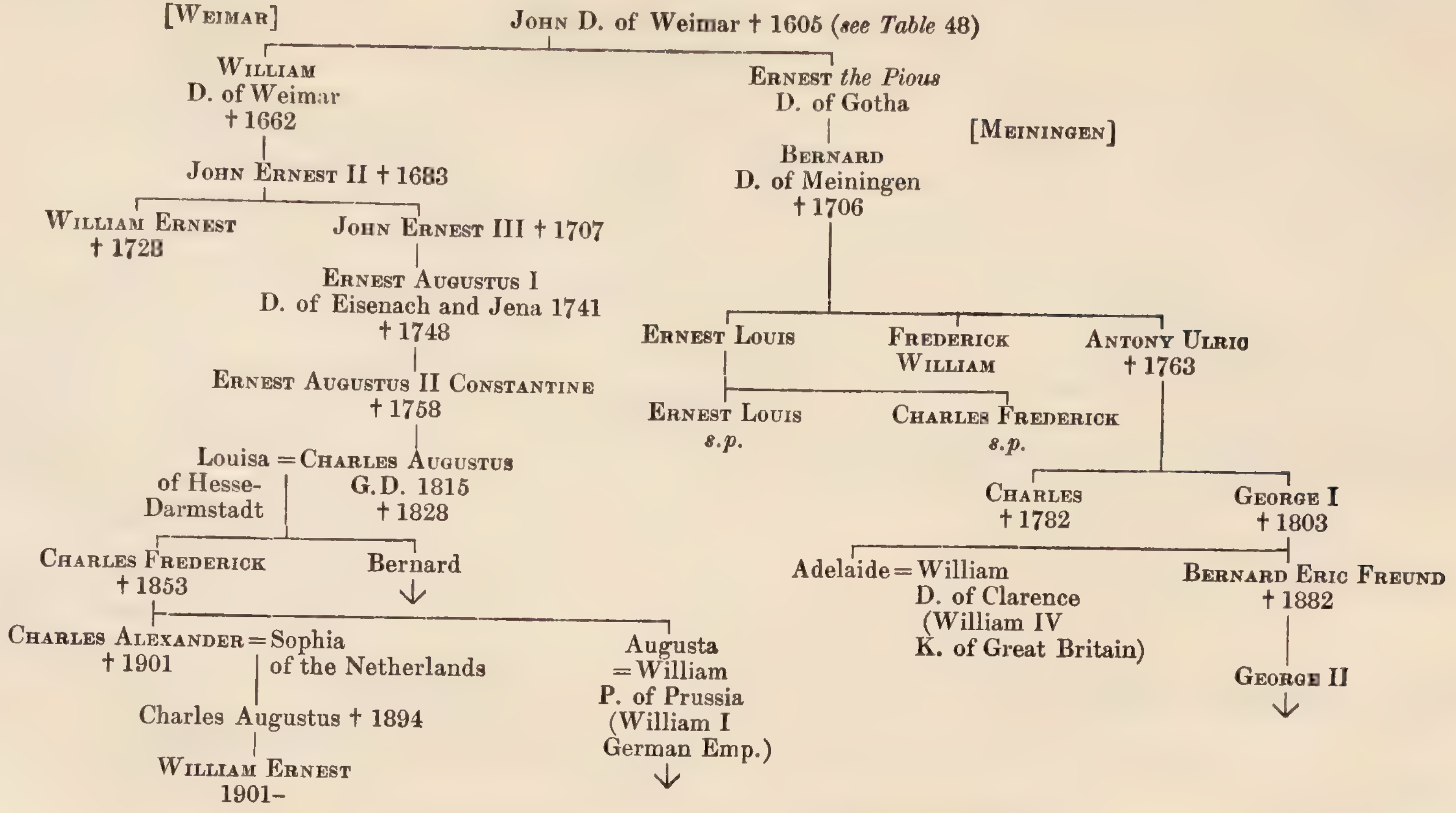
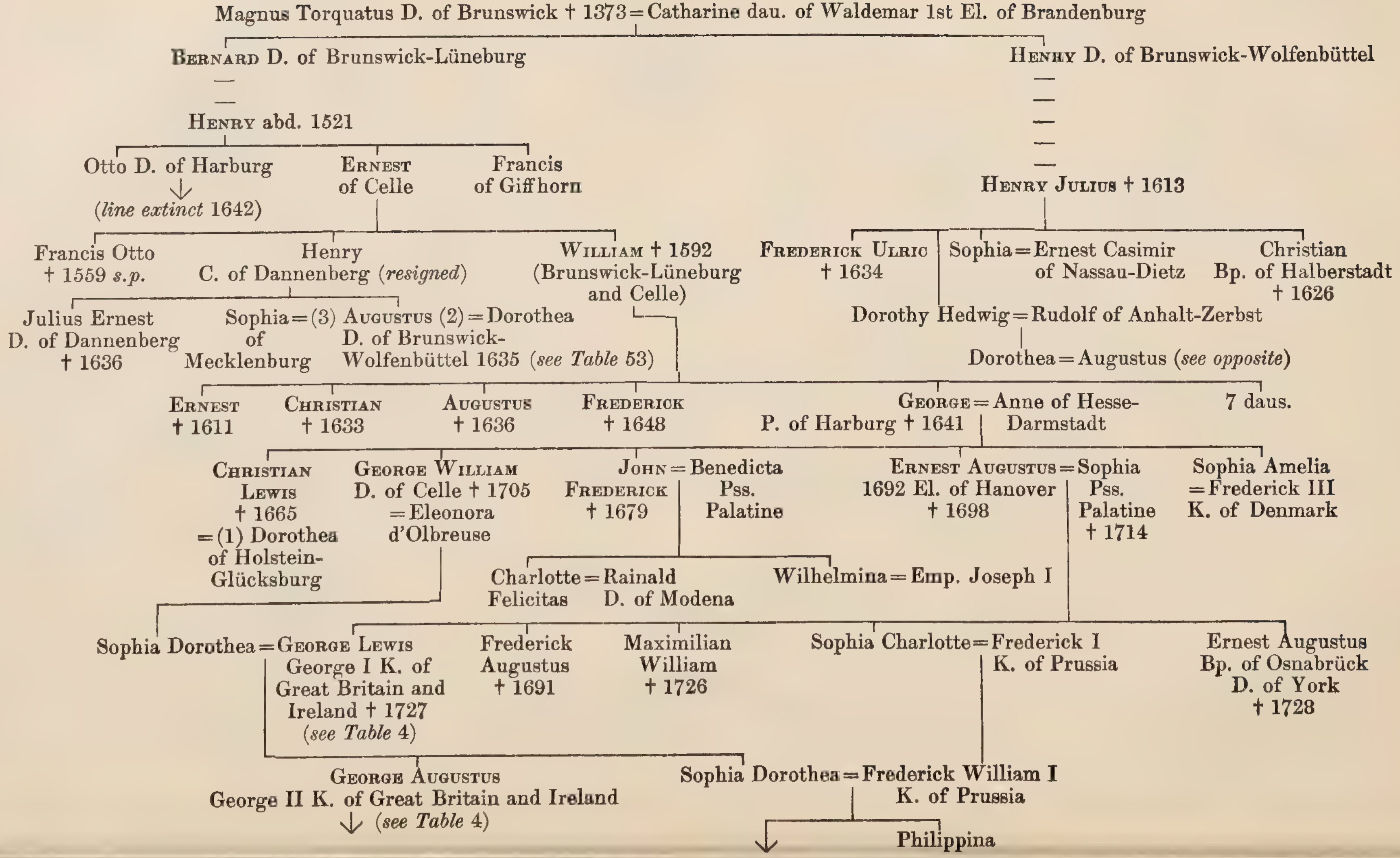
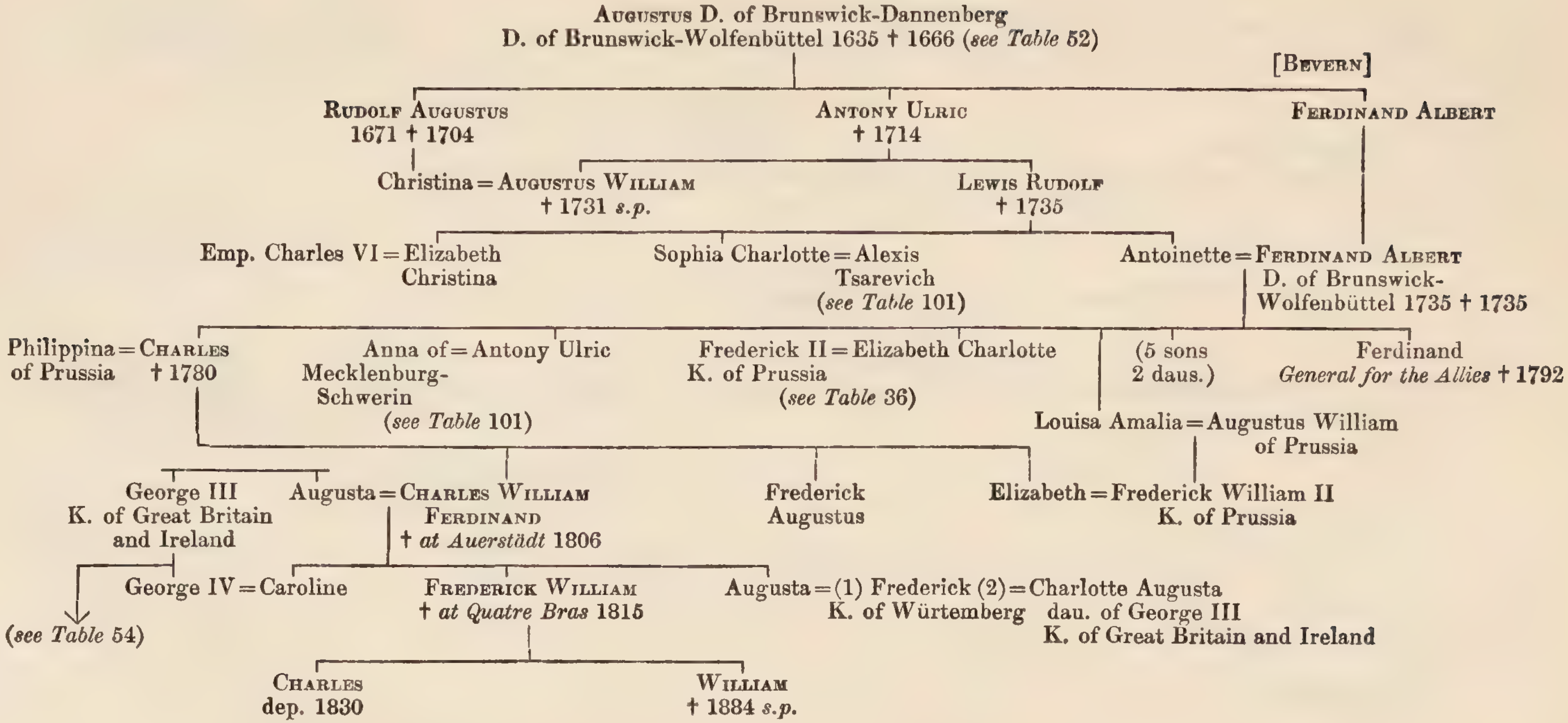

[Weimar]
John D. of Weimar † 1605 (*see Table* 48)
William D. of Weimar † 1662
Ernest *the Pious* D. of Gotha
[Meiningen]
John Ernest II † 1683
Bernard D. of Meiningen † 1706
William Ernest † 1728
John Ernest III † 1707
Ernest Augustus I D. of Eisenach and Jena 1741 † 1748
Ernest Louis
Frederick William
Antony Ulric † 1763
Ernest Augustus II Constantine † 1758
Ernest Louis *s.p.*
Charles Frederick *s.p.*
Louisa of Hesse-Darmstadt = Charles Augustus G.D. 1815 † 1828
Charles † 1782
George I † 1803
Charles Frederick † 1853
Bernard
Adelaide = William D. of Clarence (William IV K. of Great Britain)
Bernard Eric Freund † 1882
Charles Alexander † 1901 = Sophia of the Netherlands
Augusta = William P. of Prussia (William I German Emp.)
George II
Charles Augustus † 1894
William Ernest 1901–

TABLE 52

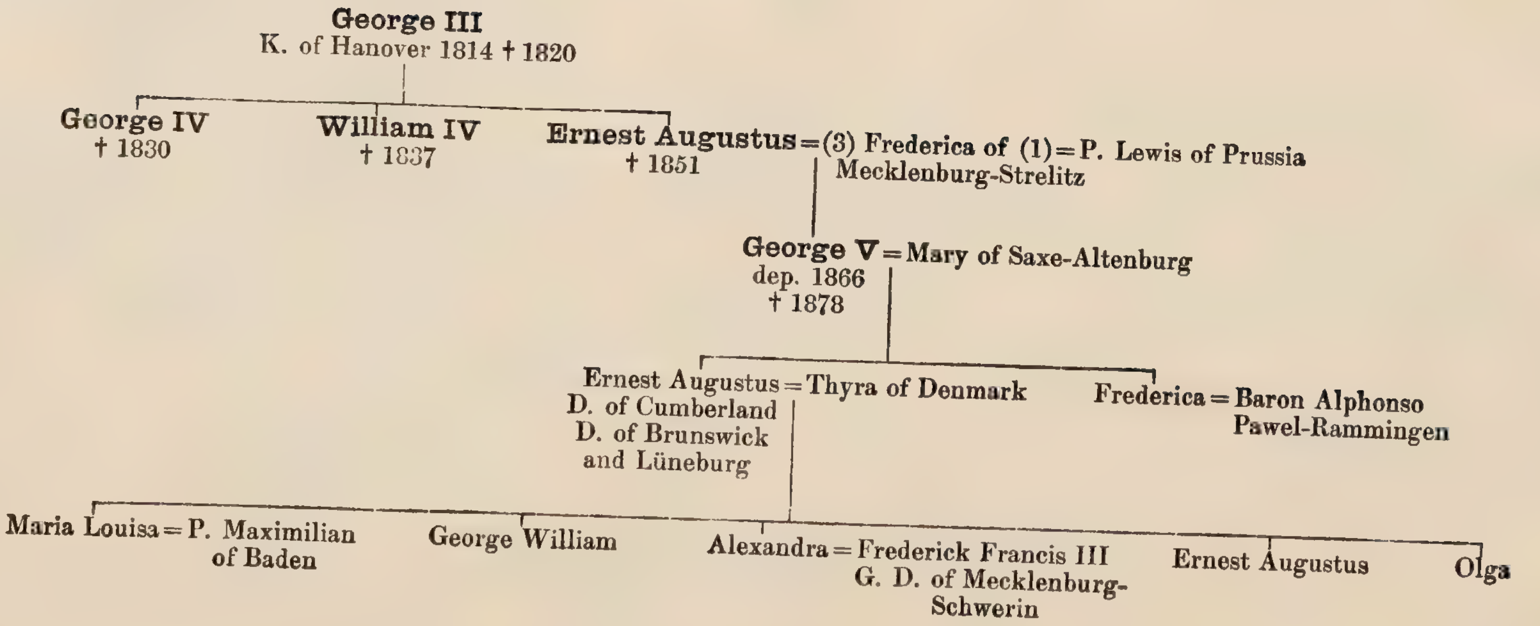
BRUNSWICK AND BRUNSWICK-LÜNEBURG


Magnus Torquatus D. of Brunswick † 1373 = Catharine dau. of Waldemar 1st El. of Brandenburg
Bernard D. of Brunswick-Lüneburg
Henry D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel
Henry abd. 1521
Otto D. of Harburg
(*line extinct* 1642)
Ernest of Celle
Francis of Giffhorn
Henry Julius † 1613
Francis Otto † 1559 *s.p.*
Henry C. of Dannenberg (*resigned*)
William † 1592 (Brunswick-Lüneburg and Celle)
Frederick Ulric † 1634
Sophia = Ernest Casimir of Nassau-Dietz
Christian Bp. of Halberstadt † 1626
Julius Ernest D. of Dannenberg † 1636
Sophia of Mecklenburg = (3) **Augustus** (2) = Dorothea
D. of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel 1635 (*see Table* 53)
Dorothy Hedwig = Rudolf of Anhalt-Zerbst
Dorothea = Augustus (*see opposite*)
Ernest † 1611
Christian † 1633
Augustus † 1636
Frederick † 1648
George P. of Harburg † 1641 = Anne of Hesse-Darmstadt
7 daus.
Christian Lewis † 1665 = (1) Dorothea of Holstein-Glücksburg
George William D. of Celle † 1705 = Eleonora d'Olbreuse
John Frederick † 1679 = Benedicta Pss. Palatine
Ernest Augustus 1692 El. of Hanover † 1698 = Sophia Pss. Palatine † 1714
Sophia Amelia = Frederick III K. of Denmark
Charlotte Felicitas = Rainald D. of Modena
Wilhelmina = Emp. Joseph I
Sophia Dorothea = **George Lewis** George I K. of Great Britain and Ireland † 1727 (*see Table* 4)
Frederick Augustus † 1691
Maximilian William † 1726
Sophia Charlotte = Frederick I K. of Prussia
Ernest Augustus Bp. of Osnabrück D. of York † 1728
George Augustus George II K. of Great Britain and Ireland (*see Table* 4)
Sophia Dorothea = Frederick William I K. of Prussia
Philippina

BRUNSWICK-WOLFENBÜTTEL



KINGS OF HANOVER


George III
K. of Hanover 1814 † 1820
George IV
† 1830
William IV
† 1837
Ernest Augustus = (3) Frederica of (1) = P. Lewis of Prussia
† 1851
Mecklenburg-Strelitz
George V = Mary of Saxe-Altenburg
dep. 1866
† 1878
Ernest Augustus = Thyra of Denmark
D. of Cumberland
D. of Brunswick
and Lüneburg
Frederica = Baron Alphonso
Pawel-Rammingen
Maria Louisa = P. Maximilian
of Baden
George William
Alexandra = Frederick Francis III
G. D. of Mecklenburg-
Schwerin
Ernest Augustus
Olga

LANDGRAVES, ELECTORS AND GRAND DUKES OF HESSE AND PRINCES OF BATTENBERG

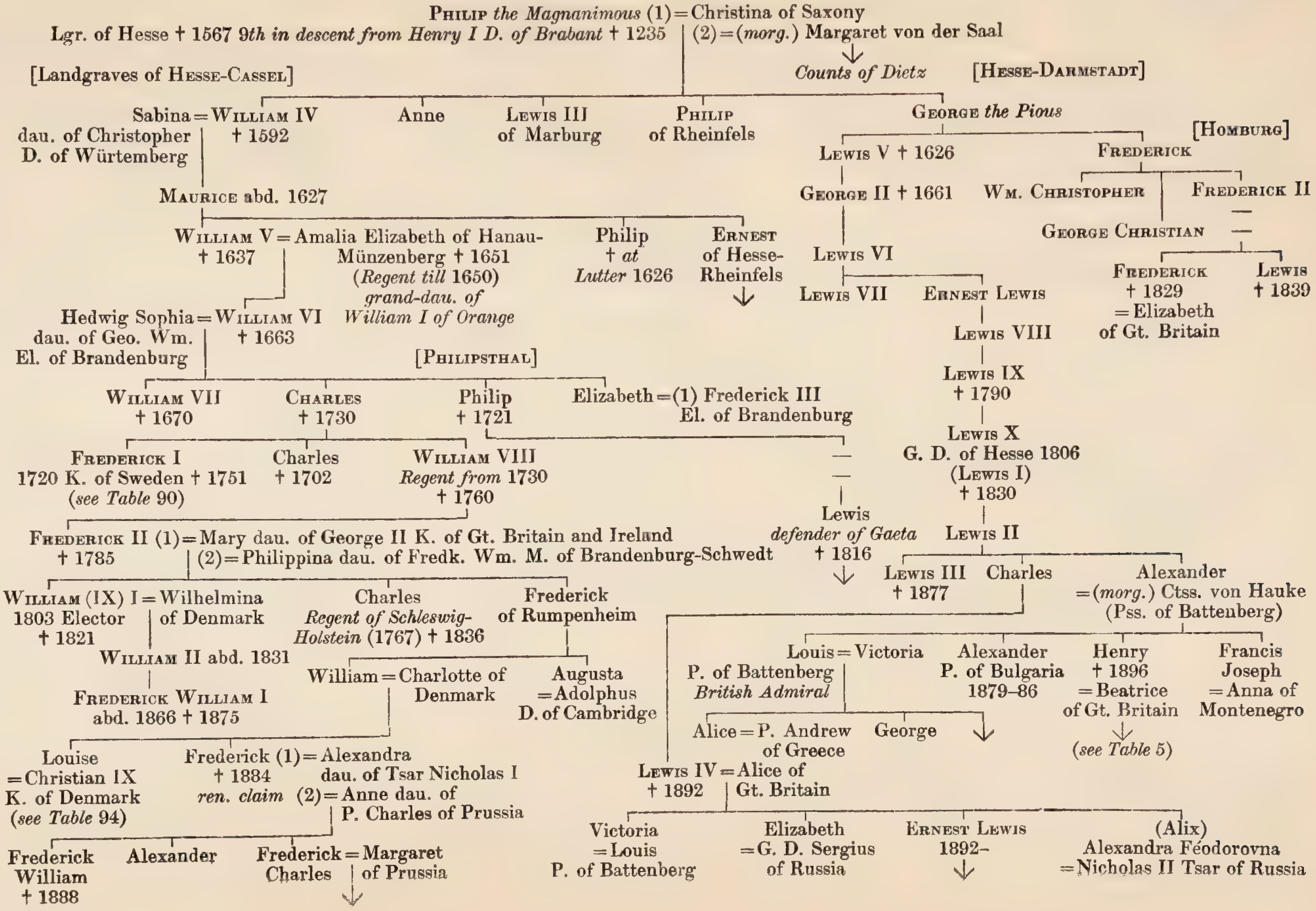

Philip *the Magnanimous* (1) = Christina of Saxony
Lgr. of Hesse † 1567 *9th in descent from Henry I D. of Brabant* † 1235
(2) = (*morg.*) Margaret von der Saal
Counts of Dietz
[Landgraves of **Hesse-Cassel**]
[**Hesse-Darmstadt**]
Sabina = **William IV** † 1592
dau. of Christopher D. of Würtemberg
Anne
Lewis III of Marburg
Philip of Rheinfels
George *the Pious*
[**Homburg**]
Lewis V † 1626
Frederick
George II † 1661
Wm. Christopher
Frederick II
George Christian
Maurice abd. 1627
William V = Amalia Elizabeth of Hanau-Münzenberg † 1651
† 1637
(*Regent till* 1650) *grand-dau. of William I of Orange*
Philip † *at Lutter* 1626
Ernest of Hesse-Rheinfels
Lewis VI
Lewis VII
Ernest Lewis
Frederick † 1829 = Elizabeth of Gt. Britain
Lewis † 1839
Hedwig Sophia = **William VI** † 1663
dau. of Geo. Wm. El. of Brandenburg
Lewis VIII
[**Philipsthal**]
Lewis IX † 1790
William VII † 1670
Charles † 1730
Philip † 1721
Elizabeth = (1) Frederick III El. of Brandenburg
Lewis X
G. D. of Hesse 1806
(**Lewis I**)
† 1830
Frederick I 1720 K. of Sweden † 1751 (*see Table* 90)
Charles † 1702
William VIII *Regent from* 1730 † 1760
Lewis *defender of Gaeta* † 1816
Lewis II
Frederick II (1) = Mary dau. of George II K. of Gt. Britain and Ireland
† 1785
(2) = Philippina dau. of Fredk. Wm. M. of Brandenburg-Schwedt
Lewis III † 1877
Charles
Alexander = (*morg.*) Ctss. von Hauke (Pss. of Battenberg)
William (IX) I = Wilhelmina of Denmark
1803 Elector † 1821
Charles *Regent of Schleswig-Holstein* (1767) † 1836
Frederick of Rumpenheim
William II abd. 1831
William = Charlotte of Denmark
Augusta = Adolphus D. of Cambridge
Louis = Victoria
P. of Battenberg *British Admiral*
Alexander P. of Bulgaria 1879–86
Henry † 1896 = Beatrice of Gt. Britain
(*see Table* 5)
Francis Joseph = Anna of Montenegro
Frederick William I abd. 1866 † 1875
Alice = P. Andrew of Greece
George
Louise = Christian IX K. of Denmark (*see Table* 94)
Frederick (1) = Alexandra dau. of Tsar Nicholas I
† 1884 *ren. claim*
(2) = Anne dau. of P. Charles of Prussia
Lewis IV = Alice of Gt. Britain
† 1892
Frederick William † 1888
Alexander
Frederick Charles = Margaret of Prussia
Victoria = Louis P. of Battenberg
Elizabeth = G. D. Sergius of Russia
Ernest Lewis 1892–
(Alix) Alexandra Féodorovna = Nicholas II Tsar of Russia

TABLE 56

MARGRAVES AND GRAND DUKES OF BADEN. HOUSE OF ZÄHRINGEN

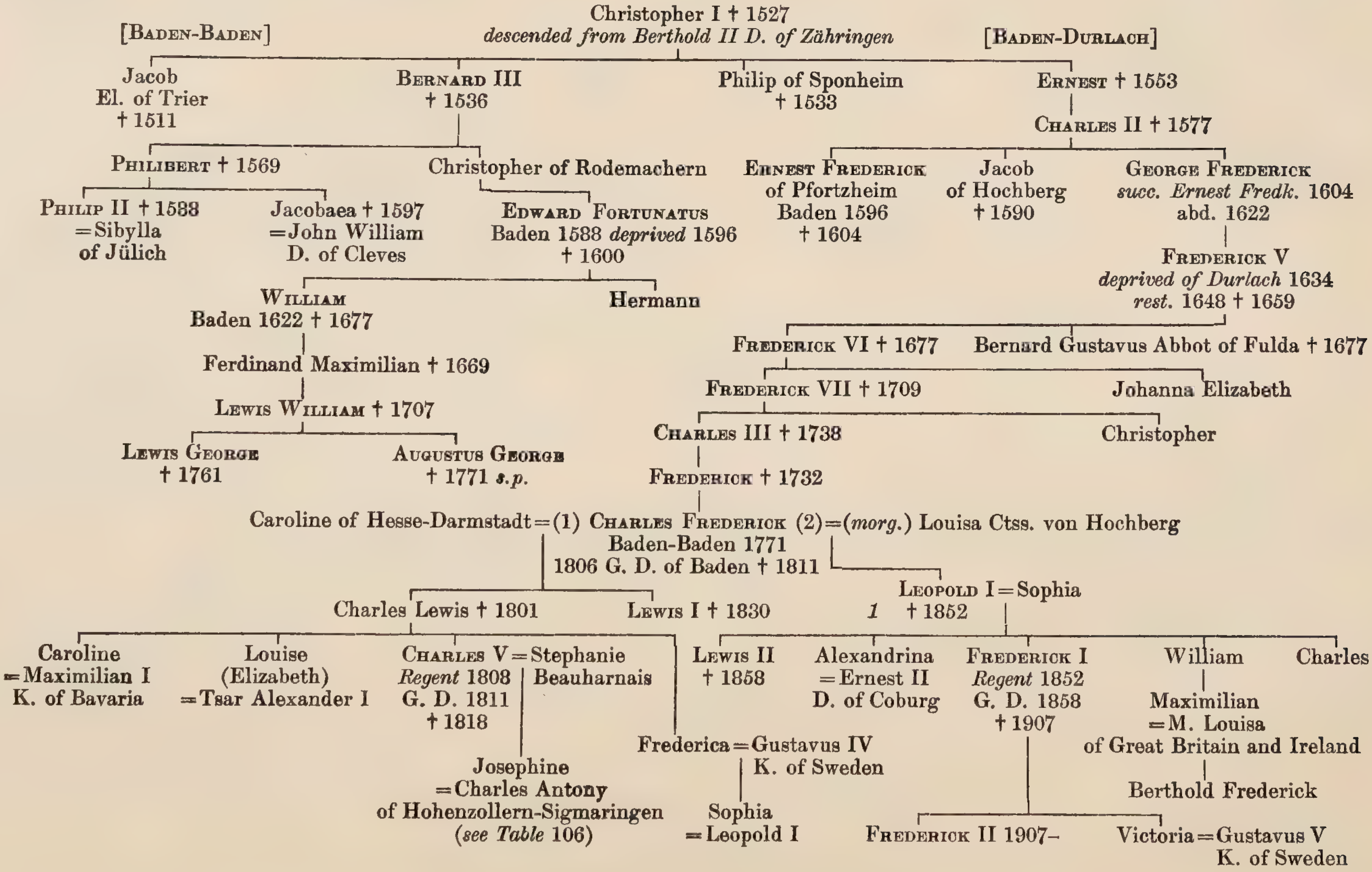
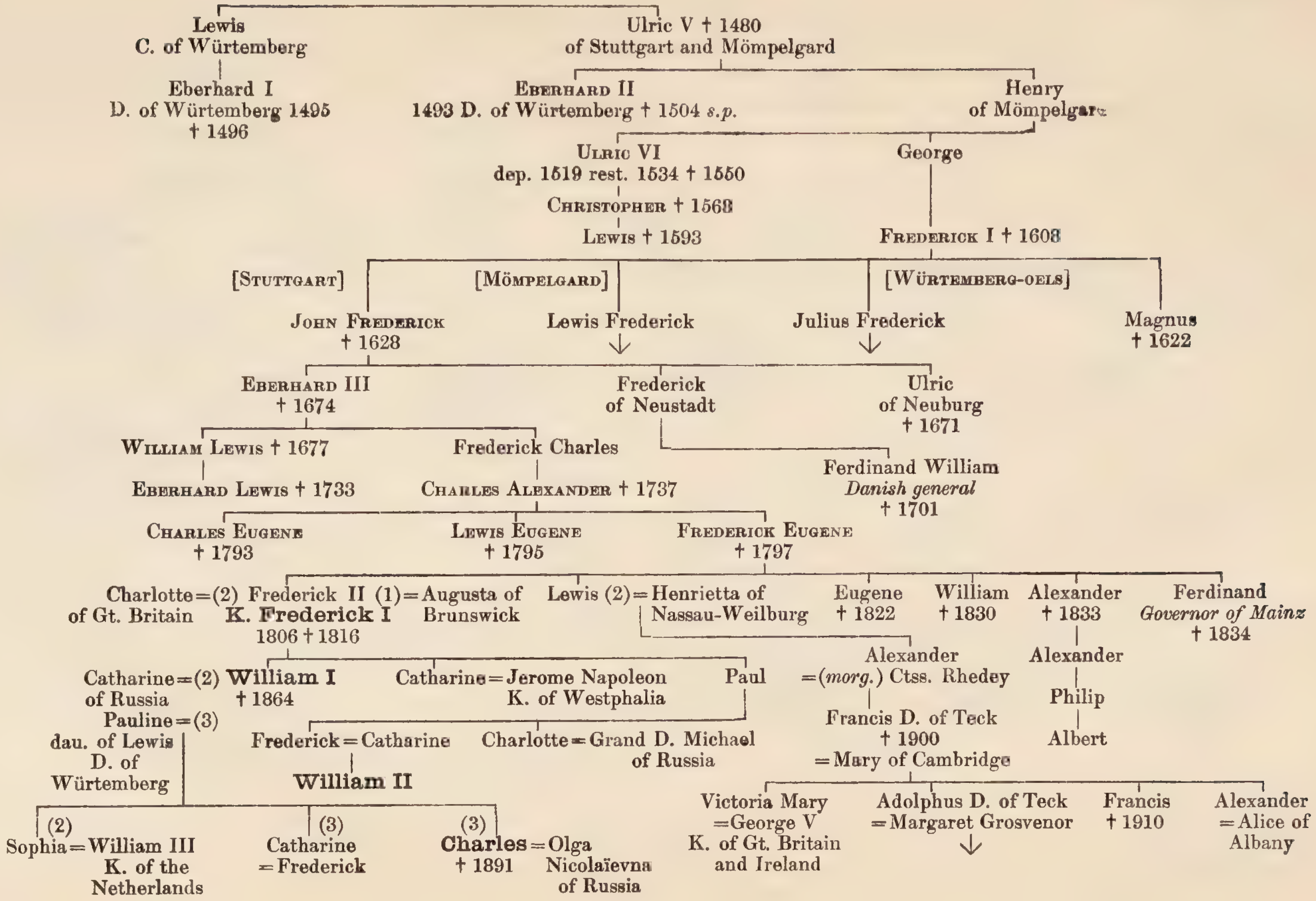
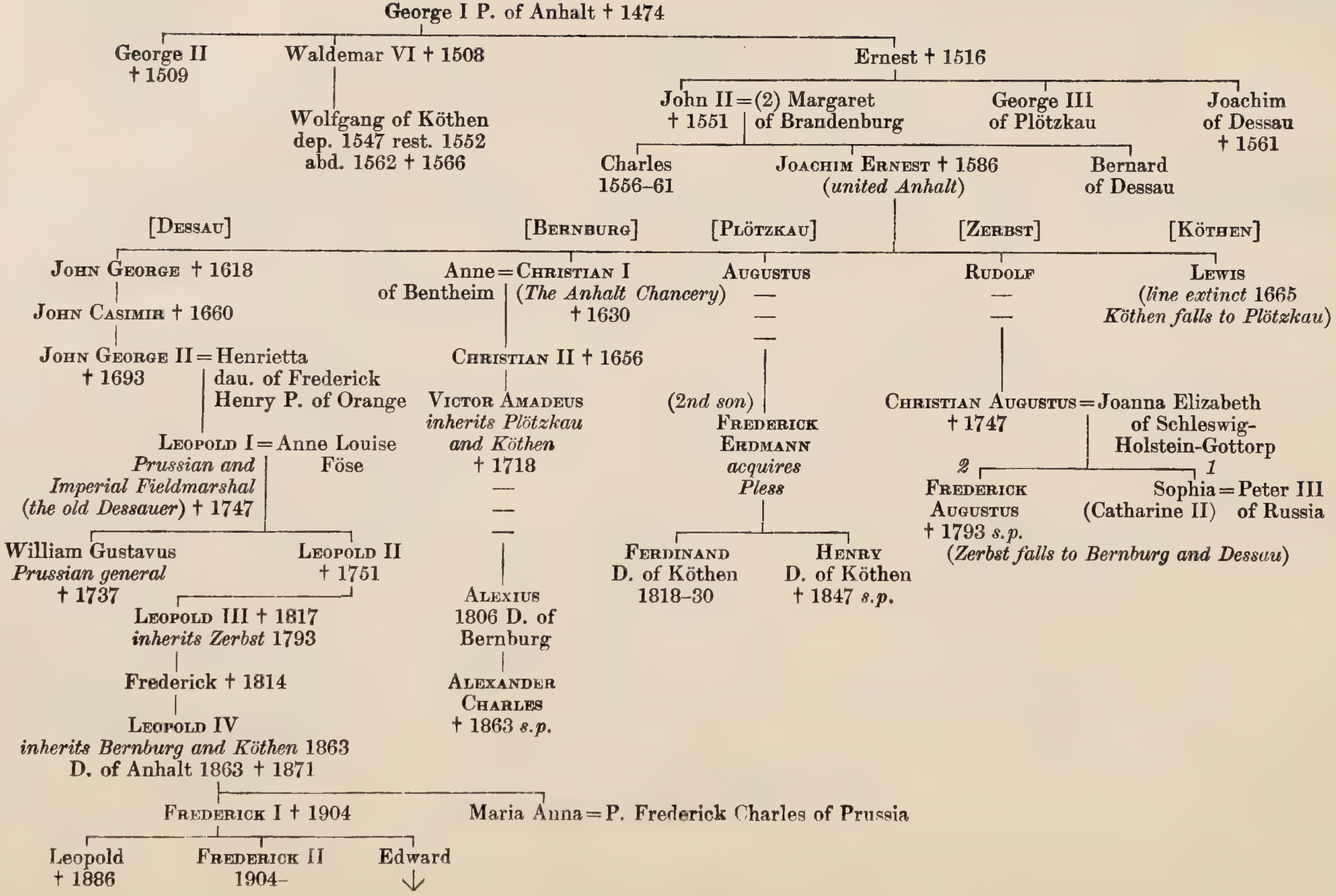


TABLE 57

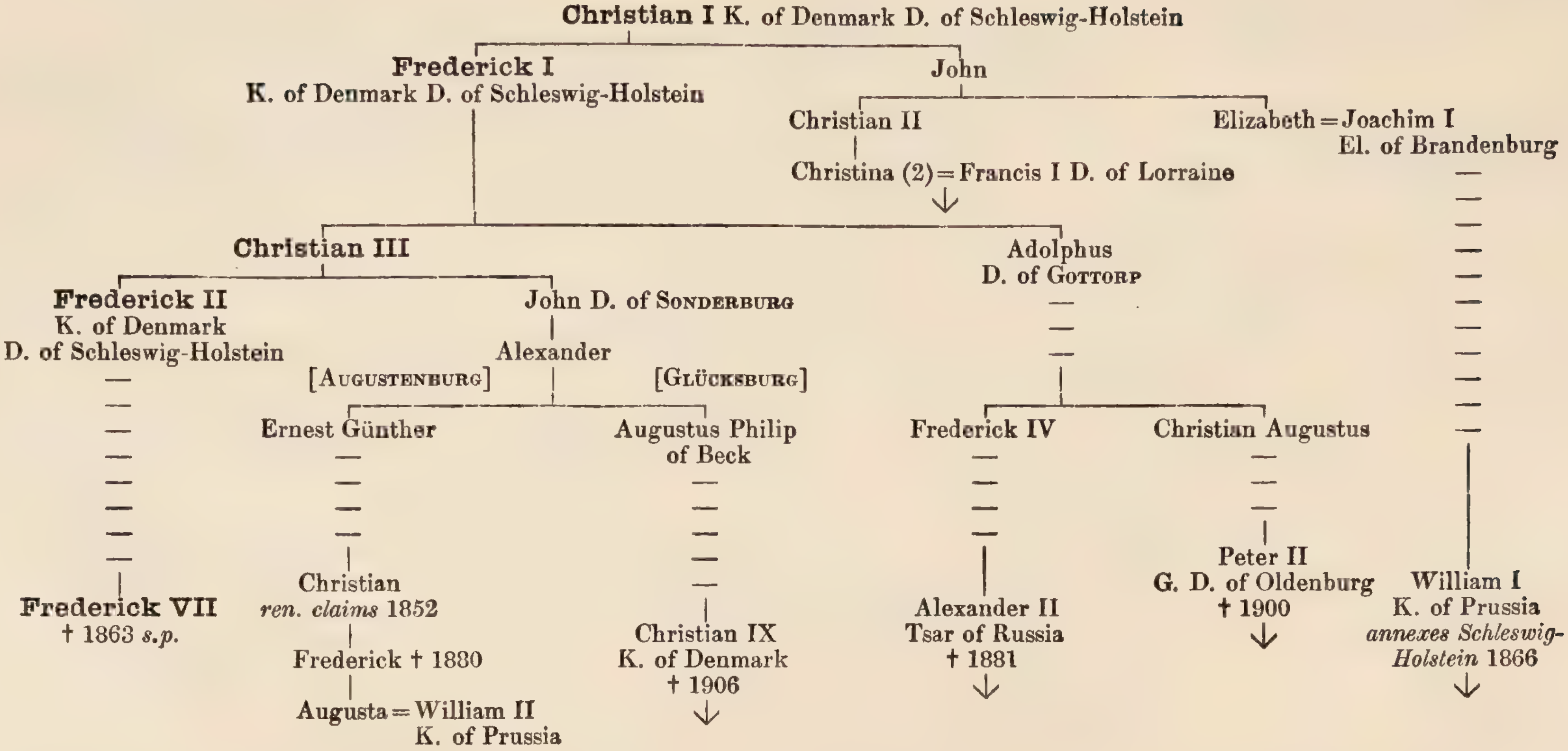
DUKES AND KINGS OF WÜRTEMBERG AND DUKES OF TECK



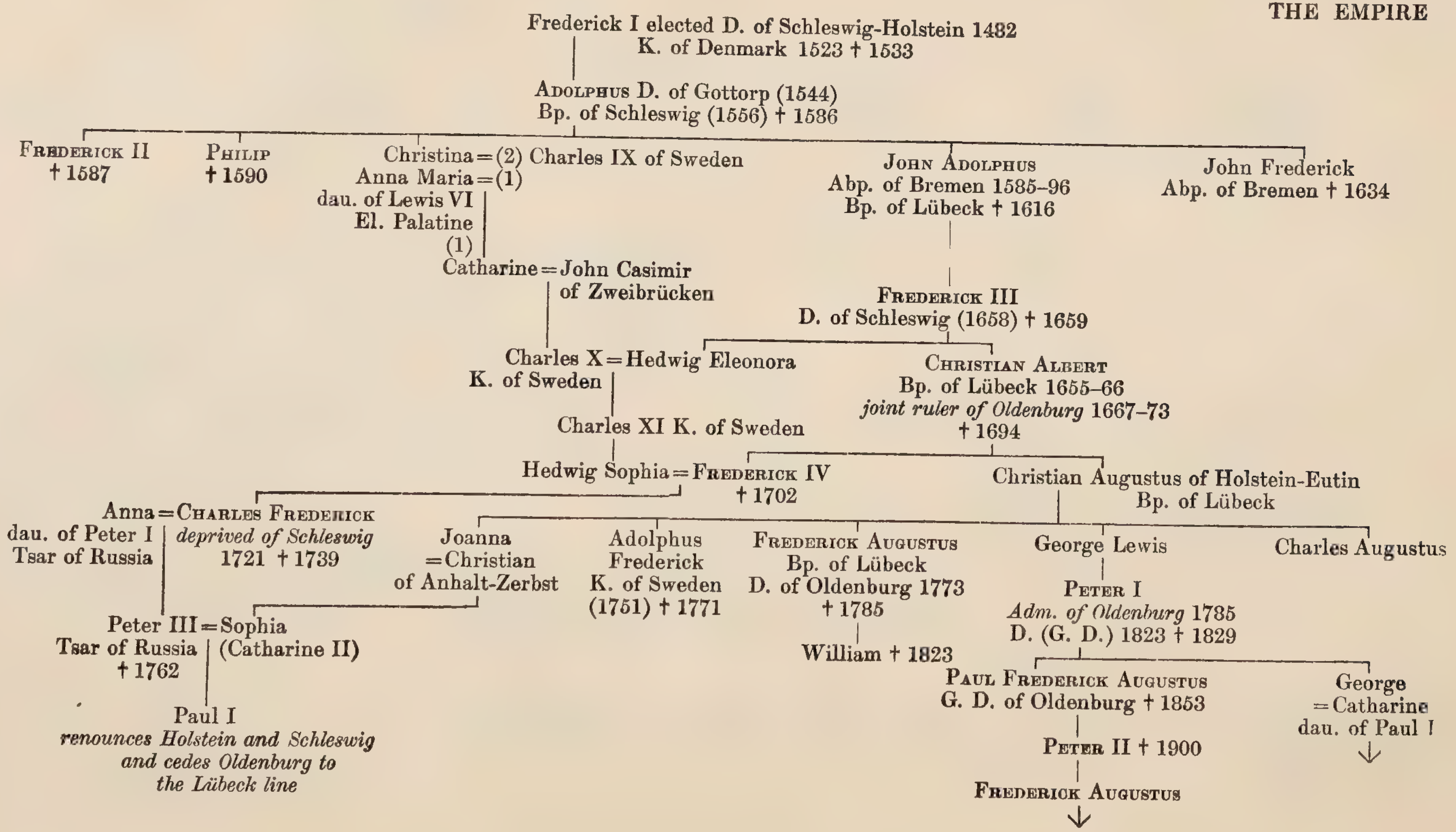
ANHALT


George I P. of Anhalt † 1474
George II † 1509
Waldemar VI † 1508
Ernest † 1516
Wolfgang of Köthen dep. 1547 rest. 1552 abd. 1562 † 1566
John II † 1551 = (2) Margaret of Brandenburg
George III of Plötzkau
Joachim of Dessau † 1561
Charles 1556–61
JOACHIM ERNEST † 1586 (united Anhalt)
Bernard of Dessau
[DESSAU]
[BERNBURG]
[PLÖTZKAU]
[ZERBST]
[KÖTHEN]
JOHN GEORGE † 1618
Anne of Bentheim = CHRISTIAN I (The Anhalt Chancery) † 1630
AUGUSTUS
RUDOLF
LEWIS (line extinct 1665 Köthen falls to Plötzkau)
JOHN CASIMIR † 1660
JOHN GEORGE II † 1693 = Henrietta dau. of Frederick Henry P. of Orange
CHRISTIAN II † 1656
VICTOR AMADEUS inherits Plötzkau and Köthen † 1718
(2nd son) FREDERICK ERDMANN acquires Pless
CHRISTIAN AUGUSTUS † 1747 = Joanna Elizabeth of Schleswig-Holstein-Gottorp
LEOPOLD I Prussian and Imperial Fieldmarshal (the old Dessauer) † 1747 = Anne Louise Föse
2 FREDERICK AUGUSTUS † 1793 s.p. (Zerbst falls to Bernburg and Dessau)
1 Sophia (Catharine II) = Peter III of Russia
William Gustavus Prussian general † 1737
LEOPOLD II † 1751
FERDINAND D. of Köthen 1818–30
HENRY D. of Köthen † 1847 s.p.
ALEXIUS 1806 D. of Bernburg
LEOPOLD III † 1817 inherits Zerbst 1793
Frederick † 1814
ALEXANDER CHARLES † 1863 s.p.
LEOPOLD IV inherits Bernburg and Köthen 1863 D. of Anhalt 1863 † 1871
FREDERICK I † 1904
Maria Anna = P. Frederick Charles of Prussia
Leopold † 1886
FREDERICK II 1904–
Edward

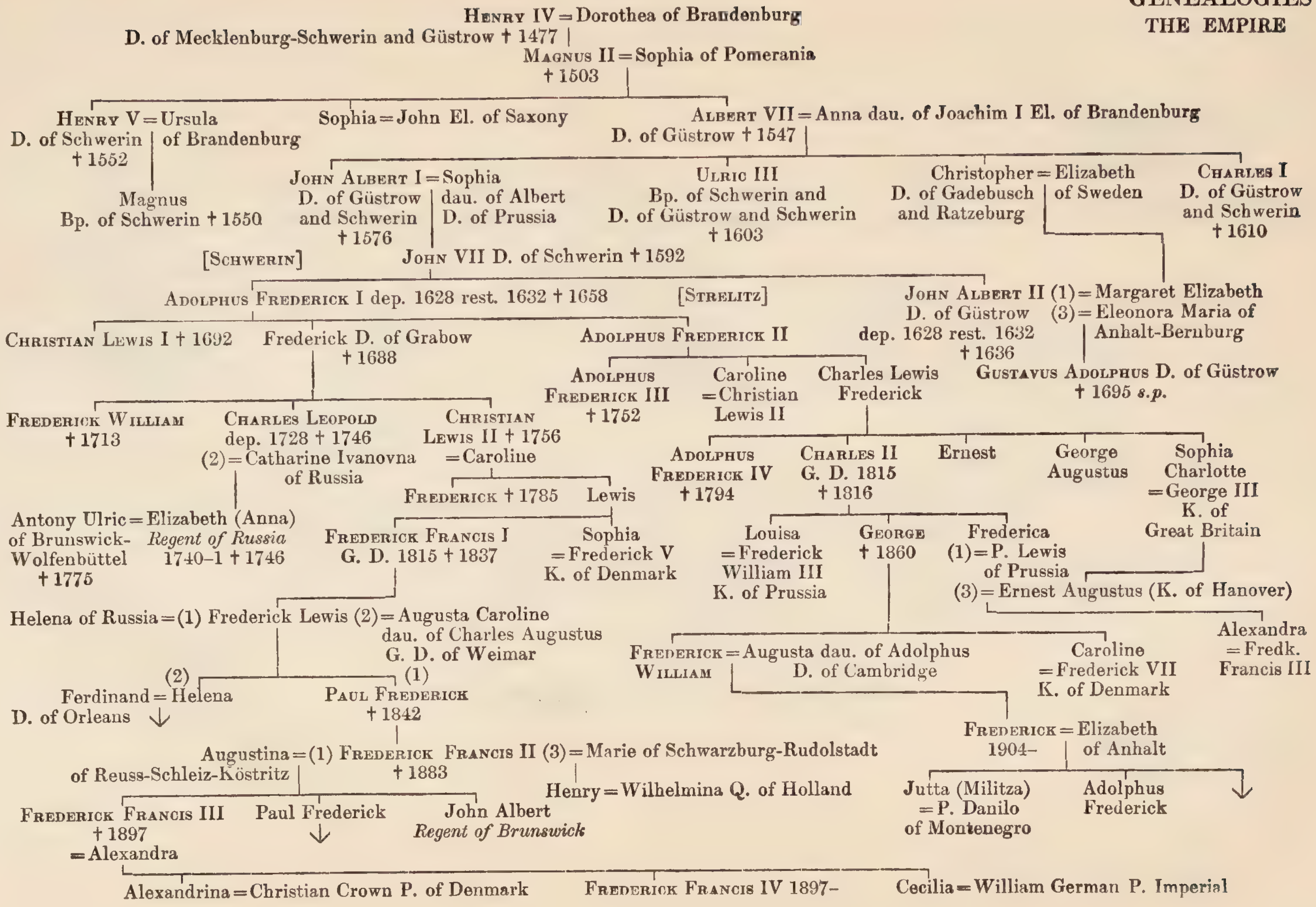
SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN SUCCESSION



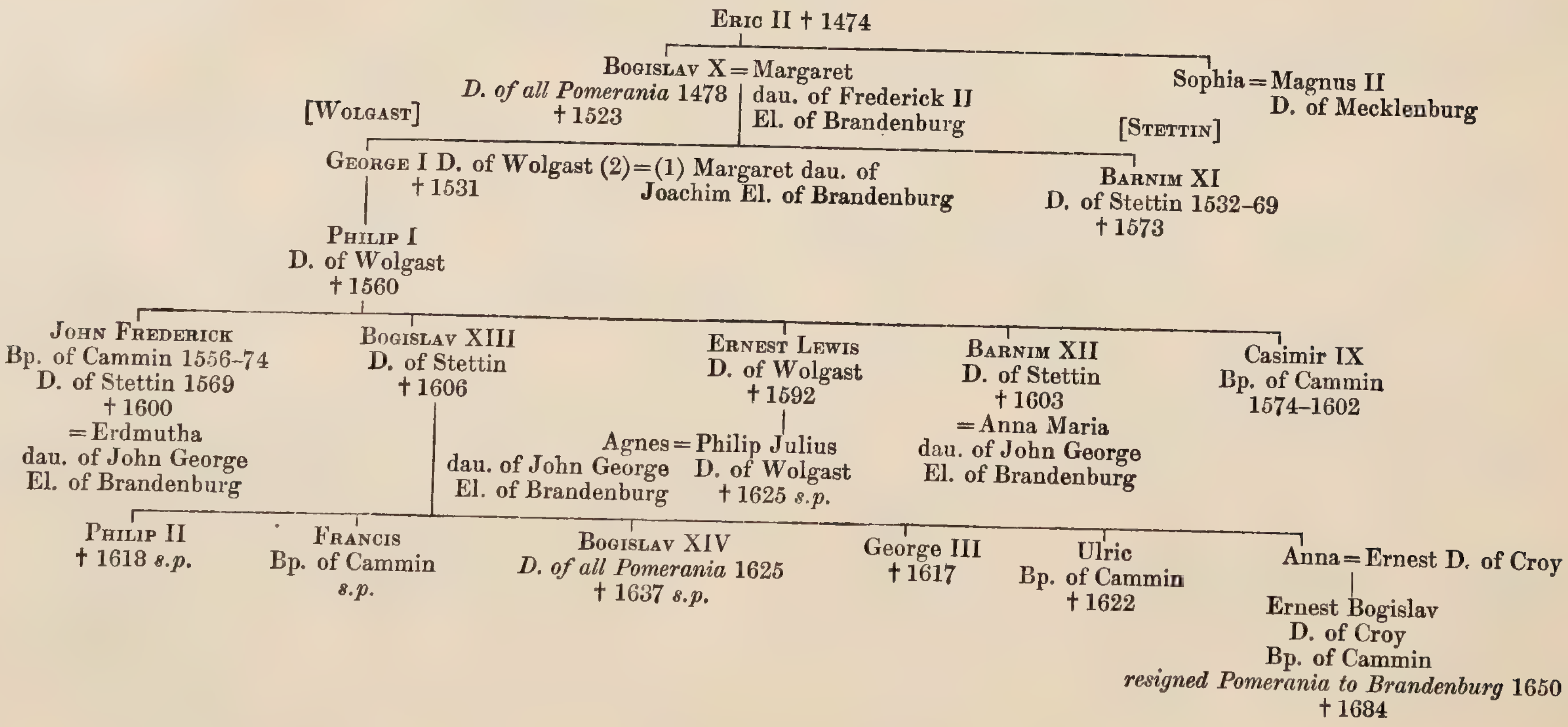
DUKES OF HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP AND GRAND DUKES OF OLDENBURG



MECKLENBURG



DUKES OF POMERANIA FROM 1478



- Eric II † 1474
  - Bogislav X = Margaret dau. of Frederick II El. of Brandenburg
    D. *of all Pomerania* 1478
    † 1523
    - [Wolgast] George I D. of Wolgast (2) = (1) Margaret dau. of Joachim El. of Brandenburg
      † 1531
      - Philip I
        D. of Wolgast
        † 1560
        - John Frederick
          Bp. of Cammin 1556–74
          D. of Stettin 1569
          † 1600
          = Erdmutha
          dau. of John George
          El. of Brandenburg
        - Bogislav XIII
          D. of Stettin
          † 1606
          - Philip II
            † 1618 *s.p.*
          - Francis
            Bp. of Cammin
            s.p.
          - Bogislav XIV
            D. of all Pomerania 1625
            † 1637 *s.p.*
          - George III
            † 1617
          - Ulric
            Bp. of Cammin
            † 1622
          - Anna = Ernest D. of Croy
            - Ernest Bogislav
              D. of Croy
              Bp. of Cammin
              resigned Pomerania to Brandenburg 1650
              † 1684
        - Ernest Lewis
          D. of Wolgast
          † 1592
          - Agnes = Philip Julius
            dau. of John George El. of Brandenburg
            D. of Wolgast
            † 1625 *s.p.*
        - Barnim XII
          D. of Stettin
          † 1603
          = Anna Maria
          dau. of John George
          El. of Brandenburg
        - Casimir IX
          Bp. of Cammin
          1574–1602
    - [Stettin] Barnim XI
      D. of Stettin 1532–69
      † 1573
  - Sophia = Magnus II
    D. of Mecklenburg

TABLE 62 A
GENEALOGIES
THE EMPIRE

LATER COUNTS OF MANSFELD (OF EISLEBEN)

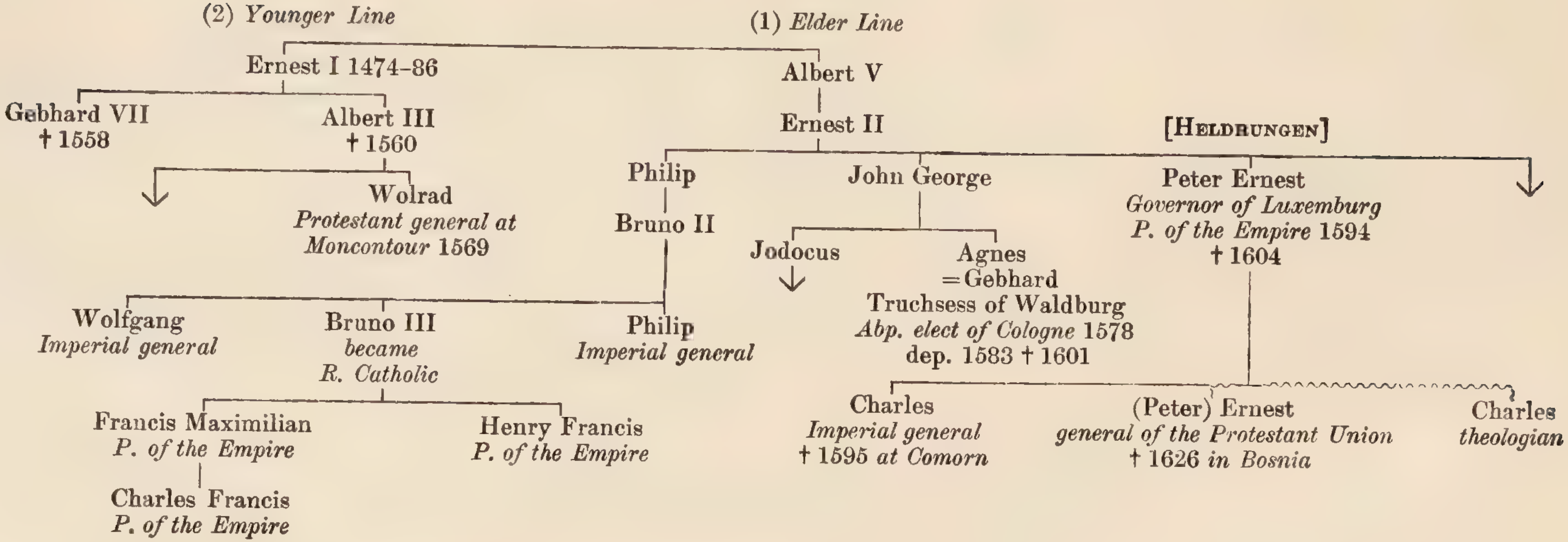


TABLE 63
GENEALOGIES
THE NETHERLANDS

BURGUNDY AND BRABANT

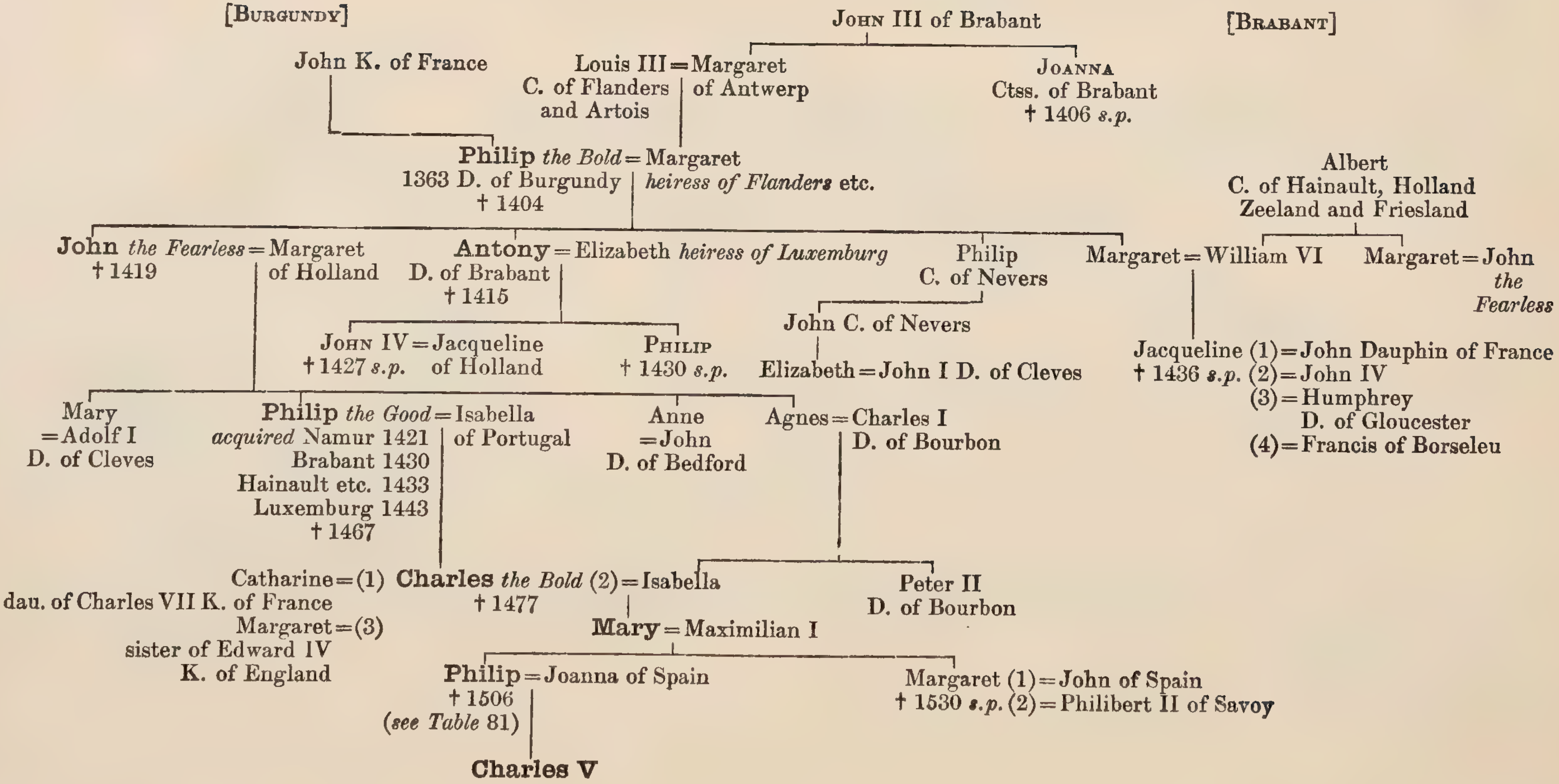


TABLE 64

ORANGE-NASSAU; STADHOLDERS OF HOLLAND AND ZEELAND ETC.

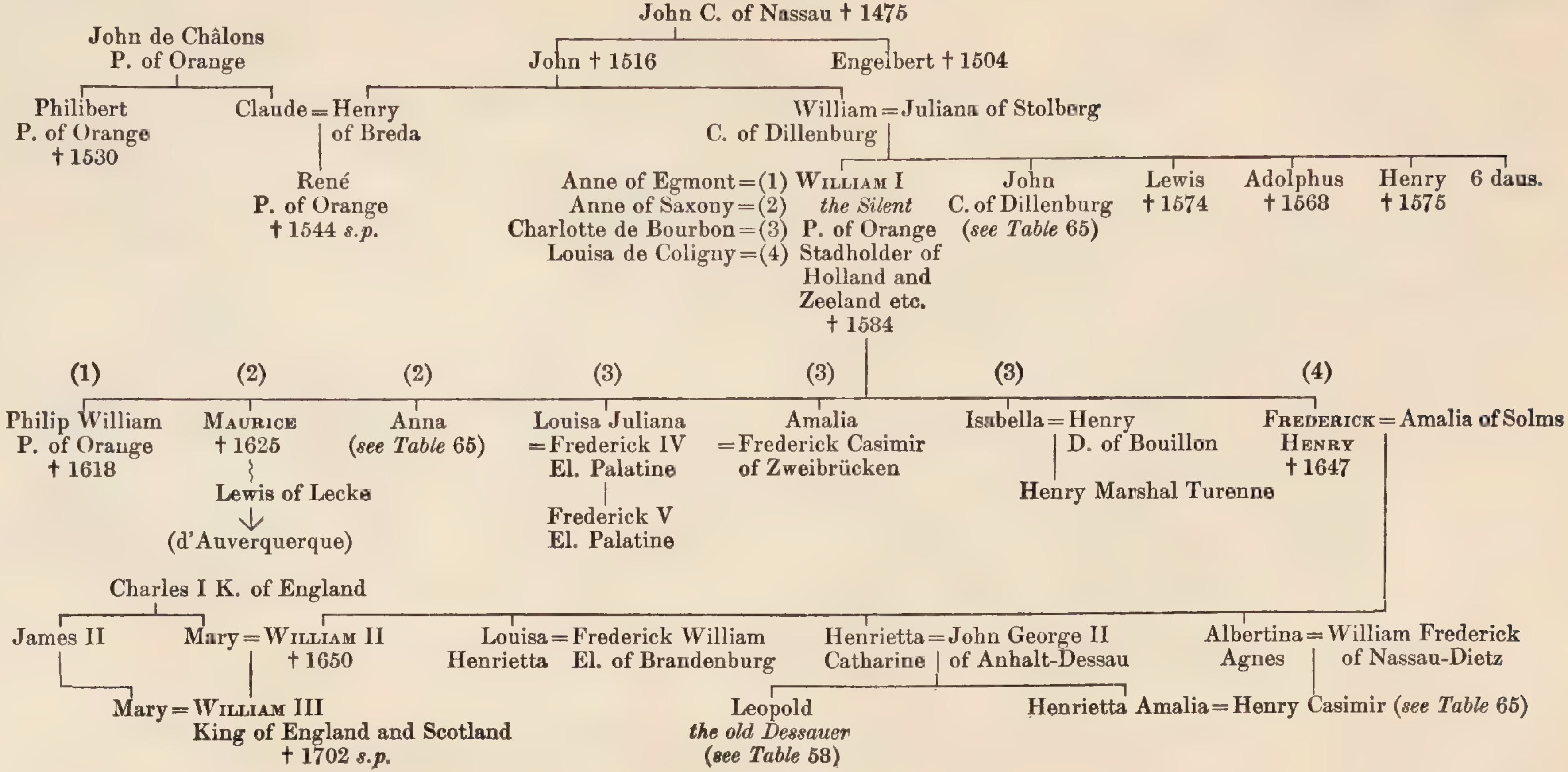

John C. of Nassau † 1475
John de Châlons P. of Orange
John † 1516
Engelbert † 1504
Philibert P. of Orange † 1530
Claude = Henry of Breda
William = Juliana of Stolberg
C. of Dillenburg
René P. of Orange † 1544 *s.p.*
Anne of Egmont = (1)
Anne of Saxony = (2)
Charlotte de Bourbon = (3)
Louisa de Coligny = (4)
William I *the Silent* P. of Orange Stadholder of Holland and Zeeland etc. † 1584
John C. of Dillenburg (*see Table* 65)
Lewis † 1574
Adolphus † 1568
Henry † 1575
6 daus.
(1)
(2)
(2)
(3)
(3)
(3)
(4)
Philip William P. of Orange † 1618
Maurice † 1625
Anna (*see Table* 65)
Louisa Juliana = Frederick IV El. Palatine
Amalia = Frederick Casimir of Zweibrücken
Isabella = Henry D. of Bouillon
Frederick = Amalia of Solms
Henry † 1647
Lewis of Lecke
(d'Auverquerque)
Frederick V El. Palatine
Henry Marshal Turenne
Charles I K. of England
James II
Mary = William II † 1650
Louisa Henrietta = Frederick William El. of Brandenburg
Henrietta Catharine = John George II of Anhalt-Dessau
Albertina Agnes = William Frederick of Nassau-Dietz
Mary = William III King of England and Scotland † 1702 *s.p.*
Leopold *the old Dessauer* (*see Table* 58)
Henrietta Amalia = Henry Casimir (*see Table* 65)

TABLE 65

NASSAU-DILLENBURG, NASSAU-SIEGEN; KINGS OF HOLLAND; STADHOLDERS OF (WEST) FRIESLAND; GRAND DUKES OF LUXEMBURG

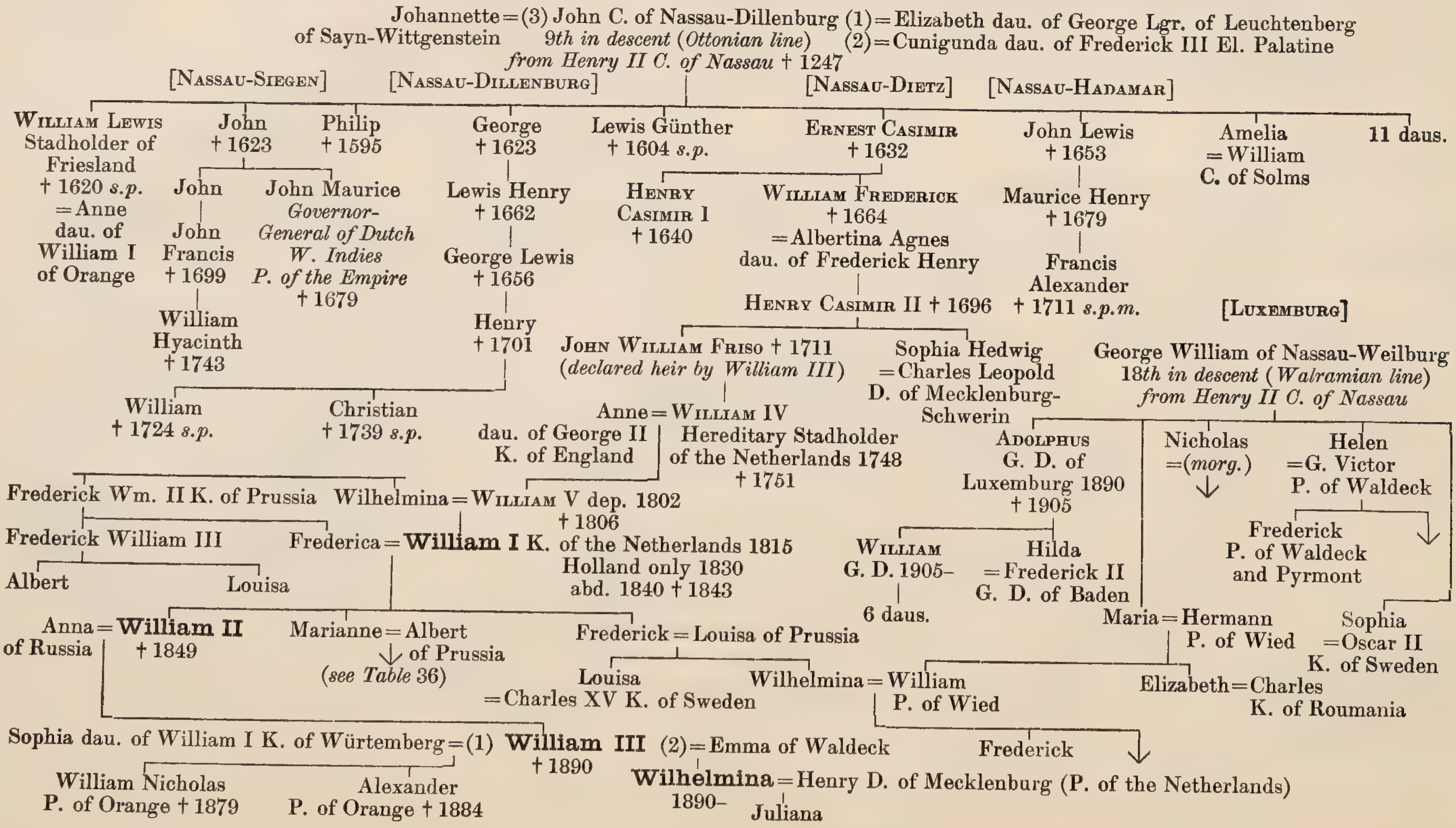

Johannette = (3) John C. of Nassau-Dillenburg (1) = Elizabeth dau. of George Lgr. of Leuchtenberg
of Sayn-Wittgenstein
9th in descent (Ottonian line) from Henry II C. of Nassau † 1247
(2) = Cunigunda dau. of Frederick III El. Palatine
[Nassau-Siegen]
[Nassau-Dillenburg]
[Nassau-Dietz]
[Nassau-Hadamar]
William Lewis Stadholder of Friesland † 1620 s.p. = Anne dau. of William I of Orange
John † 1623
Philip † 1595
George † 1623
Lewis Günther † 1604 s.p.
Ernest Casimir † 1632
John Lewis † 1653
Amelia = William C. of Solms
11 daus.
John
John Maurice Governor-General of Dutch W. Indies P. of the Empire † 1679
John Francis † 1699
William Hyacinth † 1743
Lewis Henry † 1662
George Lewis † 1656
Henry † 1701
William † 1724 s.p.
Christian † 1739 s.p.
Henry Casimir I † 1640
William Frederick † 1664 = Albertina Agnes dau. of Frederick Henry
Henry Casimir II † 1696
Maurice Henry † 1679
Francis Alexander † 1711 s.p.m.
[Luxemburg]
John William Friso † 1711 (declared heir by William III)
Sophia Hedwig = Charles Leopold D. of Mecklenburg-Schwerin
George William of Nassau-Weilburg 18th in descent (Walramian line) from Henry II C. of Nassau
Anne = William IV Hereditary Stadholder of the Netherlands 1748 † 1751
dau. of George II K. of England
Adolphus G. D. of Luxemburg 1890 † 1905
Nicholas = (morg.)
Helen = G. Victor P. of Waldeck
Frederick Wm. II K. of Prussia
Wilhelmina = William V dep. 1802 † 1806
Frederick P. of Waldeck and Pyrmont
Frederick William III
Frederica = William I K. of the Netherlands 1815 Holland only 1830 abd. 1840 † 1843
William G. D. 1905–
Hilda = Frederick II G. D. of Baden
Albert
Louisa
6 daus.
Anna = William II † 1849
of Russia
Marianne = Albert of Prussia (see Table 36)
Frederick = Louisa of Prussia
Maria = Hermann P. of Wied
Sophia = Oscar II K. of Sweden
Louisa = Charles XV K. of Sweden
Wilhelmina = William P. of Wied
Elizabeth = Charles K. of Roumania
Sophia dau. of William I K. of Würtemberg = (1) William III † 1890 (2) = Emma of Waldeck
Frederick
William Nicholas P. of Orange † 1879
Alexander P. of Orange † 1884
Wilhelmina = Henry D. of Mecklenburg (P. of the Netherlands)
1890–
Juliana

TABLE 66

BELGIUM. HOUSE OF COBURG

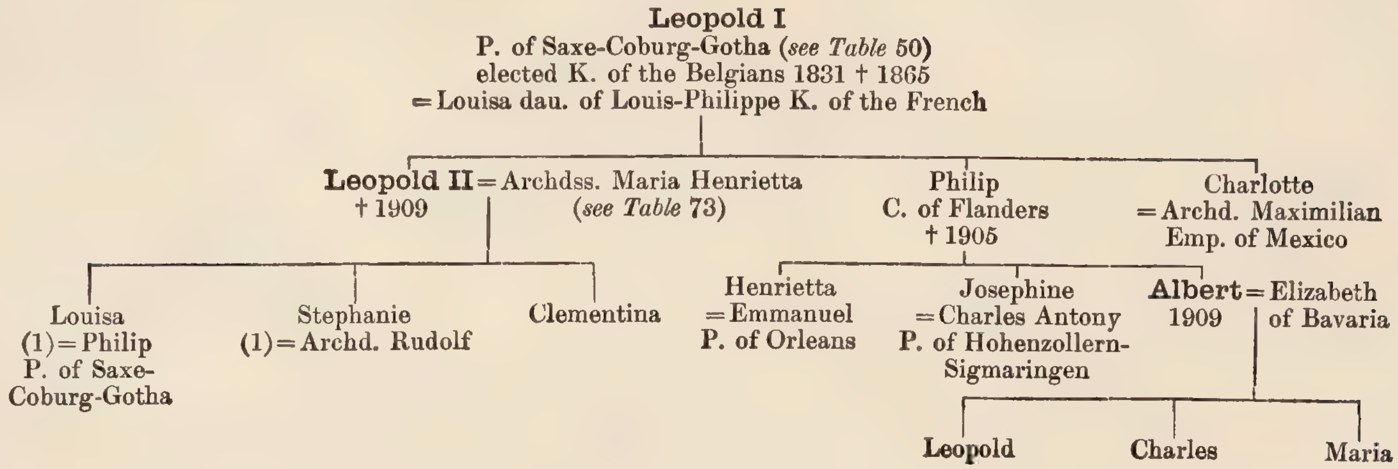
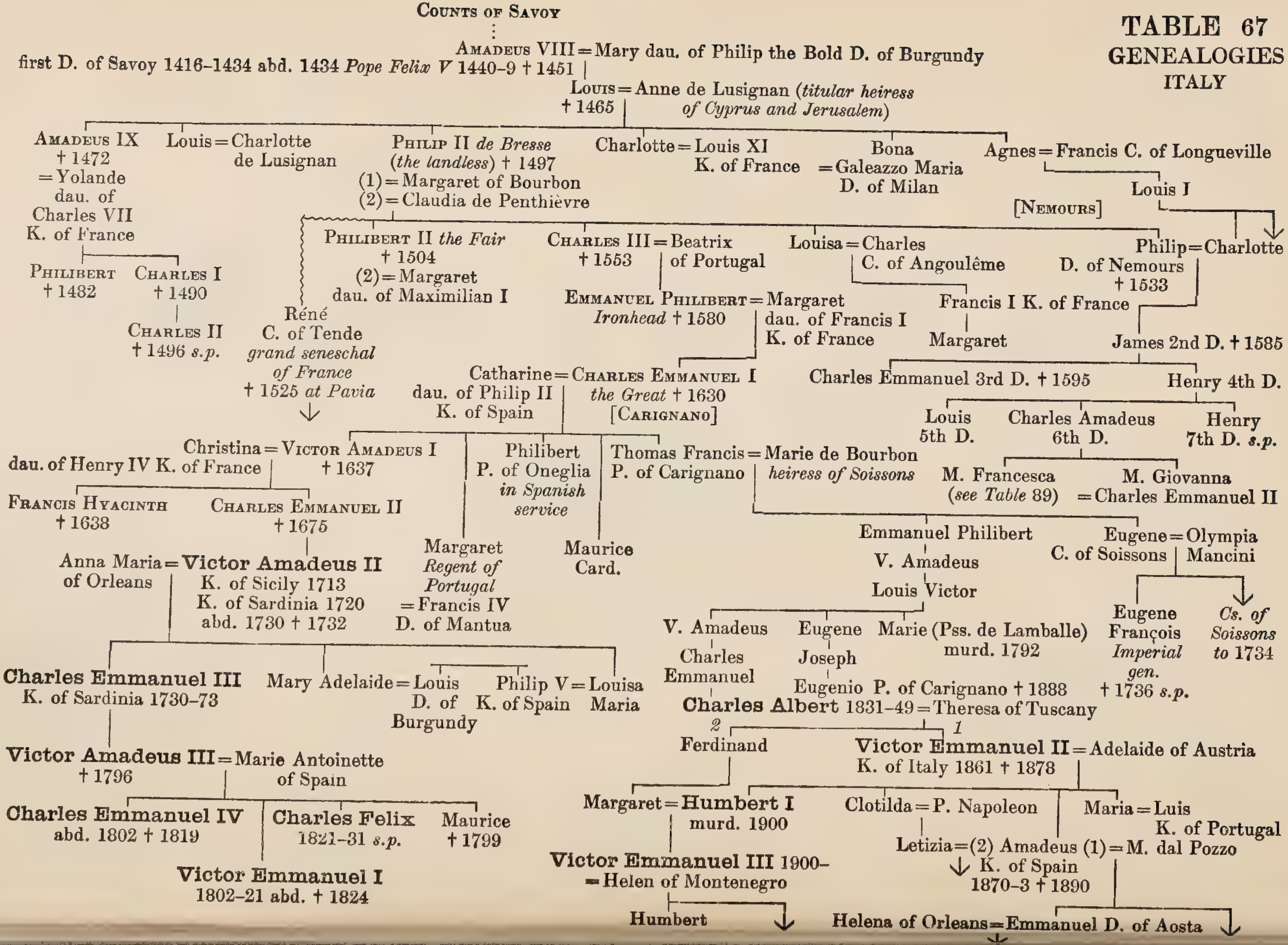
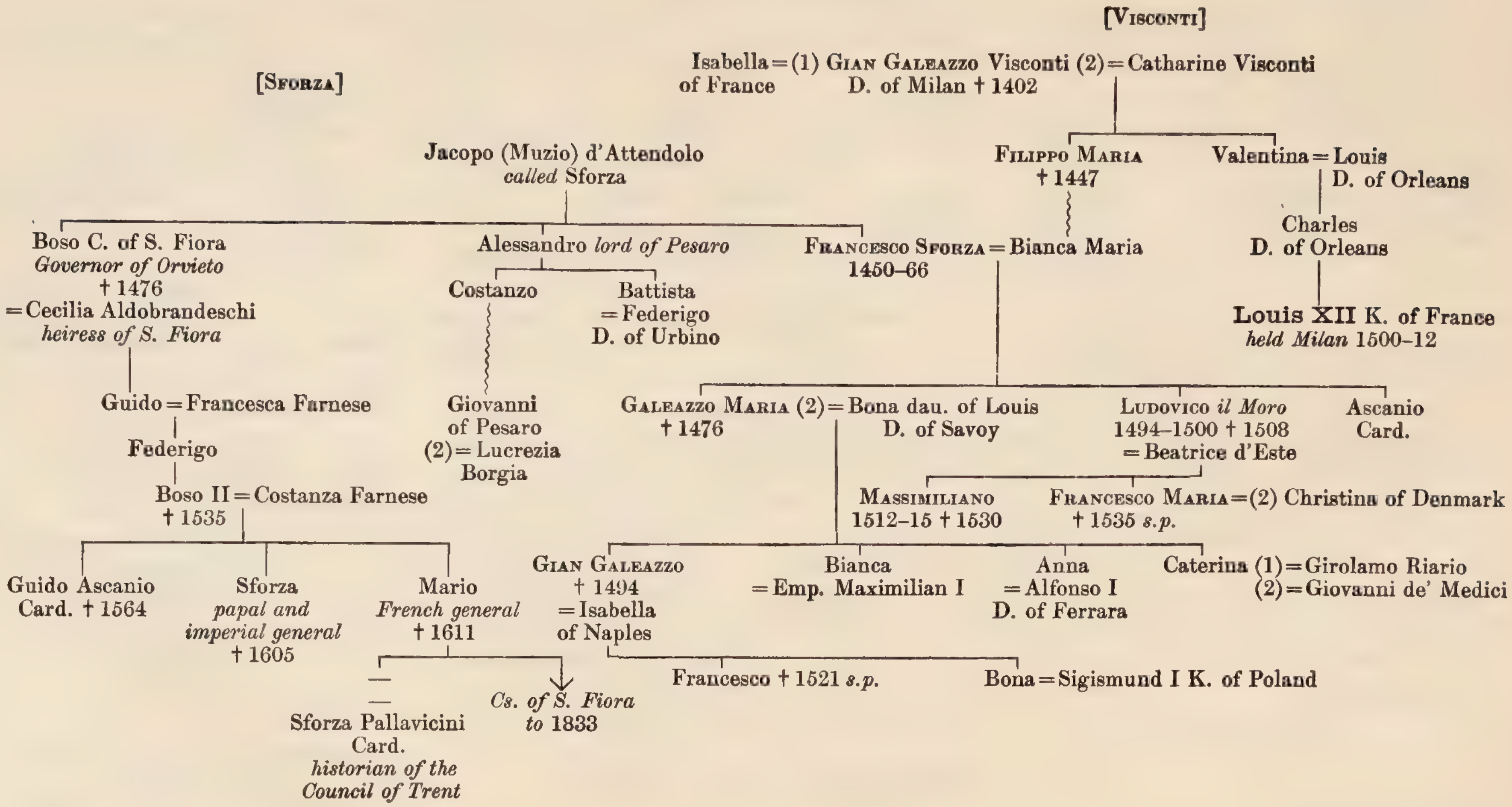


TABLE 67

SAVOY


COUNTS OF SAVOY
AMADEUS VIII = Mary dau. of Philip the Bold D. of Burgundy
first D. of Savoy 1416–1434 abd. 1434 *Pope Felix V* 1440–9 † 1451
LOUIS = Anne de Lusignan (*titular heiress of Cyprus and Jerusalem*)
† 1465
AMADEUS IX † 1472 = Yolande dau. of Charles VII K. of France
Louis = Charlotte de Lusignan
PHILIP II *de Bresse* (*the landless*) † 1497 (1) = Margaret of Bourbon (2) = Claudia de Penthièvre
Charlotte = Louis XI K. of France
Bona = Galeazzo Maria D. of Milan
Agnes = Francis C. of Longueville
Louis I
[NEMOURS]
PHILIBERT † 1482
CHARLES I † 1490
CHARLES II † 1496 *s.p.*
PHILIBERT II *the Fair* † 1504 (2) = Margaret dau. of Maximilian I
Réné C. of Tende *grand seneschal of France* † 1525 *at Pavia*
CHARLES III = Beatrix of Portugal
† 1553
Louisa = Charles C. of Angoulême
Philip = Charlotte
D. of Nemours † 1533
EMMANUEL PHILIBERT = Margaret dau. of Francis I K. of France
Ironhead † 1580
Francis I K. of France
Margaret
James 2nd D. † 1585
Catharine = CHARLES EMMANUEL I
dau. of Philip II K. of Spain
the Great † 1630
[CARIGNANO]
Charles Emmanuel 3rd D. † 1595
Henry 4th D.
Louis 5th D.
Charles Amadeus 6th D.
Henry 7th D. *s.p.*
Christina = VICTOR AMADEUS I
dau. of Henry IV K. of France
† 1637
Philibert P. of Oneglia *in Spanish service*
Thomas Francis = Marie de Bourbon
P. of Carignano
heiress of Soissons
M. Francesca (*see Table* 89)
M. Giovanna = Charles Emmanuel II
FRANCIS HYACINTH † 1638
CHARLES EMMANUEL II † 1675
Margaret *Regent of Portugal* = Francis IV D. of Mantua
Maurice Card.
Emmanuel Philibert
V. Amadeus
Louis Victor
Eugene = Olympia Mancini
C. of Soissons
Anna Maria = Victor Amadeus II
of Orleans
K. of Sicily 1713 K. of Sardinia 1720 abd. 1730 † 1732
V. Amadeus
Charles Emmanuel
Eugene
Joseph
Marie (Pss. de Lamballe) murd. 1792
Eugene François *Imperial gen.* † 1736 *s.p.*
Cs. of Soissons to 1734
Charles Emmanuel III
K. of Sardinia 1730–73
Mary Adelaide = Louis D. of Burgundy
Philip V = Louisa Maria
K. of Spain
Eugenio P. of Carignano † 1888
Charles Albert 1831–49 = Theresa of Tuscany
2
1
Ferdinand
Victor Emmanuel II = Adelaide of Austria
K. of Italy 1861 † 1878
Victor Amadeus III = Marie Antoinette of Spain
† 1796
Charles Emmanuel IV
abd. 1802 † 1819
Charles Felix
1821–31 *s.p.*
Maurice † 1799
Victor Emmanuel I
1802–21 abd. † 1824
Margaret = Humbert I
murd. 1900
Clotilda = P. Napoleon
Maria = Luis K. of Portugal
Letizia = (2) Amadeus (1) = M. dal Pozzo
K. of Spain 1870–3 † 1890
Victor Emmanuel III 1900–
= Helen of Montenegro
Humbert
Helena of Orleans = Emmanuel D. of Aosta

MILAN


[Visconti]
Isabella = (1) Gian Galeazzo Visconti (2) = Catharine Visconti
of France
D. of Milan † 1402
[Sforza]
Jacopo (Muzio) d'Attendolo
called Sforza
Filippo Maria
† 1447
Valentina = Louis
D. of Orleans
Charles
D. of Orleans
Louis XII K. of France
held Milan 1500–12
Boso C. of S. Fiora
Governor of Orvieto
† 1476
= Cecilia Aldobrandeschi
heiress of S. Fiora
Alessandro *lord of Pesaro*
Costanzo
Battista
= Federigo
D. of Urbino
Francesco Sforza = Bianca Maria
1450–66
Guido = Francesca Farnese
Federigo
Boso II = Costanza Farnese
† 1535
Giovanni
of Pesaro
(2) = Lucrezia
Borgia
Galeazzo Maria (2) = Bona dau. of Louis
† 1476
D. of Savoy
Ludovico *il Moro*
1494–1500 † 1508
= Beatrice d'Este
Ascanio
Card.
Massimiliano
1512–15 † 1530
Francesco Maria = (2) Christina of Denmark
† 1535 *s.p.*
Guido Ascanio
Card. † 1564
Sforza
papal and
imperial general
† 1605
Mario
French general
† 1611
Gian Galeazzo
† 1494
= Isabella
of Naples
Bianca
= Emp. Maximilian I
Anna
= Alfonso I
D. of Ferrara
Caterina (1) = Girolamo Riario
(2) = Giovanni de' Medici
—
—
Sforza Pallavicini
Card.
historian of the
Council of Trent
Cs. of S. Fiora
to 1833
Francesco † 1521 *s.p.*
Bona = Sigismund I K. of Poland

FLORENCE AND TUSCANY: HOUSE OF MEDICI

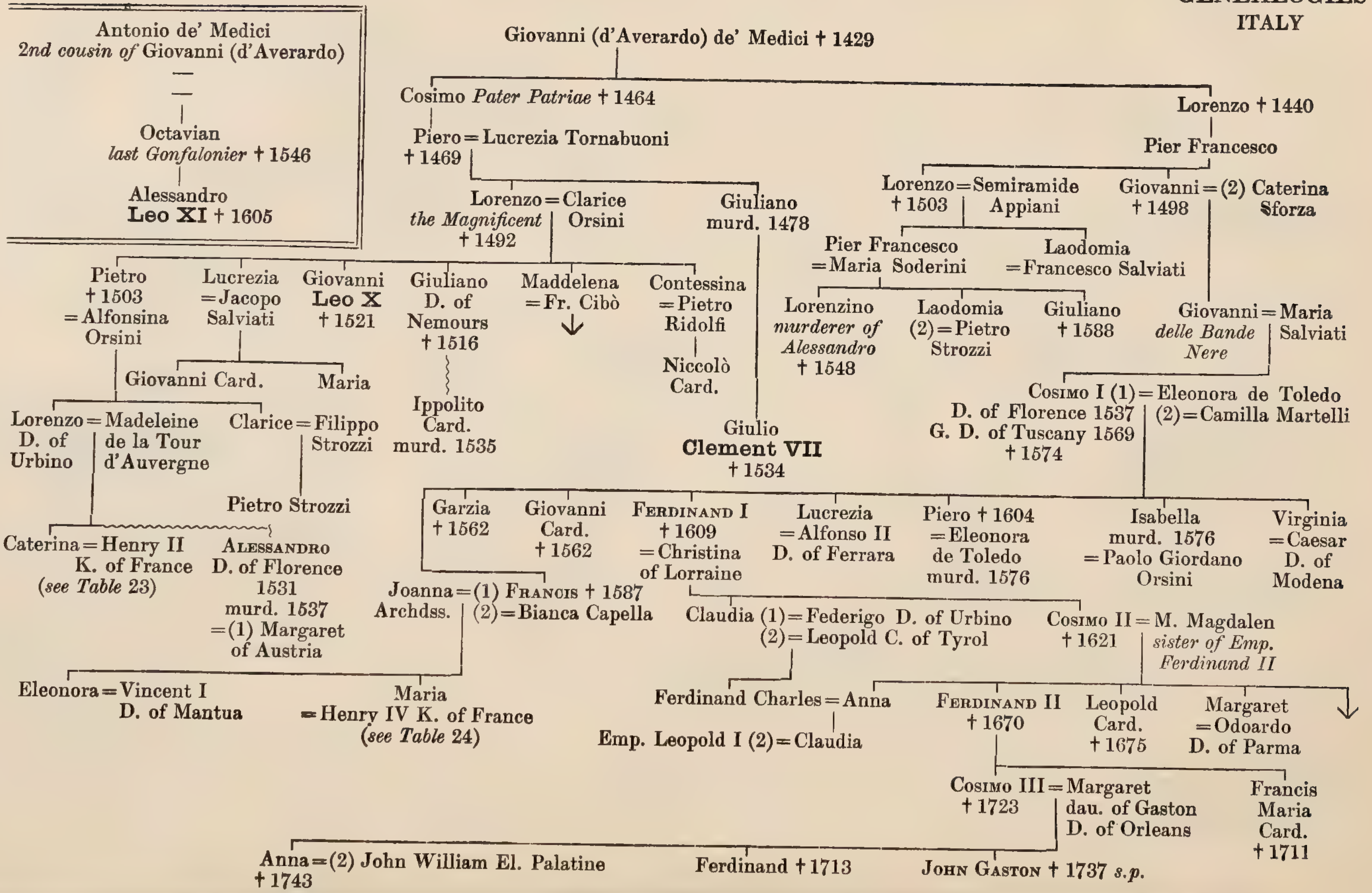
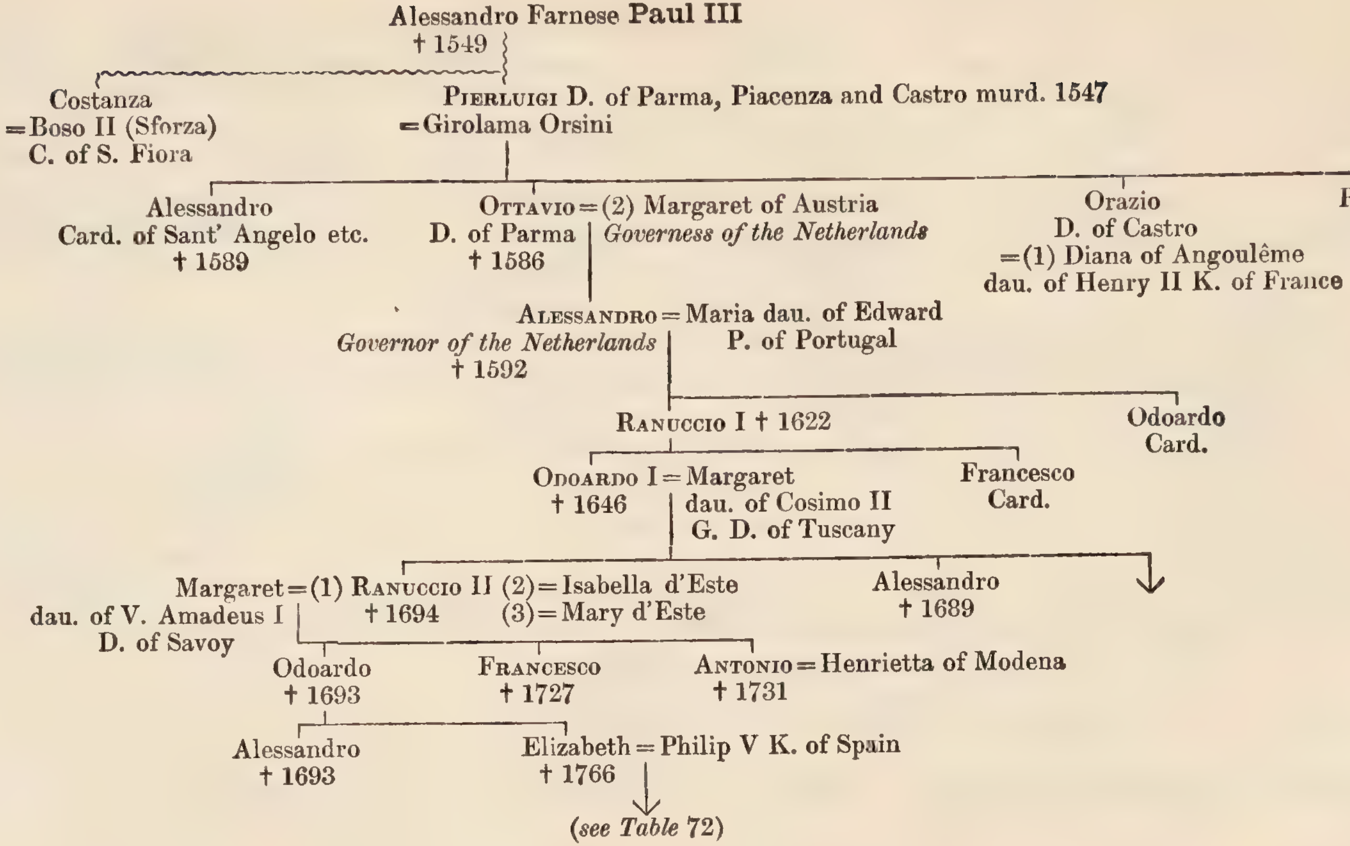
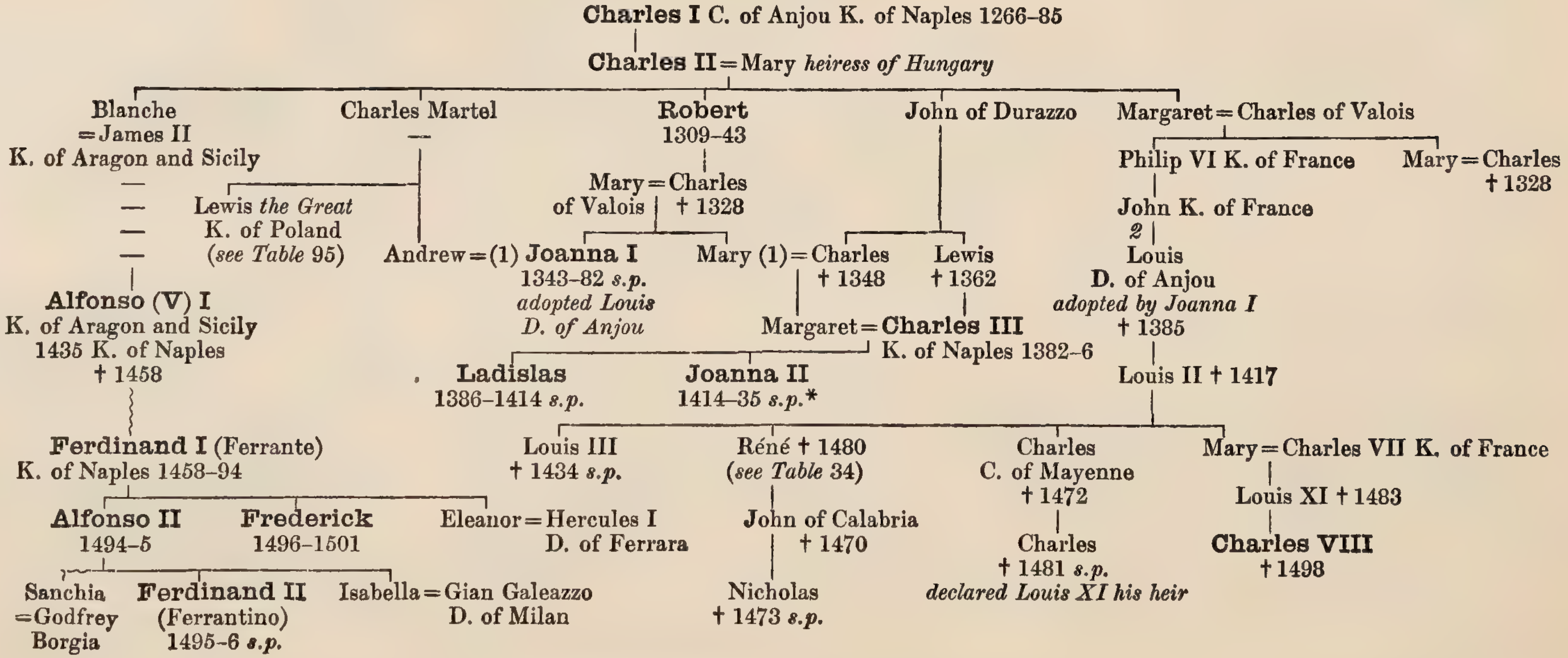


TABLE 70

DUKES OF PARMA: FARNESE LINE

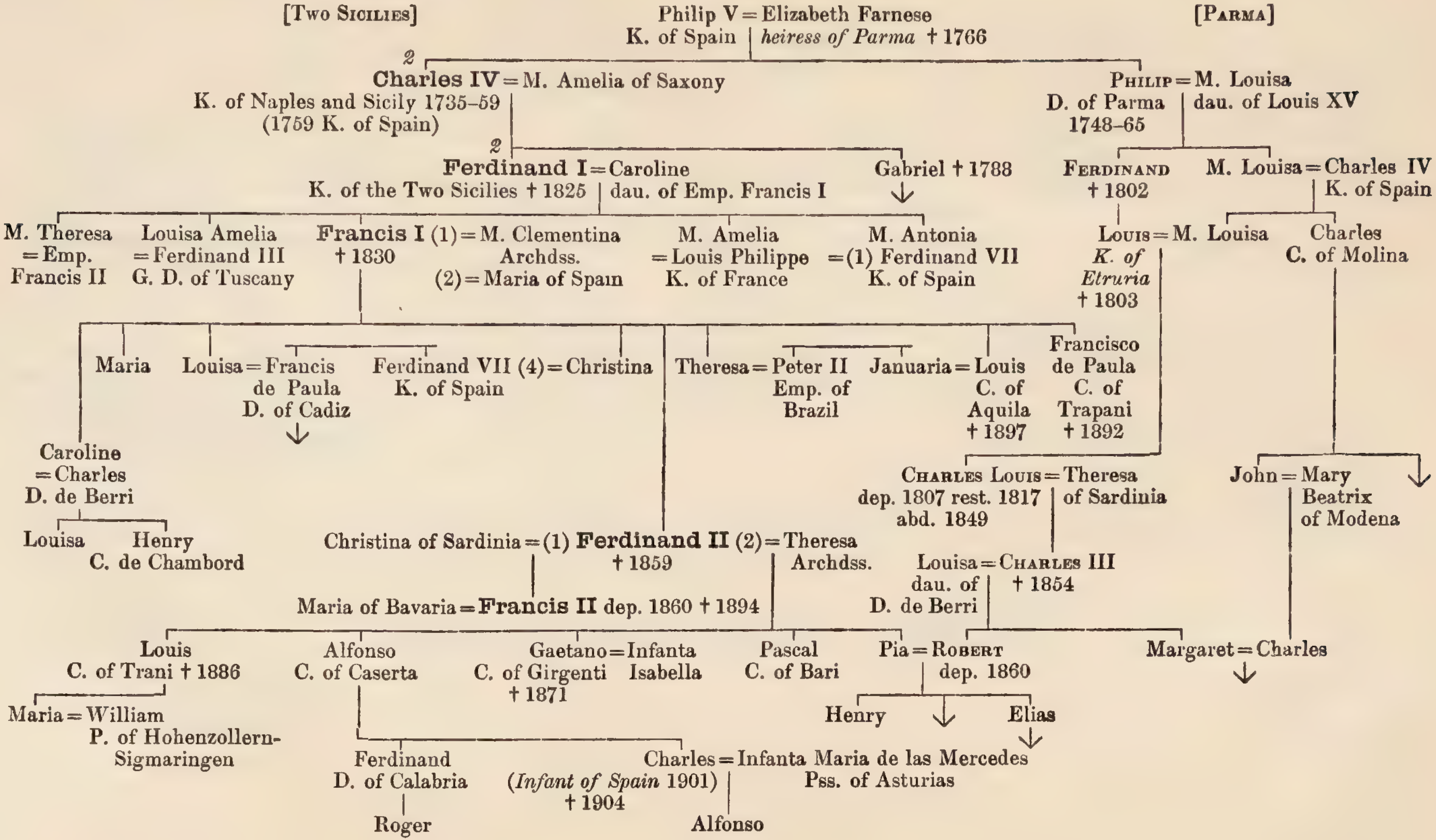

Alessandro Farnese **Paul III** † 1549
Costanza =Boso II (Sforza) C. of S. Fiora
PIERLUIGI D. of Parma, Piacenza and Castro murd. 1547 =Girolama Orsini
Alessandro Card. of Sant' Angelo etc. † 1589
OTTAVIO = (2) Margaret of Austria *Governess of the Netherlands*
D. of Parma † 1586
Orazio D. of Castro =(1) Diana of Angoulême dau. of Henry II K. of France
Rinuccio Card.
Vittoria =Guidobaldo D. of Urbino
ALESSANDRO = Maria dau. of Edward P. of Portugal
Governor of the Netherlands † 1592
RANUCCIO I † 1622
Odoardo Card.
ODOARDO I = Margaret dau. of Cosimo II G. D. of Tuscany
† 1646
Francesco Card.
Margaret = (1) RANUCCIO II (2) = Isabella d'Este (3) = Mary d'Este
dau. of V. Amadeus I D. of Savoy
† 1694
Alessandro † 1689
Odoardo † 1693
FRANCESCO † 1727
ANTONIO = Henrietta of Modena
† 1731
Alessandro † 1693
Elizabeth = Philip V K. of Spain
† 1766
(*see Table* 72)

NAPLES: LINES OF ARAGON AND ANJOU AND THE FRENCH CLAIM

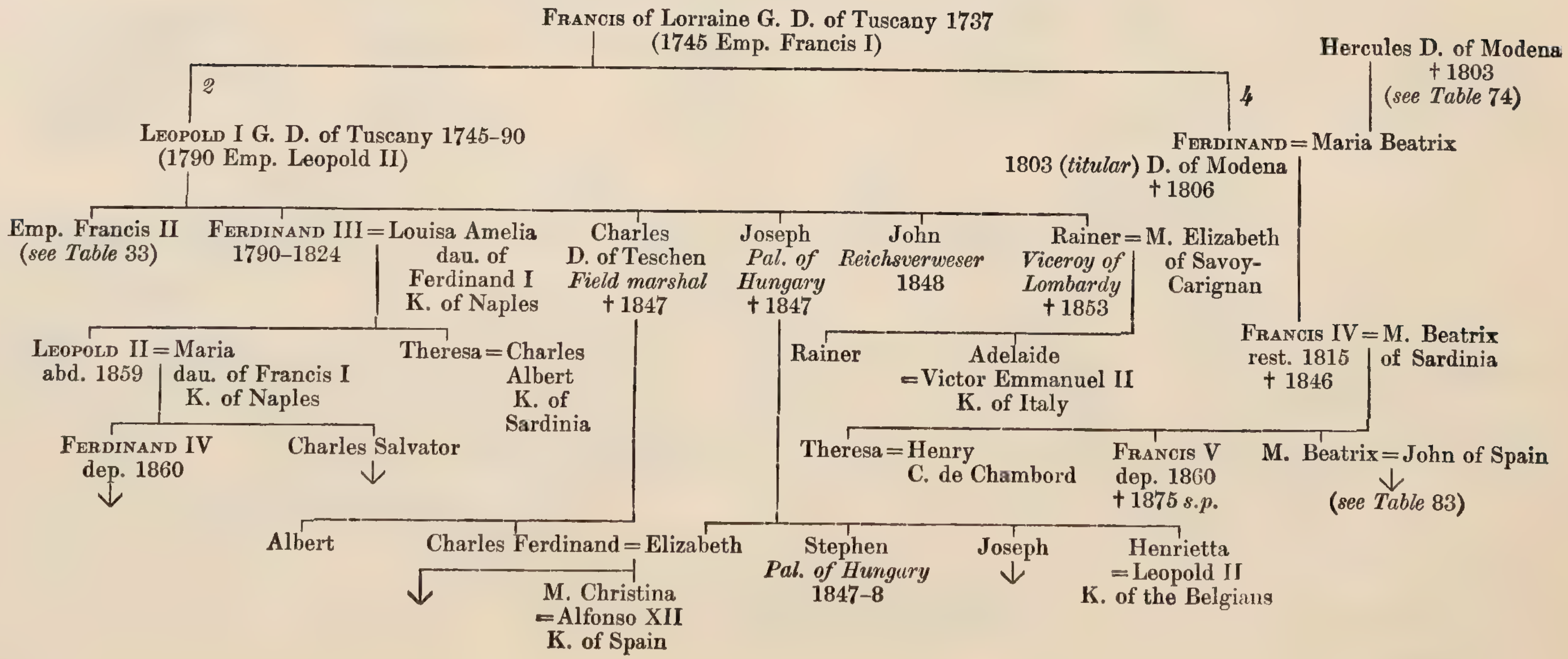

Charles I C. of Anjou K. of Naples 1266–85
Charles II=Mary *heiress of Hungary*
Blanche =James II K. of Aragon and Sicily
Charles Martel
Robert 1309–43
John of Durazzo
Margaret=Charles of Valois
Philip VI K. of France
Mary=Charles † 1328
Mary=Charles of Valois † 1328
Lewis *the Great* K. of Poland (*see Table* 95)
Andrew=(1) **Joanna I** 1343–82 *s.p.* *adopted Louis D. of Anjou*
Mary (1)=Charles † 1348
Lewis † 1362
John K. of France
2
Louis D. of Anjou *adopted by Joanna I* † 1385
Alfonso (V) I K. of Aragon and Sicily 1435 K. of Naples † 1458
Margaret=**Charles III** K. of Naples 1382–6
Ladislas 1386–1414 *s.p.*
Joanna II 1414–35 *s.p.**
Louis II † 1417
Ferdinand I (Ferrante) K. of Naples 1458–94
Louis III † 1434 *s.p.*
Réné † 1480 (*see Table* 34)
Charles C. of Mayenne † 1472
Mary=Charles VII K. of France
Louis XI † 1483
Alfonso II 1494–5
Frederick 1496–1501
Eleanor=Hercules I D. of Ferrara
John of Calabria † 1470
Charles † 1481 *s.p.* *declared Louis XI his heir*
Charles VIII † 1498
Sanchia =Godfrey Borgia
Ferdinand II (Ferrantino) 1495–6 *s.p.*
Isabella=Gian Galeazzo D. of Milan
Nicholas † 1473 *s.p.*

* Adopted (*a*) Alfonso V, (*b*) Louis III, (*c*) Réné

NAPLES (TWO SICILIES) AND PARMA: BOURBON LINES

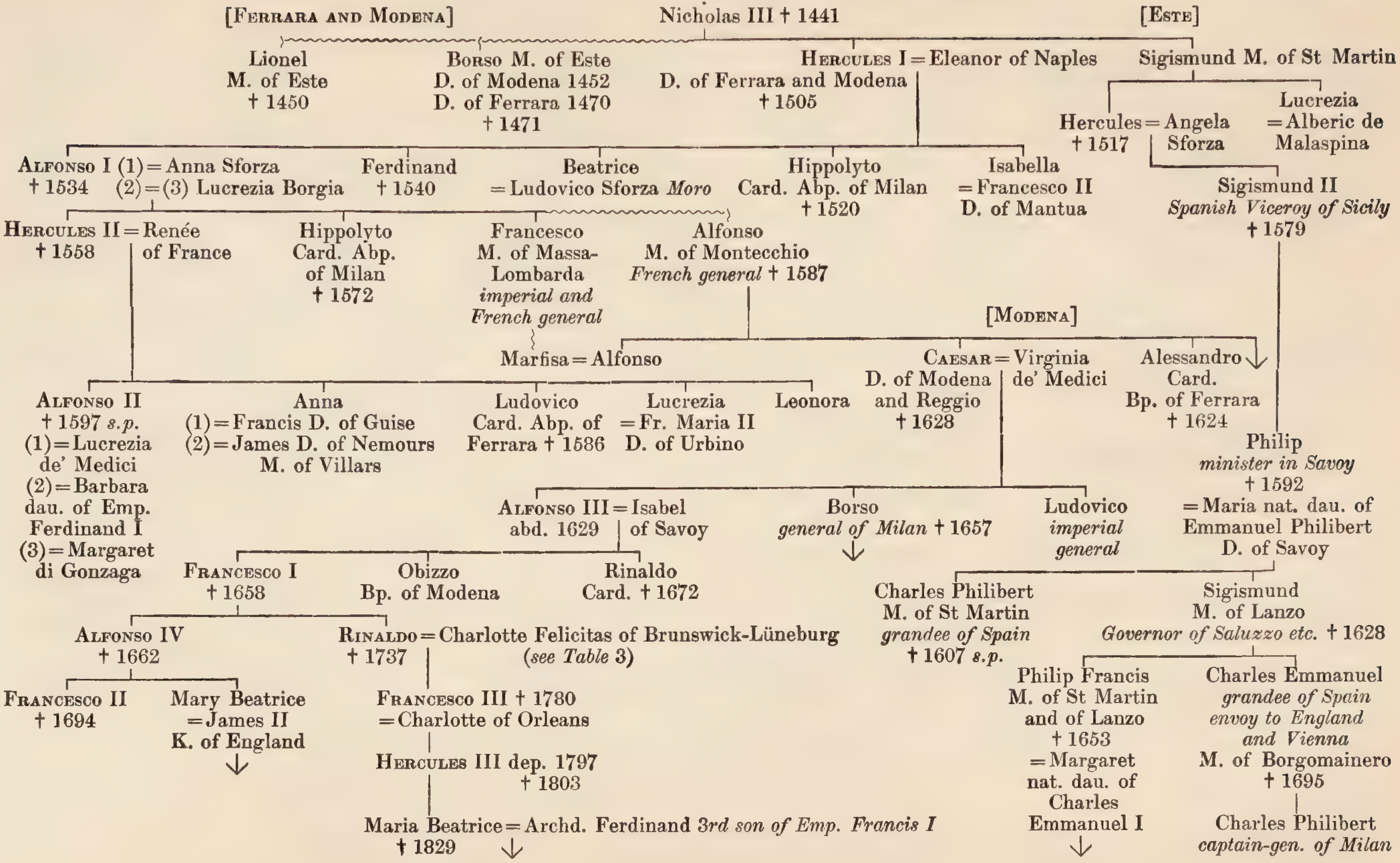

[Two Sicilies]
[Parma]
Philip V = Elizabeth Farnese
K. of Spain | heiress of Parma † 1766
2
Charles IV = M. Amelia of Saxony
K. of Naples and Sicily 1735–59
(1759 K. of Spain)
Philip = M. Louisa
D. of Parma 1748–65 | dau. of Louis XV
2
Ferdinand I = Caroline
K. of the Two Sicilies † 1825 | dau. of Emp. Francis I
Gabriel † 1788
Ferdinand † 1802
M. Louisa = Charles IV
K. of Spain
M. Theresa = Emp. Francis II
Louisa Amelia = Ferdinand III G. D. of Tuscany
Francis I † 1830 (1) = M. Clementina Archdss. (2) = Maria of Spain
M. Amelia = Louis Philippe K. of France
M. Antonia = (1) Ferdinand VII K. of Spain
Louis = M. Louisa
K. of Etruria † 1803
Charles C. of Molina
Maria
Louisa = Francis de Paula D. of Cadiz
Ferdinand VII (4) = Christina
K. of Spain
Theresa = Peter II Emp. of Brazil
Januaria = Louis C. of Aquila † 1897
Francisco de Paula C. of Trapani † 1892
Caroline = Charles D. de Berri
Louisa
Henry C. de Chambord
Charles Louis = Theresa
dep. 1807 rest. 1817 abd. 1849 | of Sardinia
John = Mary Beatrix of Modena
Christina of Sardinia = (1) Ferdinand II (2) = Theresa
† 1859
Archdss.
Louisa = Charles III
dau. of D. de Berri | † 1854
Maria of Bavaria = Francis II dep. 1860 † 1894
Louis C. of Trani † 1886
Alfonso C. of Caserta
Gaetano = Infanta Isabella
C. of Girgenti † 1871
Pascal C. of Bari
Pia = Robert
dep. 1860
Margaret = Charles
Maria = William P. of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen
Henry
Elias
Ferdinand D. of Calabria
Charles = Infanta Maria de las Mercedes
(Infant of Spain 1901) † 1904
Pss. of Asturias
Roger
Alfonso

GRAND DUKES OF TUSCANY AND MODENA



FERRARA AND MODENA: HOUSE OF ESTE

Marquises of Este, lords of Ferrara, Modena and Reggio



[Ferrara and Modena] [Este] [Modena]

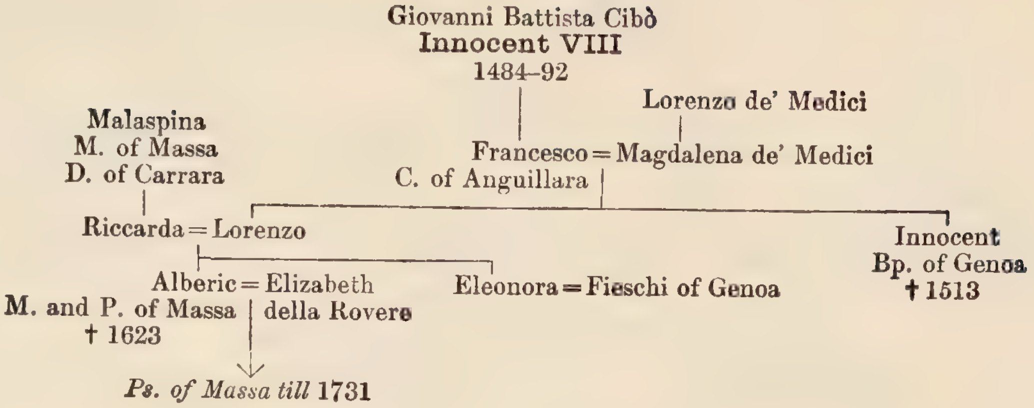
- Nicholas III † 1441
  - Lionel M. of Este † 1450
  - Borso M. of Este D. of Modena 1452 D. of Ferrara 1470 † 1471
  - Hercules I = Eleanor of Naples, D. of Ferrara and Modena † 1505
    - Alfonso I † 1534 (1) = Anna Sforza (2) = (3) Lucrezia Borgia
      - Hercules II † 1558 = Renée of France
        - Alfonso II † 1597 *s.p.* (1) = Lucrezia de' Medici (2) = Barbara dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I (3) = Margaret di Gonzaga
        - Anna (1) = Francis D. of Guise (2) = James D. of Nemours M. of Villars
        - Ludovico Card. Abp. of Ferrara † 1586
        - Lucrezia = Fr. Maria II D. of Urbino
        - Leonora
      - Hippolyto Card. Abp. of Milan † 1572
      - Francesco M. of Massa-Lombarda *imperial and French general*
        - Marfisa = Alfonso
      - Alfonso M. of Montecchio *French general* † 1587
        - Alfonso = Marfisa
        - Caesar = Virginia de' Medici, D. of Modena and Reggio † 1628
          - Alfonso III = Isabel of Savoy, abd. 1629
            - Francesco I † 1658
              - Alfonso IV † 1662
                - Francesco II † 1694
                - Mary Beatrice = James II K. of England ↓
              - Rinaldo † 1737 = Charlotte Felicitas of Brunswick-Lüneburg (*see Table* 3)
                - Francesco III † 1780 = Charlotte of Orleans
                  - Hercules III dep. 1797 † 1803
                    - Maria Beatrice † 1829 = Archd. Ferdinand *3rd son of Emp. Francis I* ↓
            - Obizzo Bp. of Modena
            - Rinaldo Card. † 1672
          - Borso *general of Milan* † 1657 ↓
          - Ludovico *imperial general*
        - Alessandro Card. Bp. of Ferrara † 1624 ↓
    - Ferdinand † 1540
    - Beatrice = Ludovico Sforza *Moro*
    - Hippolyto Card. Abp. of Milan † 1520
    - Isabella = Francesco II D. of Mantua
  - Sigismund M. of St Martin
    - Hercules † 1517 = Angela Sforza
      - Sigismund II *Spanish Viceroy of Sicily* † 1579
        - Philip *minister in Savoy* † 1592 = Maria nat. dau. of Emmanuel Philibert D. of Savoy
          - Charles Philibert M. of St Martin *grandee of Spain* † 1607 *s.p.*
          - Sigismund M. of Lanzo *Governor of Saluzzo etc.* † 1628
            - Philip Francis M. of St Martin and of Lanzo † 1653 = Margaret nat. dau. of Charles Emmanuel I ↓
            - Charles Emmanuel *grandee of Spain envoy to England and Vienna* M. of Borgomainero † 1695
              - Charles Philibert *captain-gen. of Milan*
    - Lucrezia = Alberic de Malaspina

DUKES OF MANTUA: HOUSE OF GONZAGA FROM 1478

- Gian Francesco di Gonzaga *first* M. of Mantua (1432) † 1444
  - Ludovico III = Barbara dau. of John *Alchymista* of Brandenburg
    † 1478
    - Federigo I † 1484
      - Gian Francesco II † 1519 = Isabella d'Este
        - Margaret *heiress of Montferrat* = Federigo II † 1540 D. of Mantua 1530 M. of Montferrat 1536
          - Francis III † 1550
          - William † 1587 = Eleanor dau. of Emp. Ferdinand I
            - Eleonora de' Medici = (2) Vincent I † 1612
              - Margaret = Henry D. of Lorraine
                - Nicolea = Charles III of Lorraine
                - Claudia = Nicolas Francis of Lorraine
                  - Charles Leopold † 1690
              - Francis IV † 1612 = Margaret of Savoy
                - Maria † 1631 = Charles † 1630
                  - Charles (IV) D. of Mantua and Montferrat † 1665
                    - Ferdinand Charles = Anna Isabella dep. 1706 † 1708 *s.p.* (*Mantua annexed by Austria and Montferrat by Savoy*)
                  - Eleonora = K. Ferdinand III
                    - Eleonora (1) = Michael K. of Poland (2) = Charles Leopold
              - Ferdinand † 1626
              - Vincent II † 1627
              - Eleonora = Emp. Ferdinand II
            - Anne = Ferdinand C. of Tyrol † 1595
            - Margaret = (3) Alfonso II D. of Ferrara
          - Isabella = Francesco d'Avalos M. of Pescara
          - Louis *French general* D. of Nevers † 1595 = Henrietta dau. of Francis D. of Nevers
            - Charles II D. of Nevers † 1637 *claimed Mantua* (1627)
              - Charles † 1630 = Maria † 1631
              - Mary = Casimir K. of Poland
              - Anne † 1684 = Edward P. Palatine (*see Table* 3)
            - Maria = Henry D. of Maine
            - Catharine = Henry I D. of Longueville
        - Ercole Card. *Regent* † 1563
        - (Ferrante) C. of Guastalla *Viceroy of Sicily* † 1557
          - Camilla *sister of St Charles Borromeo* = Caesar I † 1575
            - Ferrante II D. of Guastalla † 1632 *claimed Mantua in* 1627
              - Caesar II
                - Ferrante III † 1679
                  - Anna Isabella = Ferdinand Charles
              - Vincent *Viceroy of Sicily* 1677
              - Andrew
                - Vincent D. of Guastalla Sabionetta and Bozzelo † 1714 → *line extinct* 1746 (*Guastalla annexed to Parma*)
          - Ottavio *Spanish general*
        - Eleonora = Francesco Maria D. of Urbino
      - Sigismund Card. Bp. of Mantua † 1514
      - Elizabeth = Guidobaldo D. of Urbino
      - Clara = Gilbert C. of Montpensier (*see Table* 25)
      - Giovanni M. of Vescovado *imperial gen.* † 1525
        - Sigismund *imperial gen.* † 1530
    - Barbara = Eberhard of Würtemberg
    - Gian Francesco of Sabionetta
      - Ludovico *French general*
        - Luigi *Spanish and papal gen.*
          - Vespasian *Spanish envoy and viceroy* † 1591
        - Julia = Vespasian Colonna D. of Traietto
      - → *Ds. of Bozzelo till* 1703
    - Ludovico Bp. of Mantua † 1511
    - Susanna
    - Francesco Card. Bp. of Mantua
    - Rudolfo → *Ds. of Castiglione till* 1692 *line extinct* 1819
  - Carlo *condottiere* † 1456

CIBÒ. CHIGI

CIBÒ



CHIGI

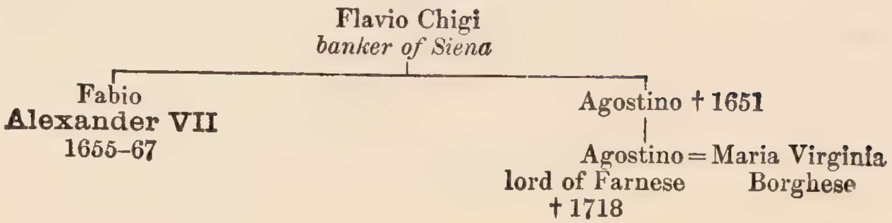


TABLE 77

BORGIA

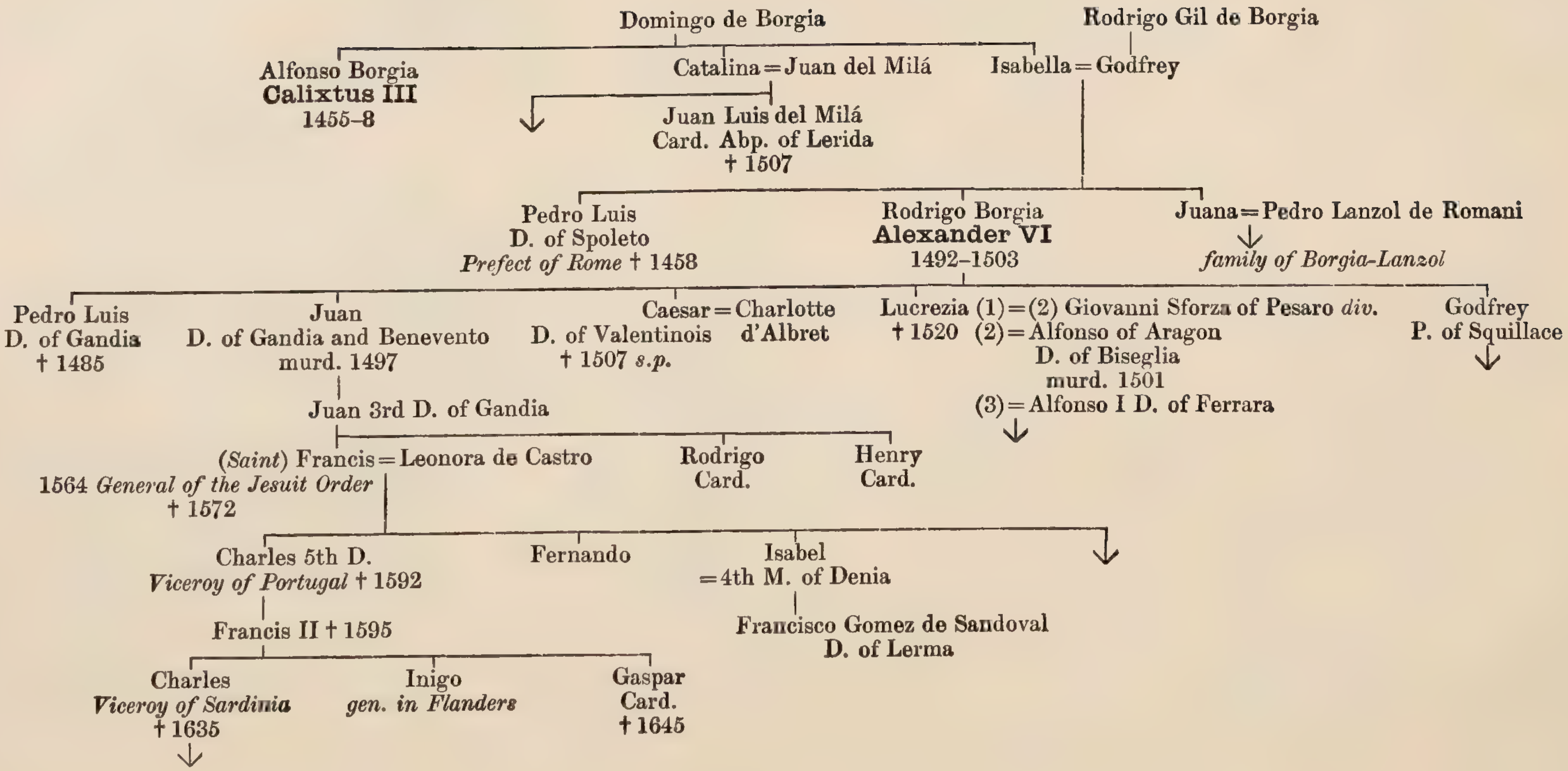
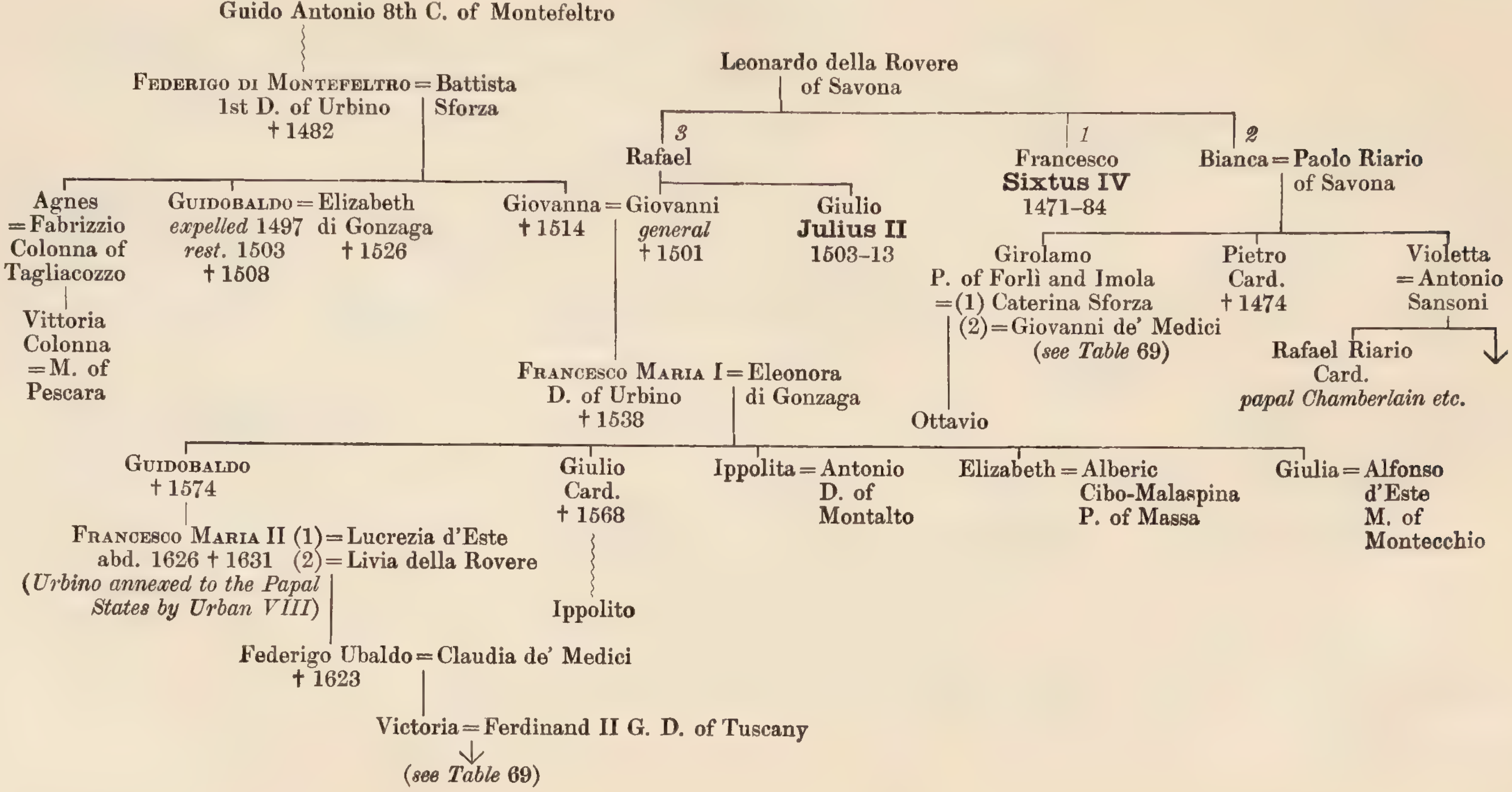


TABLE 78
GENEALOGIES
ITALY

DUKES OF URBINO: MONTEFELTRO AND DELLA ROVERE


Guido Antonio 8th C. of Montefeltro
Federigo di Montefeltro = Battista Sforza
1st D. of Urbino † 1482
Agnes = Fabrizzio Colonna of Tagliacozzo
Vittoria Colonna = M. of Pescara
Guidobaldo = Elizabeth di Gonzaga
expelled 1497 *rest.* 1503 † 1508
† 1526
Giovanna = Giovanni
† 1514
general † 1501
Leonardo della Rovere of Savona
3
Rafael
Giulio **Julius II** 1503–13
1
Francesco **Sixtus IV** 1471–84
2
Bianca = Paolo Riario of Savona
Girolamo
P. of Forlì and Imola
=(1) Caterina Sforza
(2)=Giovanni de' Medici
(*see Table* 69)
Ottavio
Pietro Card. † 1474
Violetta = Antonio Sansoni
Rafael Riario Card. *papal Chamberlain etc.*
Francesco Maria I = Eleonora di Gonzaga
D. of Urbino † 1538
Guidobaldo † 1574
Francesco Maria II (1) = Lucrezia d'Este
abd. 1626 † 1631 (2) = Livia della Rovere
(*Urbino annexed to the Papal States by Urban VIII*)
Federigo Ubaldo = Claudia de' Medici
† 1623
Victoria = Ferdinand II G. D. of Tuscany
(*see Table* 69)
Giulio Card. † 1568
Ippolito
Ippolita = Antonio D. of Montalto
Elizabeth = Alberic Cibo-Malaspina P. of Massa
Giulia = Alfonso d'Este M. of Montecchio

ALDOBRANDINI, BORGHESE AND PAMFILI

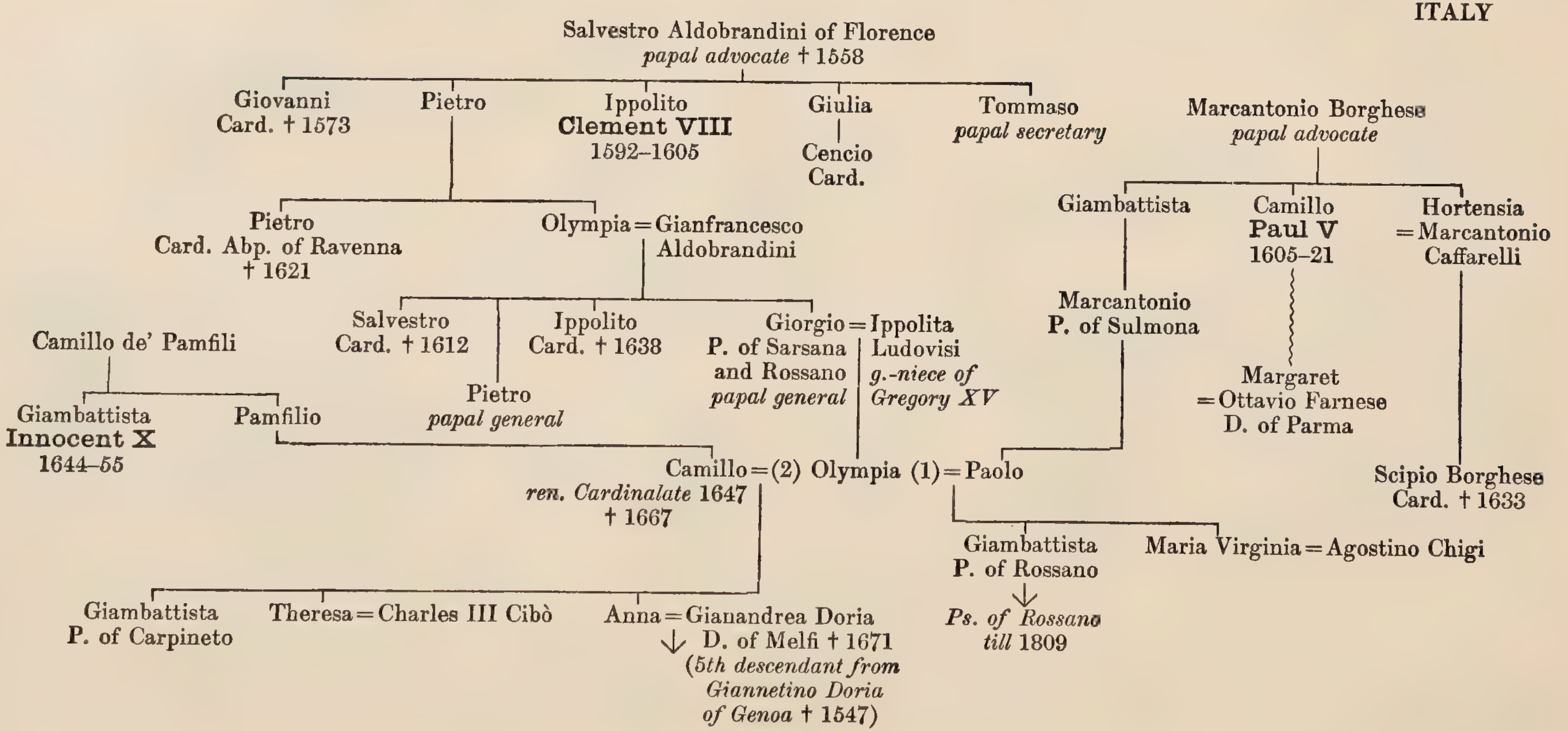


TABLE 80

HOUSES OF CASTILE AND ARAGON TO PHILIP III

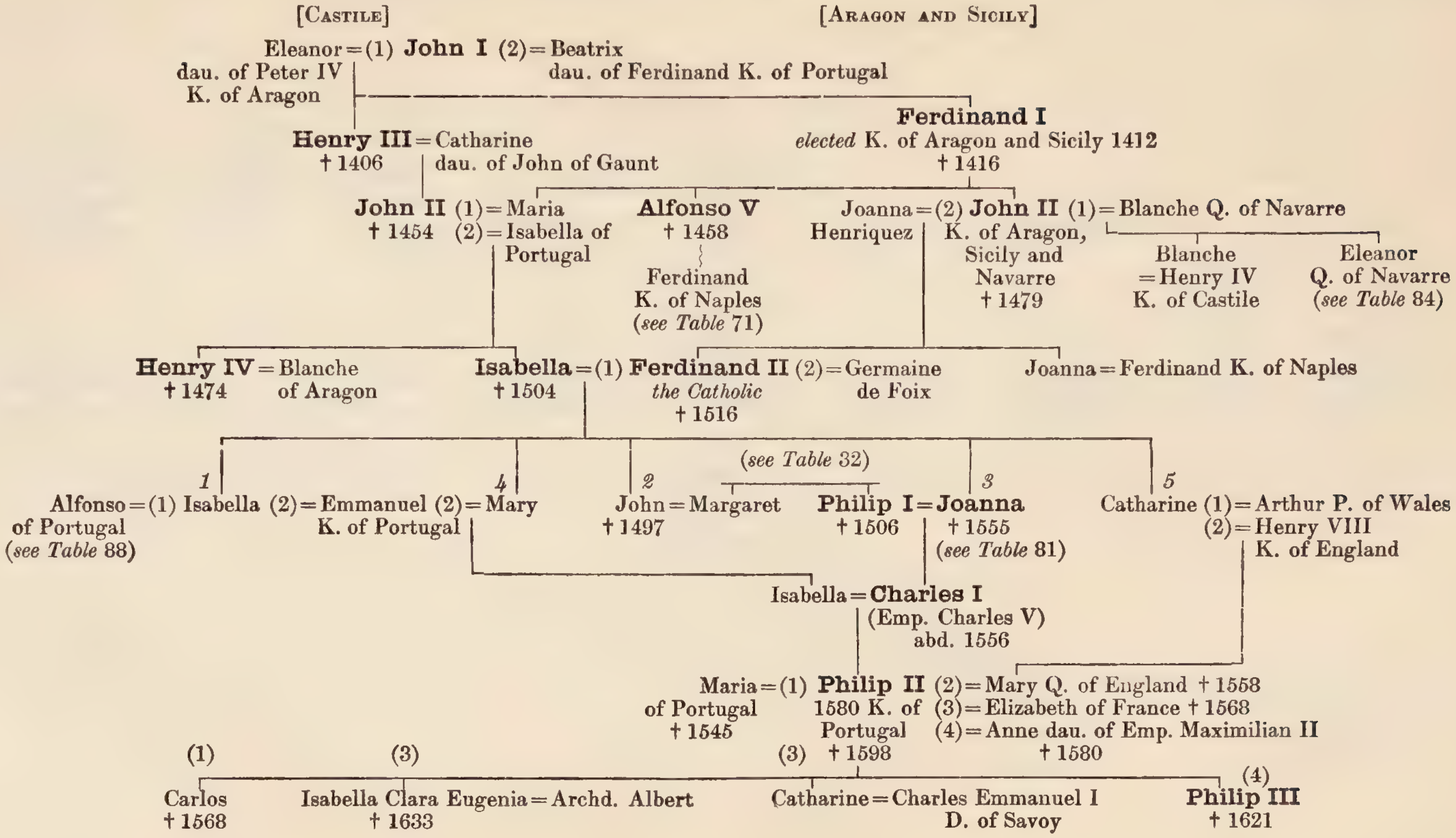
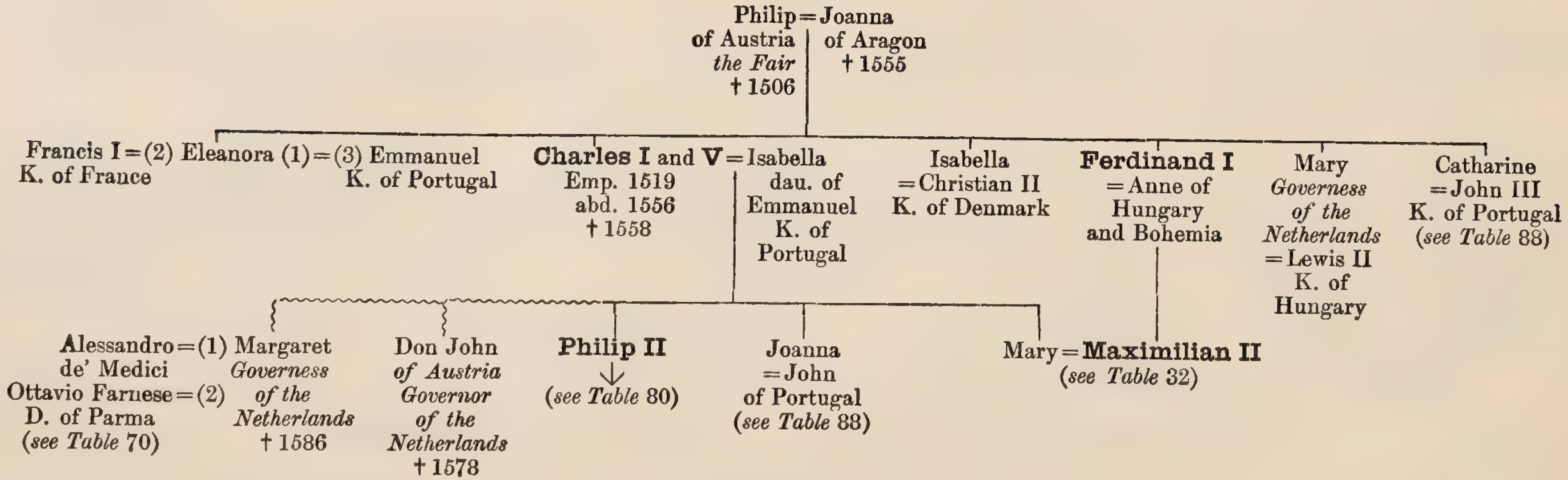

[Castile]
[Aragon and Sicily]
Eleanor=(1) John I (2)=Beatrix
dau. of Peter IV K. of Aragon
dau. of Ferdinand K. of Portugal
Henry III=Catharine
† 1406
dau. of John of Gaunt
Ferdinand I
elected K. of Aragon and Sicily 1412
† 1416
John II (1)=Maria
† 1454 (2)=Isabella of Portugal
Alfonso V
† 1458
Ferdinand K. of Naples (see Table 71)
Joanna=(2) John II (1)=Blanche Q. of Navarre
Henriquez
K. of Aragon, Sicily and Navarre
† 1479
Blanche =Henry IV K. of Castile
Eleanor Q. of Navarre (see Table 84)
Henry IV=Blanche
† 1474
of Aragon
Isabella=(1) Ferdinand II (2)=Germaine
† 1504
the Catholic
† 1516
de Foix
Joanna=Ferdinand K. of Naples
1
Alfonso=(1) Isabella (2)=Emmanuel (2)=Mary
of Portugal (see Table 88)
K. of Portugal
4
2
John=Margaret
† 1497
(see Table 32)
Philip I=Joanna
† 1506
3
† 1555
(see Table 81)
5
Catharine (1)=Arthur P. of Wales
(2)=Henry VIII K. of England
Isabella=Charles I
(Emp. Charles V)
abd. 1556
Maria=(1) Philip II (2)=Mary Q. of England † 1558
of Portugal
† 1545
1580 K. of Portugal
(3)=Elizabeth of France † 1568
(4)=Anne dau. of Emp. Maximilian II
† 1580
(3) † 1598
(1)
Carlos
† 1568
(3)
Isabella Clara Eugenia=Archd. Albert
† 1633
Catharine=Charles Emmanuel I
D. of Savoy
(4)
Philip III
† 1621

TABLE 81

THE FAMILY OF CHARLES V



THE SPANISH SUCCESSION

(*Claimants in small capitals*)

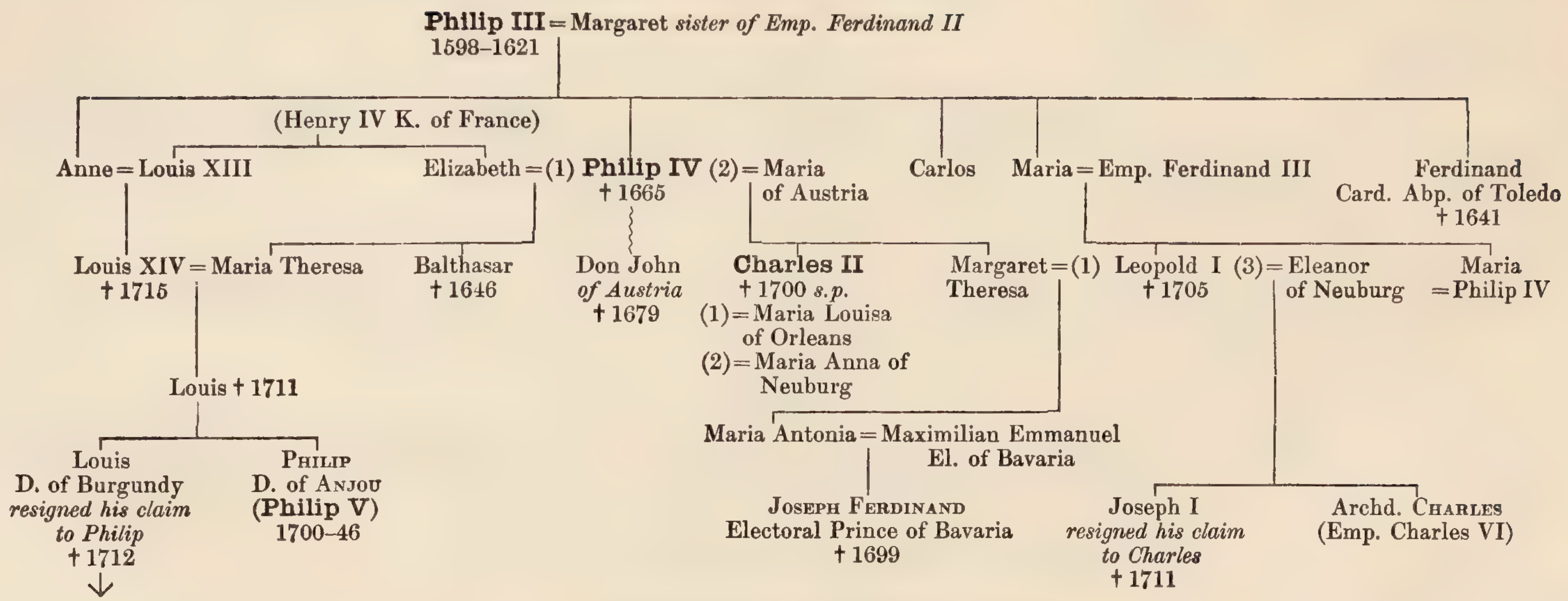
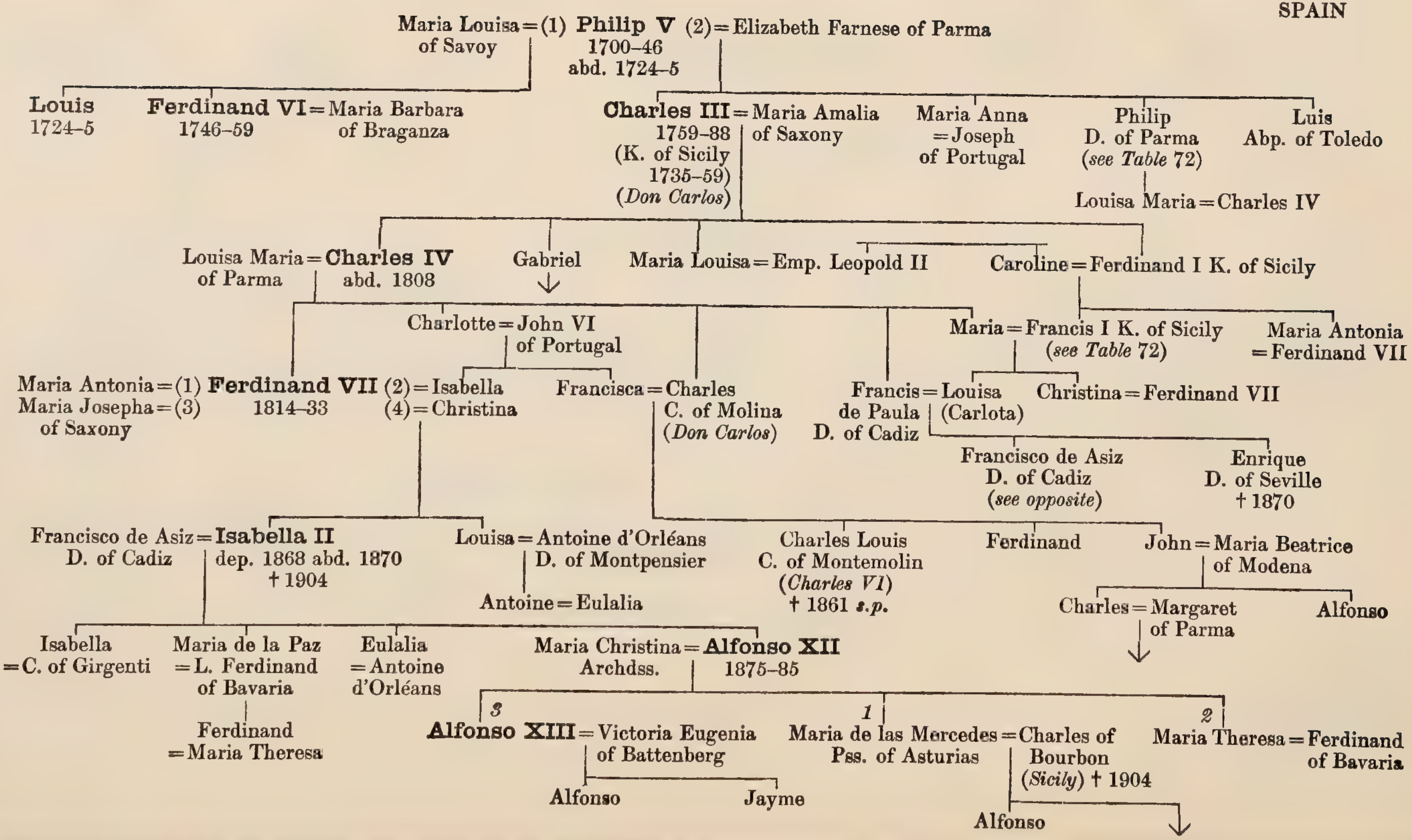

Philip III = Margaret *sister of Emp. Ferdinand II*
1598–1621
(Henry IV K. of France)
Anne = Louis XIII
Elizabeth = (1) **Philip IV** (2) = Maria of Austria
† 1665
Carlos
Maria = Emp. Ferdinand III
Ferdinand Card. Abp. of Toledo † 1641
Louis XIV = Maria Theresa
† 1715
Balthasar † 1646
Don John *of Austria* † 1679
Charles II † 1700 *s.p.*
(1) = Maria Louisa of Orleans
(2) = Maria Anna of Neuburg
Margaret Theresa = (1) Leopold I (3) = Eleanor of Neuburg
† 1705
Maria = Philip IV
Louis † 1711
Maria Antonia = Maximilian Emmanuel El. of Bavaria
Louis D. of Burgundy *resigned his claim to Philip* † 1712
PHILIP D. of ANJOU **(Philip V)** 1700–46
JOSEPH FERDINAND Electoral Prince of Bavaria † 1699
Joseph I *resigned his claim to Charles* † 1711
Archd. CHARLES (Emp. Charles VI)

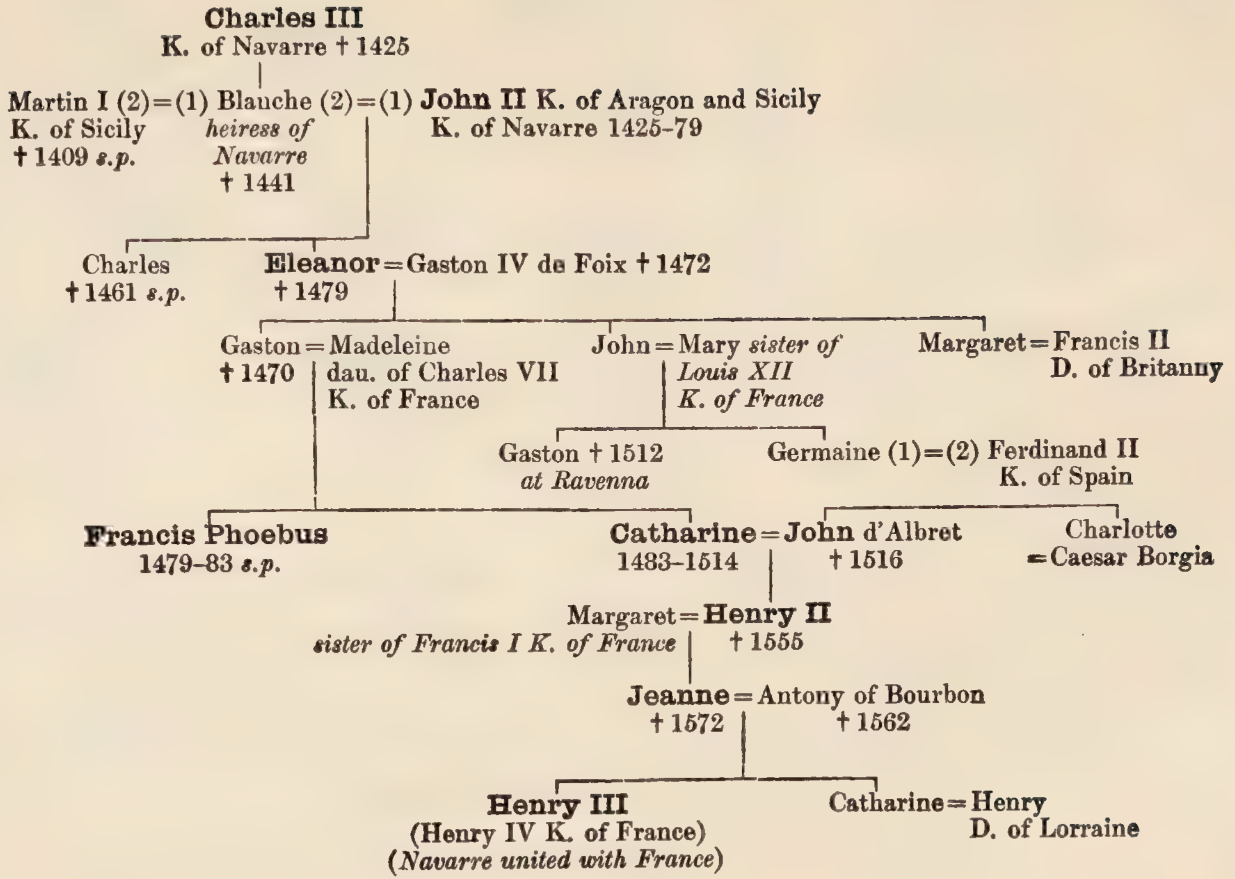
TABLE 83

SPAIN

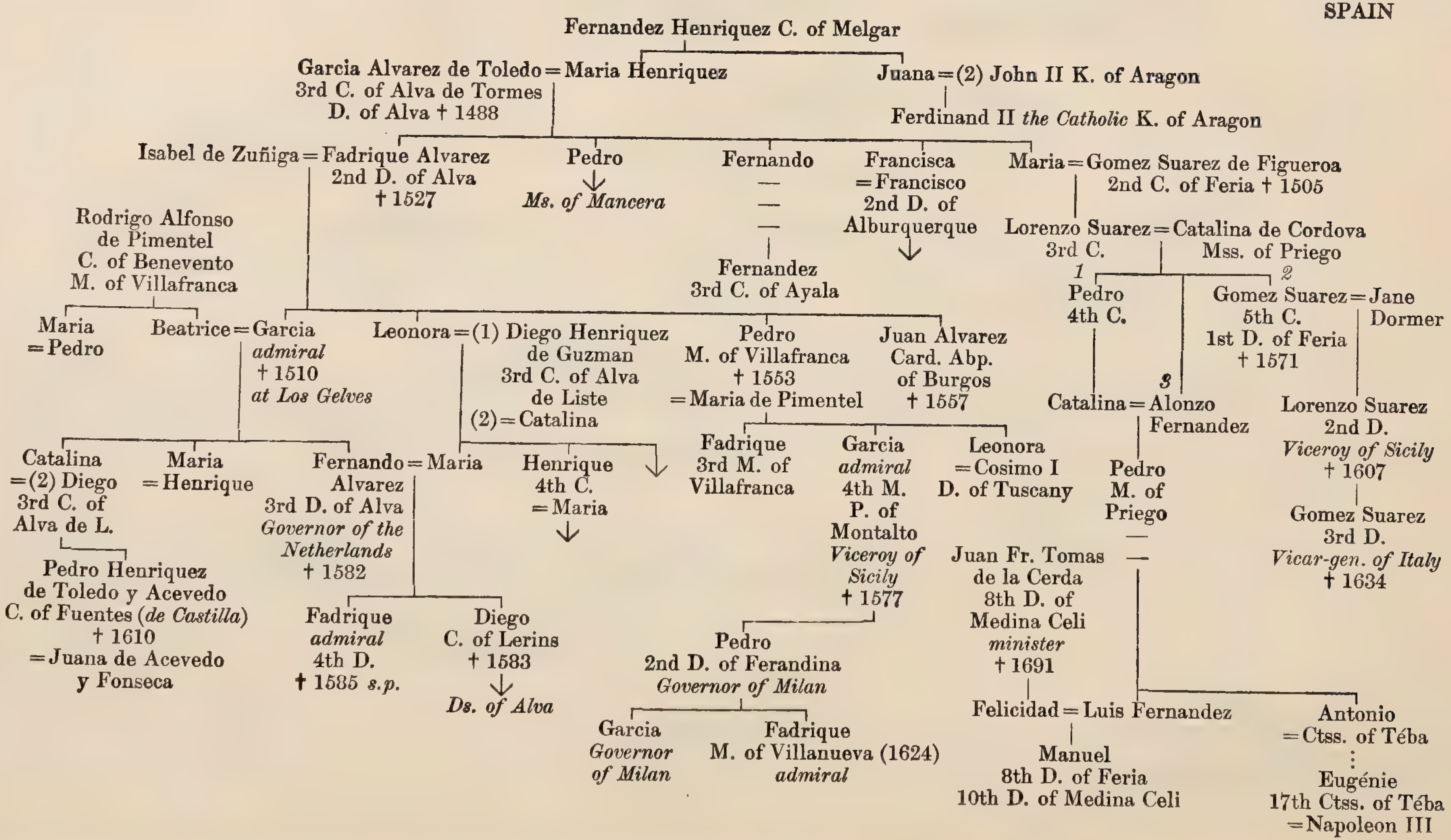
HOUSE OF BOURBON



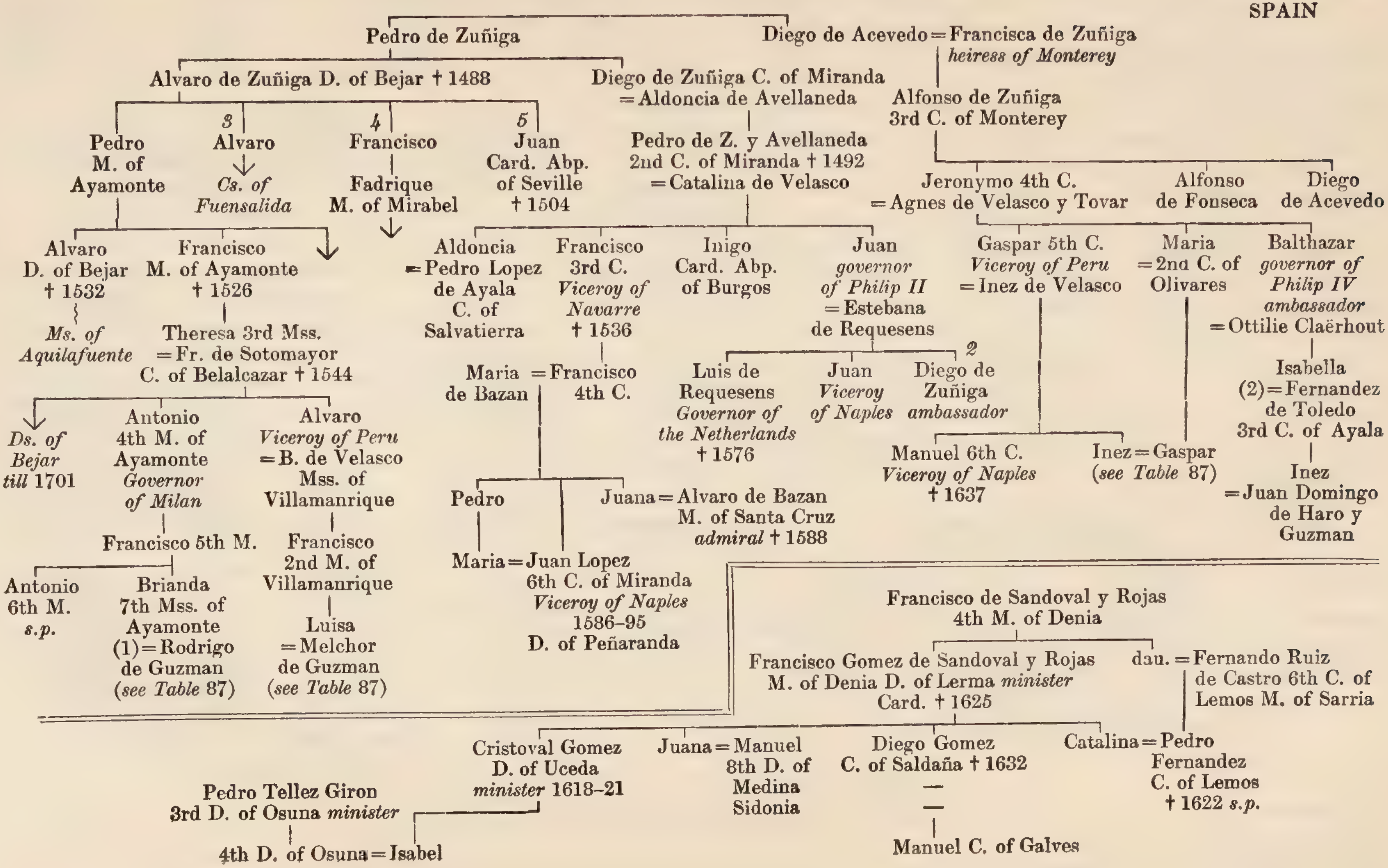
NAVARRE


Charles III
K. of Navarre † 1425
Martin I (2)=(1) Blanche (2)=(1) **John II** K. of Aragon and Sicily
K. of Sicily
† 1409 *s.p.*
heiress of Navarre
† 1441
K. of Navarre 1425–79
Charles
† 1461 *s.p.*
Eleanor=Gaston IV de Foix † 1472
† 1479
Gaston=Madeleine
† 1470
dau. of Charles VII
K. of France
John=Mary *sister of Louis XII K. of France*
Margaret=Francis II
D. of Britanny
Gaston † 1512
at Ravenna
Germaine (1)=(2) Ferdinand II
K. of Spain
Francis Phoebus
1479–83 *s.p.*
Catharine=**John** d'Albret
1483–1514
† 1516
Charlotte
=Caesar Borgia
Margaret=**Henry II**
sister of Francis I K. of France
† 1555
Jeanne=Antony of Bourbon
† 1572
† 1562
Henry III
(Henry IV K. of France)
(*Navarre united with France*)
Catharine=Henry
D. of Lorraine

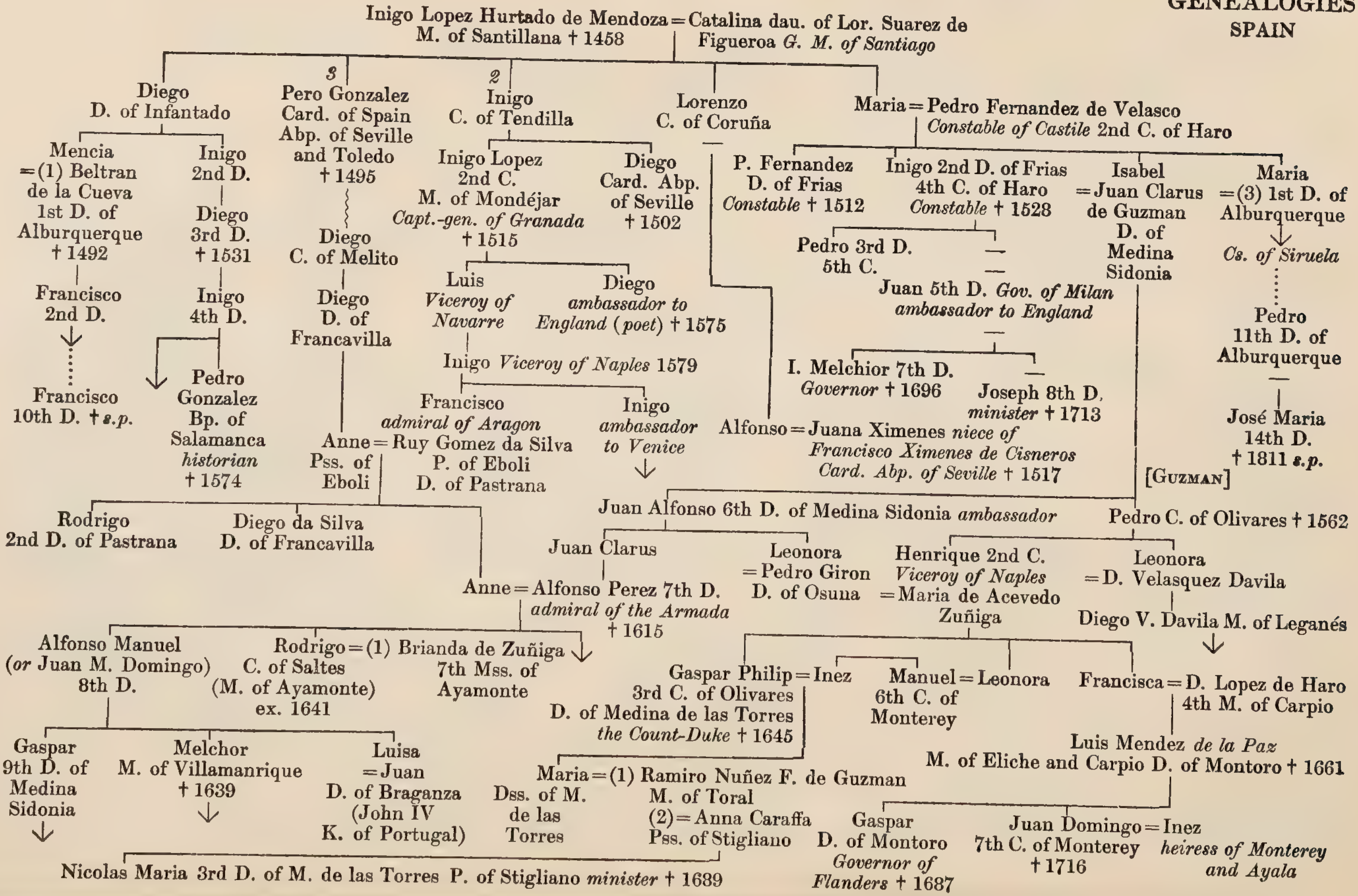
TOLEDO (ALVA), FIGUEROA, AND HENRIQUEZ



ZUÑIGA (AYAMONTE, MIRANDA, MONTEREY) AND SANDOVAL


Pedro de Zuñiga
Diego de Acevedo = Francisca de Zuñiga *heiress of Monterey*
Alvaro de Zuñiga D. of Bejar † 1488
Diego de Zuñiga C. of Miranda = Aldoncia de Avellaneda
Alfonso de Zuñiga 3rd C. of Monterey
Pedro M. of Ayamonte
3 Alvaro
Cs. of Fuensalida
4 Francisco
Fadrique M. of Mirabel
5 Juan Card. Abp. of Seville † 1504
Pedro de Z. y Avellaneda 2nd C. of Miranda † 1492 = Catalina de Velasco
Jeronymo 4th C. = Agnes de Velasco y Tovar
Alfonso de Fonseca
Diego de Acevedo
Alvaro D. of Bejar † 1532
Ms. of Aquilafuente
Francisco M. of Ayamonte † 1526
Theresa 3rd Mss. = Fr. de Sotomayor C. of Belalcazar † 1544
Aldoncia = Pedro Lopez de Ayala C. of Salvatierra
Francisco 3rd C. *Viceroy of Navarre* † 1536
Inigo Card. Abp. of Burgos
Juan *governor of Philip II* = Estebana de Requesens
Gaspar 5th C. *Viceroy of Peru* = Inez de Velasco
Maria = 2nd C. of Olivares
Balthazar *governor of Philip IV ambassador* = Ottilie Claërhout
Maria = Francisco 4th C.
de Bazan
2
Luis de Requesens *Governor of the Netherlands* † 1576
Juan *Viceroy of Naples*
Diego de Zuñiga *ambassador*
Isabella (2) = Fernandez de Toledo 3rd C. of Ayala
Ds. of Bejar till 1701
Antonio 4th M. of Ayamonte *Governor of Milan*
Alvaro *Viceroy of Peru* = B. de Velasco Mss. of Villamanrique
Manuel 6th C. *Viceroy of Naples* † 1637
Inez = Gaspar (*see Table* 87)
Inez = Juan Domingo de Haro y Guzman
Pedro
Juana = Alvaro de Bazan M. of Santa Cruz *admiral* † 1588
Francisco 5th M.
Francisco 2nd M. of Villamanrique
Maria = Juan Lopez 6th C. of Miranda *Viceroy of Naples* 1586–95 D. of Peñaranda
Antonio 6th M. *s.p.*
Brianda 7th Mss. of Ayamonte (1) = Rodrigo de Guzman (*see Table* 87)
Luisa = Melchor de Guzman (*see Table* 87)
Francisco de Sandoval y Rojas 4th M. of Denia
Francisco Gomez de Sandoval y Rojas M. of Denia D. of Lerma *minister* Card. † 1625
dau. = Fernando Ruiz de Castro 6th C. of Lemos M. of Sarria
Cristoval Gomez D. of Uceda *minister* 1618–21
Juana = Manuel 8th D. of Medina Sidonia
Diego Gomez C. of Saldaña † 1632
Catalina = Pedro Fernandez C. of Lemos † 1622 *s.p.*
Pedro Tellez Giron 3rd D. of Osuna *minister*
4th D. of Osuna = Isabel
Manuel C. of Galves

VELASCO, MENDOZA AND GUZMAN (MEDINA SIDONIA AND OLIVARES)



Inigo Lopez Hurtado de Mendoza = Catalina dau. of Lor. Suarez de Figueroa *G. M. of Santiago*
M. of Santillana † 1458

Diego D. of Infantado
3 Pero Gonzalez Card. of Spain Abp. of Seville and Toledo † 1495
2 Inigo C. of Tendilla
Lorenzo C. of Coruña
Maria = Pedro Fernandez de Velasco *Constable of Castile* 2nd C. of Haro

Mencia =(1) Beltran de la Cueva 1st D. of Alburquerque † 1492
Inigo 2nd D.
Diego C. of Melito
Inigo Lopez 2nd C. M. of Mondéjar *Capt.-gen. of Granada* † 1515
Diego Card. Abp. of Seville † 1502
P. Fernandez D. of Frias *Constable* † 1512
Inigo 2nd D. of Frias 4th C. of Haro *Constable* † 1528
Isabel = Juan Clarus de Guzman D. of Medina Sidonia
Maria =(3) 1st D. of Alburquerque

Francisco 2nd D.
Diego 3rd D. † 1531
Diego D. of Francavilla
Luis *Viceroy of Navarre*
Diego *ambassador to England (poet)* † 1575
Pedro 3rd D. 5th C.
Cs. of Siruela

Francisco 10th D. † *s.p.*
Inigo 4th D.
Inigo *Viceroy of Naples* 1579
Juan 5th D. *Gov. of Milan ambassador to England*
Pedro 11th D. of Alburquerque

Pedro Gonzalez Bp. of Salamanca *historian* † 1574
Anne Pss. of Eboli = Ruy Gomez da Silva P. of Eboli D. of Pastrana
Francisco *admiral of Aragon*
Inigo *ambassador to Venice*
I. Melchior 7th D. *Governor* † 1696
Joseph 8th D. *minister* † 1713
José Maria 14th D. † 1811 *s.p.*

Alfonso = Juana Ximenes *niece of Francisco Ximenes de Cisneros Card. Abp. of Seville* † 1517

[GUZMAN]

Rodrigo 2nd D. of Pastrana
Diego da Silva D. of Francavilla
Juan Alfonso 6th D. of Medina Sidonia *ambassador*
Pedro C. of Olivares † 1562

Juan Clarus
Leonora = Pedro Giron D. of Osuna
Henrique 2nd C. *Viceroy of Naples* = Maria de Acevedo Zuñiga
Leonora = D. Velasquez Davila

Anne = Alfonso Perez 7th D. *admiral of the Armada* † 1615
Diego V. Davila M. of Leganés

Alfonso Manuel (*or* Juan M. Domingo) 8th D.
Rodrigo =(1) Brianda de Zuñiga 7th Mss. of Ayamonte
C. of Saltes (M. of Ayamonte) ex. 1641
Gaspar Philip = Inez
3rd C. of Olivares D. of Medina de las Torres *the Count-Duke* † 1645
Manuel = Leonora 6th C. of Monterey
Francisca = D. Lopez de Haro 4th M. of Carpio

Gaspar 9th D. of Medina Sidonia
Melchior M. of Villamanrique † 1639
Luisa = Juan D. of Braganza (John IV K. of Portugal)
Maria Dss. of M. de las Torres =(1) Ramiro Nuñez F. de Guzman M. of Toral (2) = Anna Caraffa Pss. of Stigliano
Luis Mendez *de la Paz* M. of Eliche and Carpio D. of Montoro † 1661

Nicolas Maria 3rd D. of M. de las Torres P. of Stigliano *minister* † 1689
Gaspar D. of Montoro *Governor of Flanders* † 1687
Juan Domingo = Inez *heiress of Monterey and Ayala*
7th C. of Monterey † 1716

TABLE 88

KINGS OF PORTUGAL FROM JOHN I TO JOHN IV

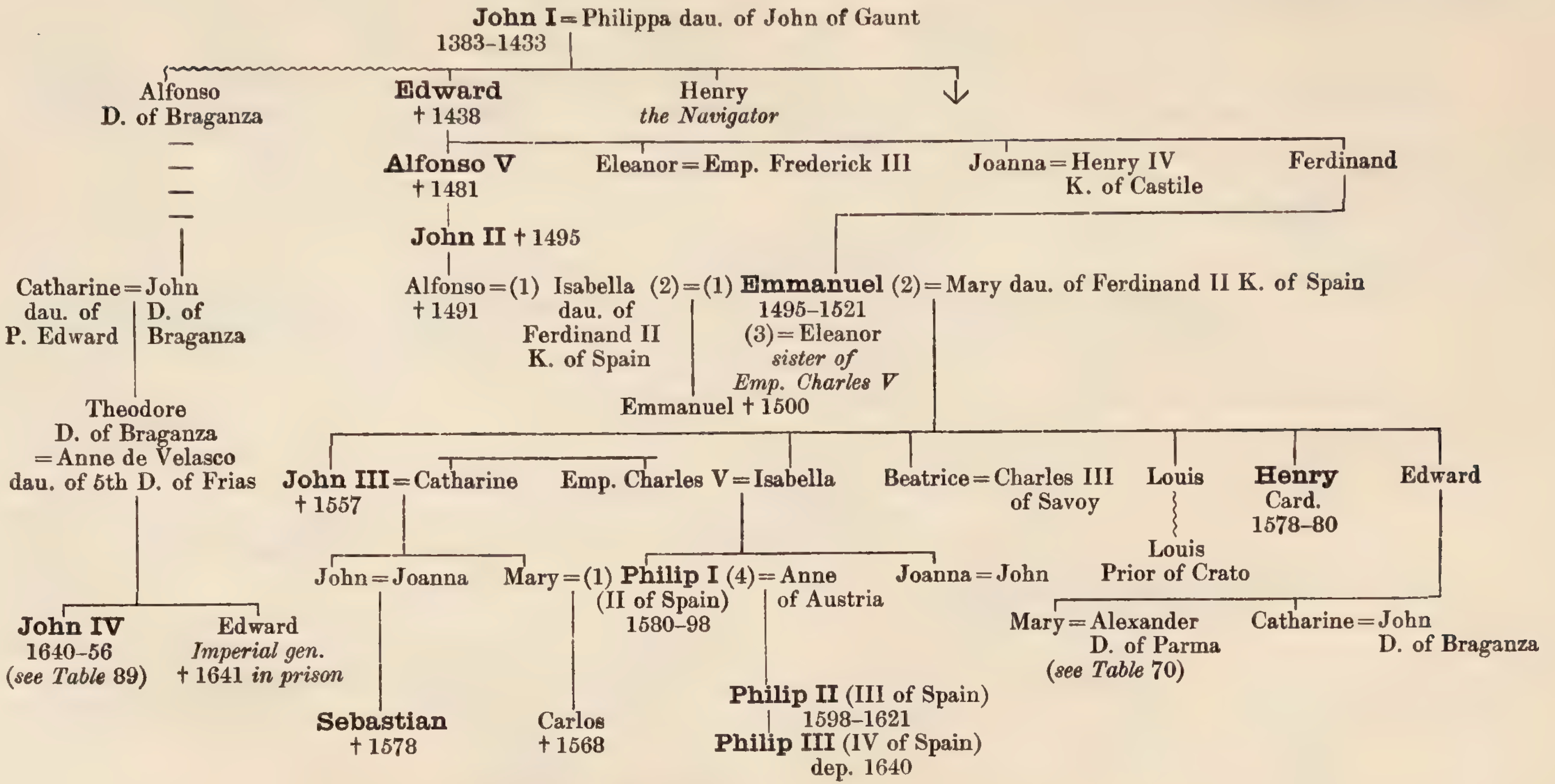
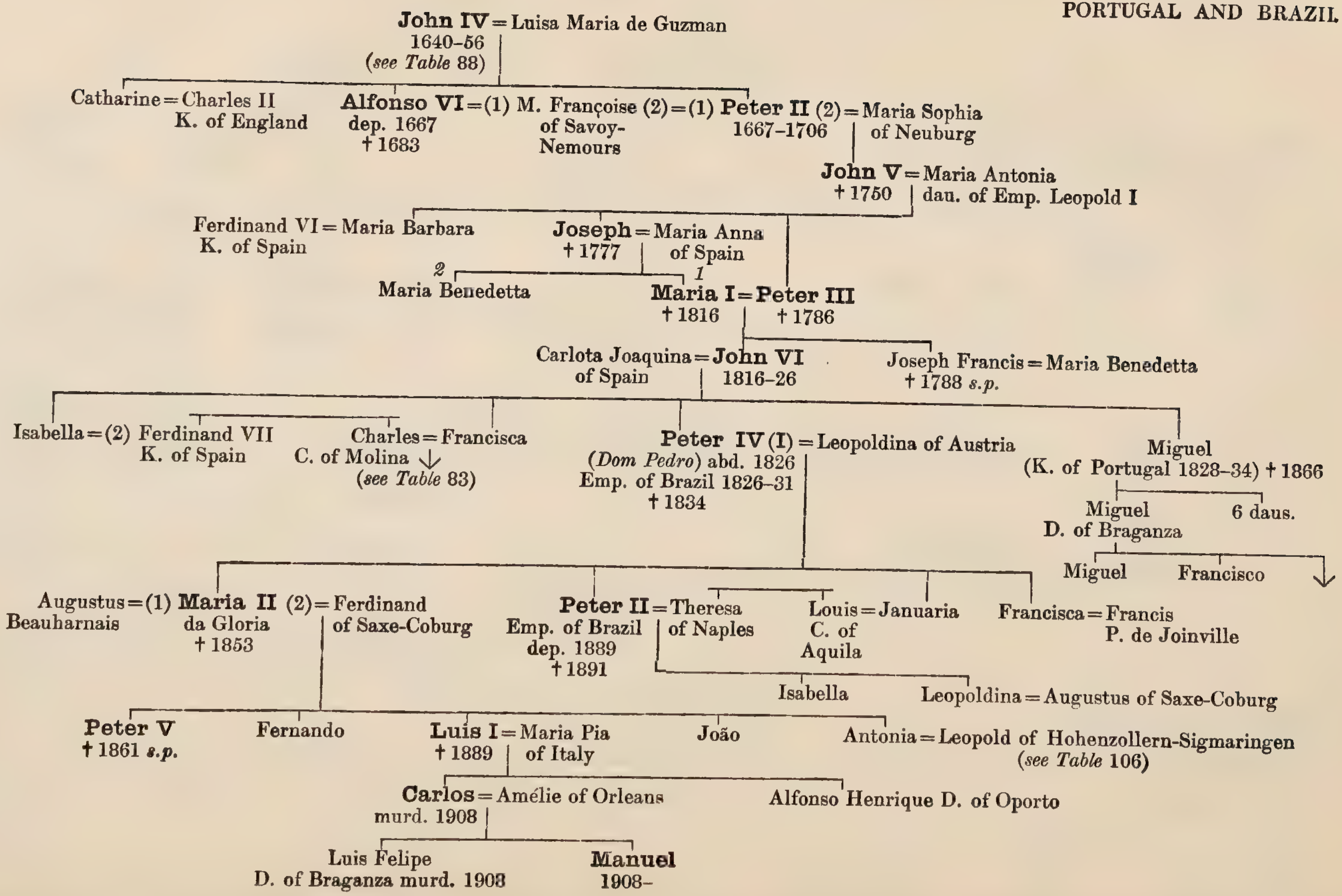


TABLE 89
GENEALOGIES
PORTUGAL AND BRAZIL

HOUSE OF BRAGANZA



HOUSES OF VASA AND HOLSTEIN-GOTTORP

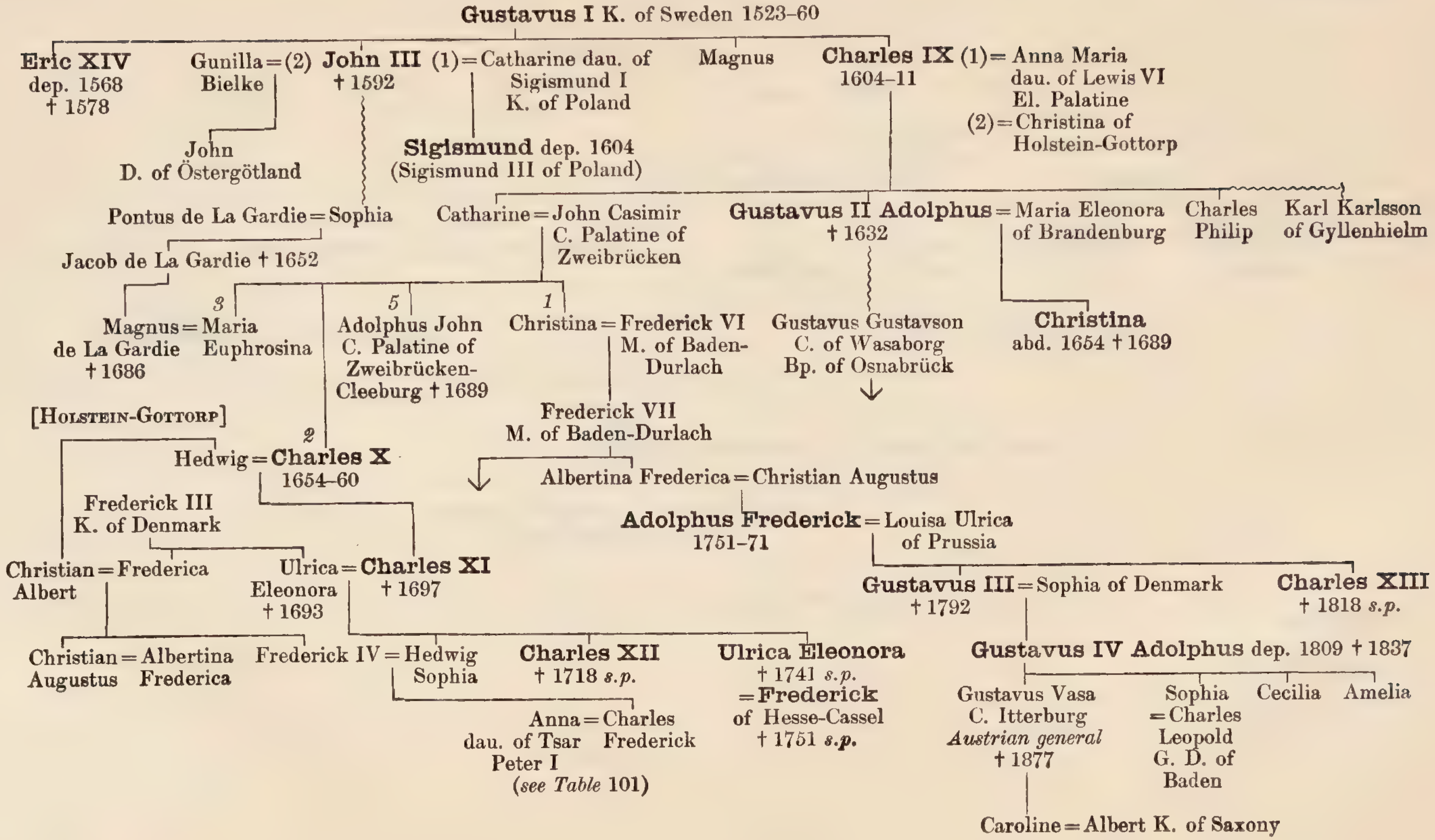
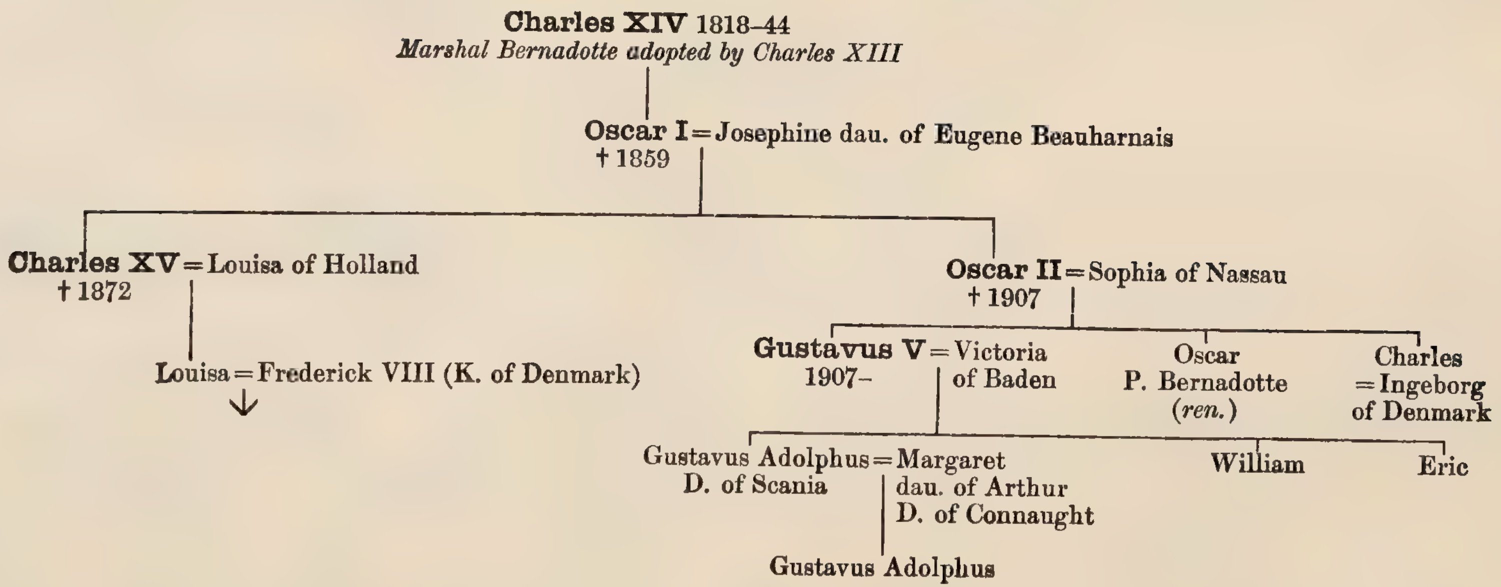

Gustavus I K. of Sweden 1523–60
Eric XIV dep. 1568 † 1578
Gunilla = (2) **John III** † 1592 (1) = Catharine dau. of Sigismund I K. of Poland
Bielke
Magnus
Charles IX 1604–11 (1) = Anna Maria dau. of Lewis VI El. Palatine
(2) = Christina of Holstein-Gottorp
John D. of Östergötland
Sigismund dep. 1604 (Sigismund III of Poland)
Pontus de La Gardie = Sophia
Catharine = John Casimir C. Palatine of Zweibrücken
Gustavus II Adolphus † 1632 = Maria Eleonora of Brandenburg
Charles Philip
Karl Karlsson of Gyllenhielm
Jacob de La Gardie † 1652
3
Magnus de La Gardie † 1686 = Maria Euphrosina
5
Adolphus John C. Palatine of Zweibrücken-Cleeburg † 1689
1
Christina = Frederick VI M. of Baden-Durlach
Gustavus Gustavson C. of Wasaborg Bp. of Osnabrück
Christina abd. 1654 † 1689
[Holstein-Gottorp]
Frederick VII M. of Baden-Durlach
2
Hedwig = **Charles X** 1654–60
Albertina Frederica = Christian Augustus
Frederick III K. of Denmark
Adolphus Frederick 1751–71 = Louisa Ulrica of Prussia
Christian Albert = Frederica
Ulrica Eleonora † 1693 = **Charles XI** † 1697
Gustavus III † 1792 = Sophia of Denmark
Charles XIII † 1818 *s.p.*
Christian Augustus = Albertina Frederica
Frederick IV = Hedwig Sophia
Charles XII † 1718 *s.p.*
Ulrica Eleonora † 1741 *s.p.* = **Frederick** of Hesse-Cassel † 1751 *s.p.*
Gustavus IV Adolphus dep. 1809 † 1837
Anna dau. of Tsar Peter I = Charles Frederick
(*see Table* 101)
Gustavus Vasa C. Itterburg *Austrian general* † 1877
Sophia = Charles Leopold G. D. of Baden
Cecilia
Amelia
Caroline = Albert K. of Saxony

TABLE 91

GENEALOGIES

SWEDEN

HOUSE OF BERNADOTTE


Charles XIV 1818–44
Marshal Bernadotte adopted by Charles XIII
Oscar I = Josephine dau. of Eugene Beauharnais
† 1859
Charles XV = Louisa of Holland
† 1872
Louisa = Frederick VIII (K. of Denmark)
↓
Oscar II = Sophia of Nassau
† 1907
Gustavus V = Victoria of Baden
1907–
Oscar P. Bernadotte (*ren.*)
Charles = Ingeborg of Denmark
Gustavus Adolphus = Margaret dau. of Arthur D. of Connaught
D. of Scania
William
Eric
Gustavus Adolphus

KING OF NORWAY

Louisa = Frederick VIII
of Sweden | K. of Denmark
| 2
(Charles) **Haakon VII** = Maud dau. of Edward VII
elected K. of Norway 1905 | K. of Great Britain and Ireland
Olaf

KINGS OF DENMARK, NORWAY AND SWEDEN.
(HOUSE OF OLDENBURG I)

TABLE 93
GENEALOGIES
DENMARK

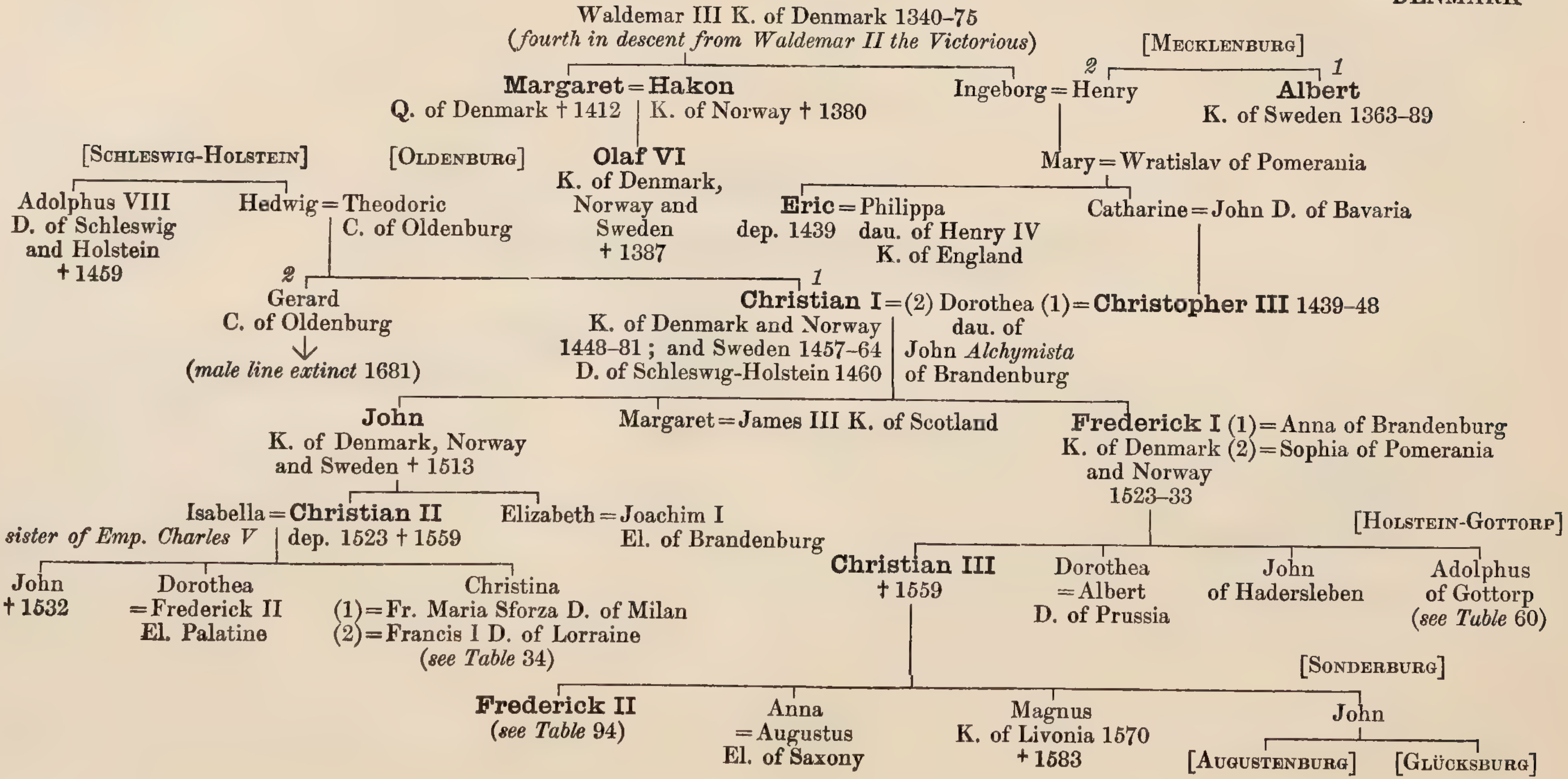
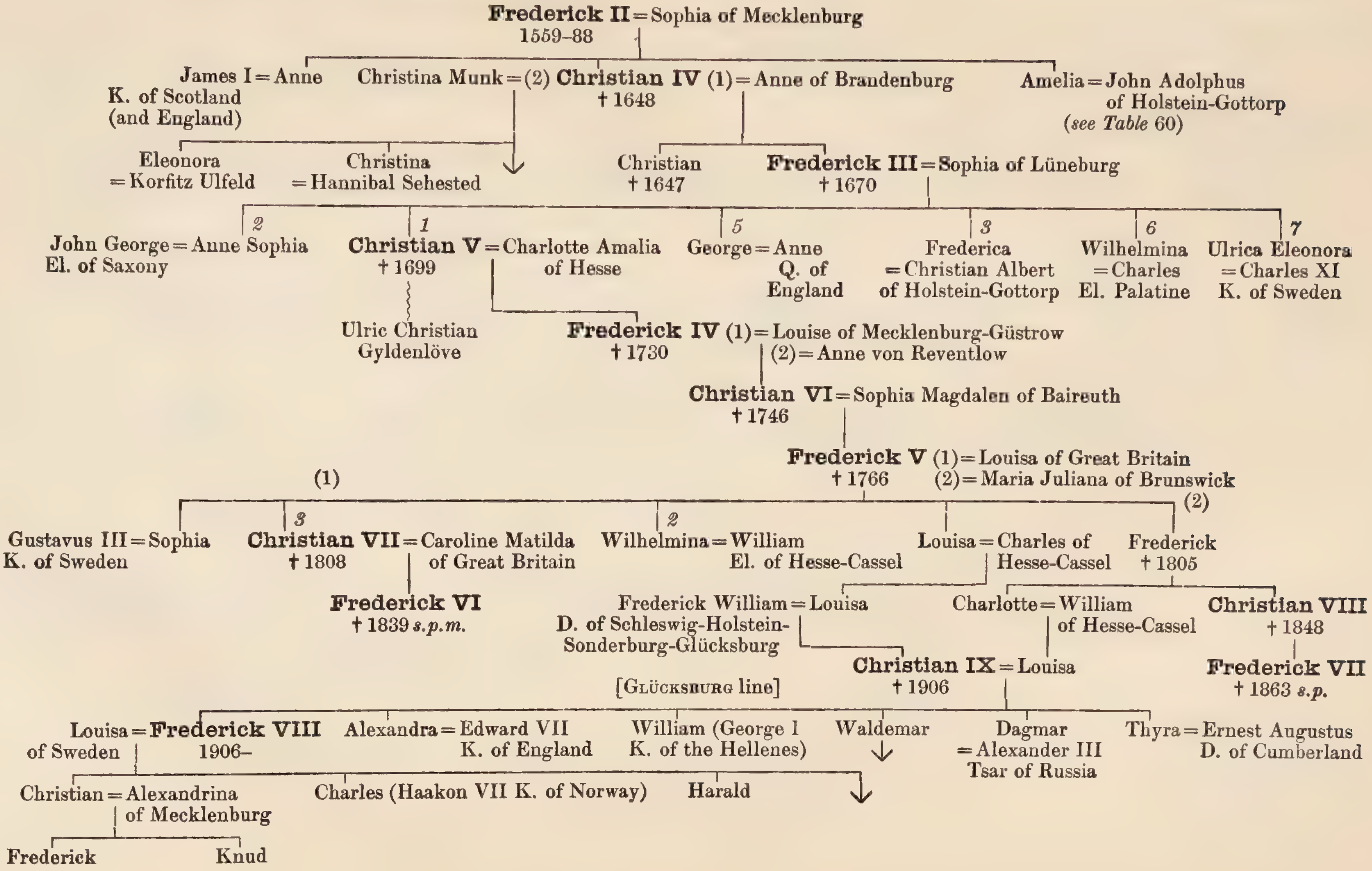


TABLE 94

KINGS OF DENMARK AND NORWAY. (HOUSE OF OLDENBURG II)



JAGELLO AND ZAPÓLYA

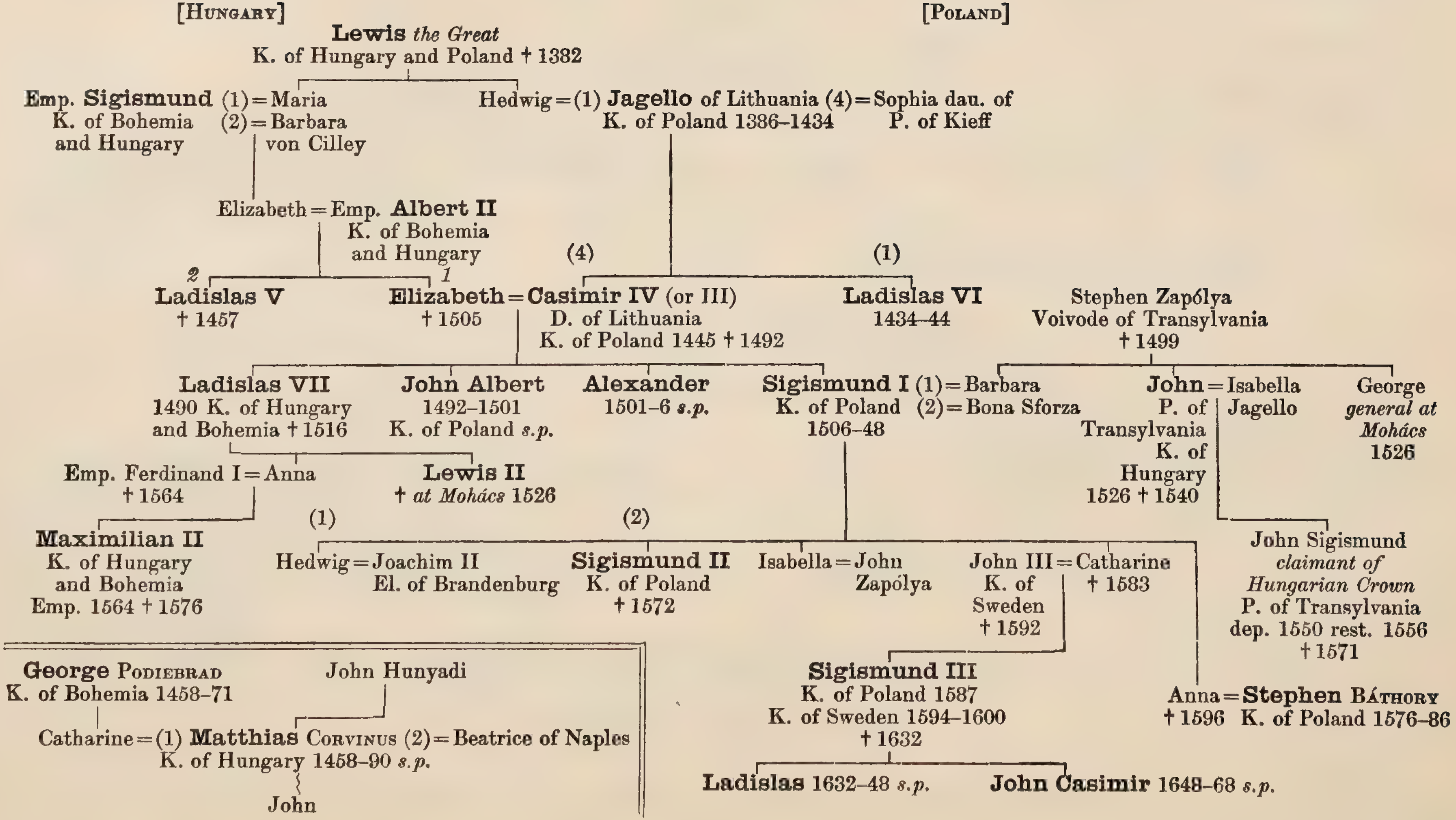


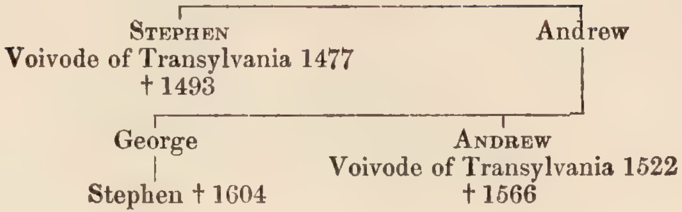
TABLE 96

GENEALOGIES

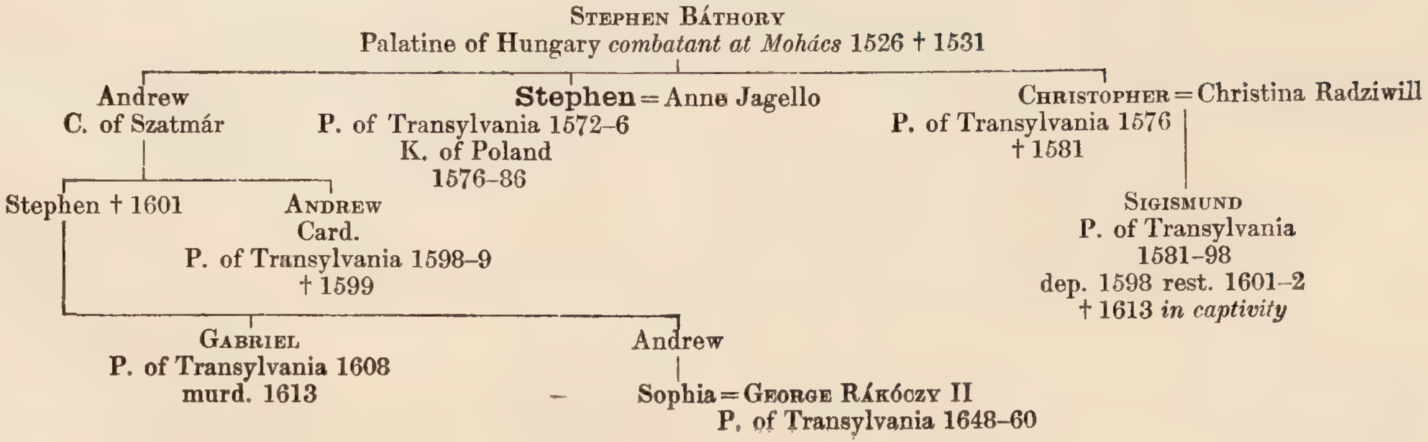
POLAND, HUNGARY AND TRANSYLVANIA

BÁTHORY

ECZED LINE

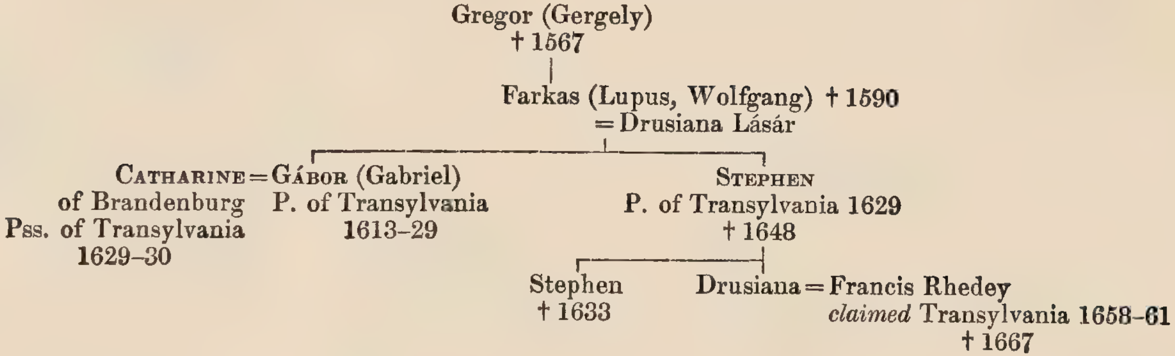


SOMLYÓ LINE



BETHLEN AND APAFFY

(A) BETHLEN OF IKTÀR



(B) APAFFY

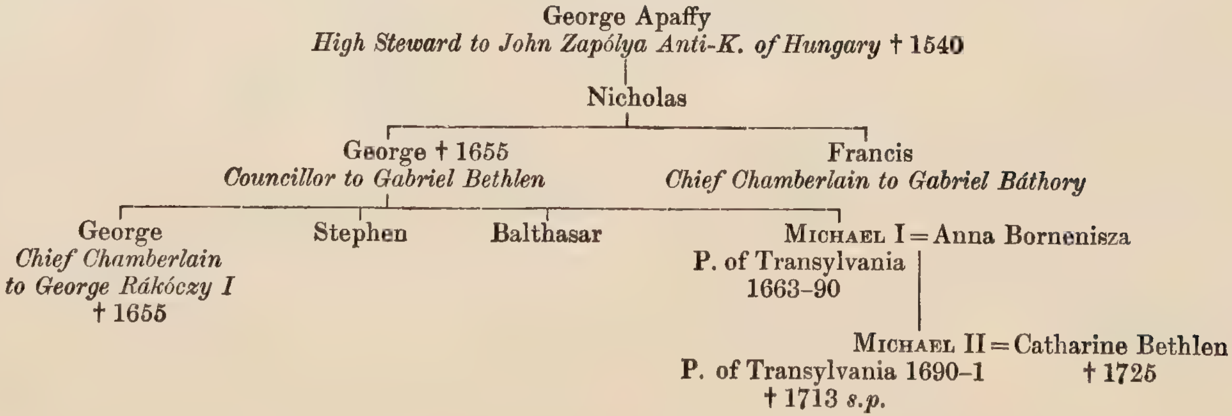

George Apaffy
High Steward to John Zapólya Anti-K. of Hungary † 1540
Nicholas
George † 1655
Councillor to Gabriel Bethlen
Francis
Chief Chamberlain to Gabriel Báthory
George
Chief Chamberlain
to George Rákóczy I
† 1655
Stephen
Balthasar
Michael I = Anna Bornenisza
P. of Transylvania
1663–90
Michael II = Catharine Bethlen
P. of Transylvania 1690–1
† 1713 s.p.
† 1725

TABLE 98

RÁKÓCZY AND ZRÍNYI

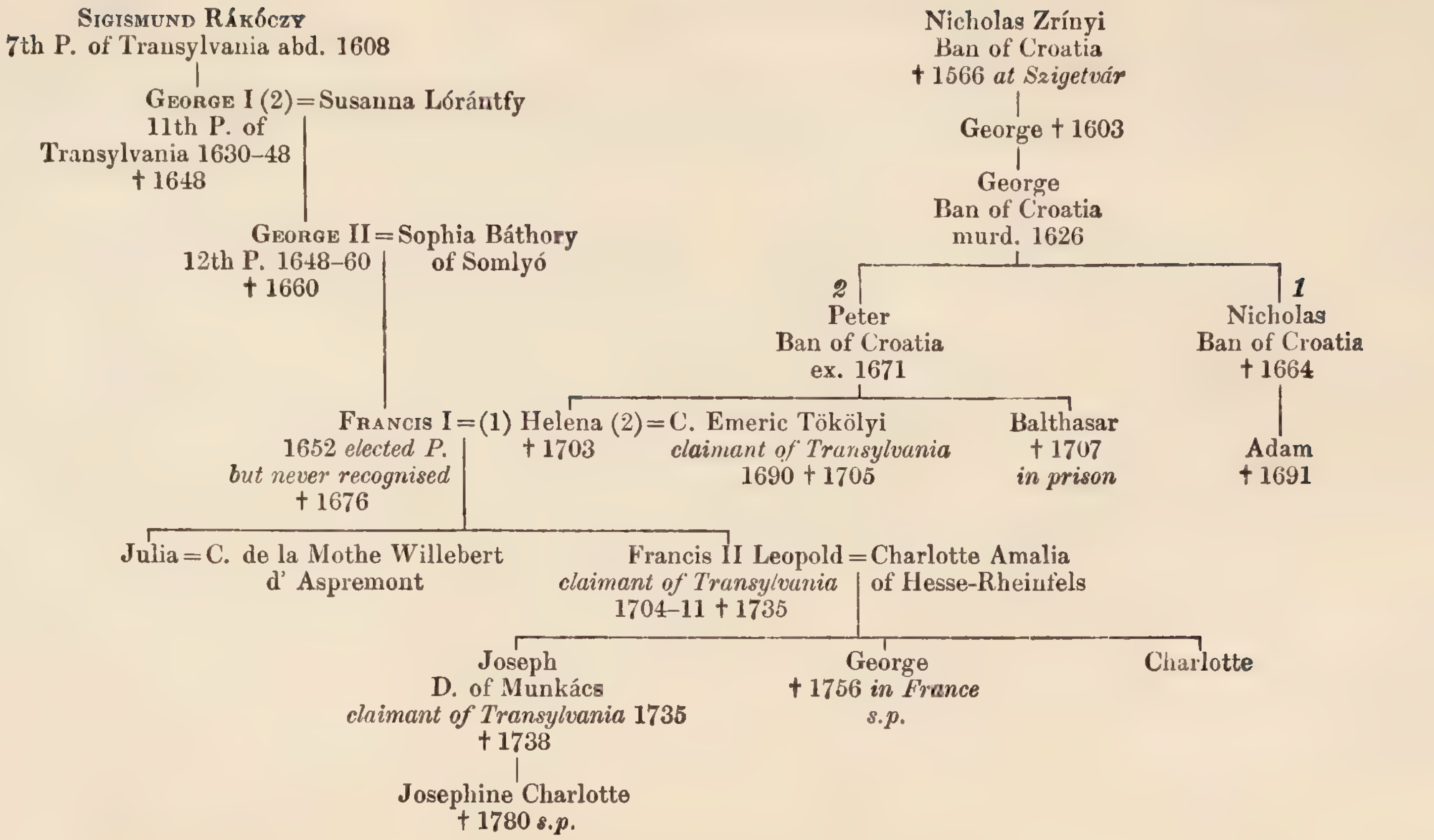

Sigismund Rákóczy
7th P. of Transylvania abd. 1608
George I (2) = Susanna Lórántfy
11th P. of Transylvania 1630–48
† 1648
George II = Sophia Báthory of Somlyó
12th P. 1648–60
† 1660
Francis I = (1) Helena (2) = C. Emeric Tökölyi
1652 *elected P. but never recognised*
† 1676
† 1703
claimant of Transylvania 1690 † 1705
Julia = C. de la Mothe Willebert d' Aspremont
Francis II Leopold = Charlotte Amalia of Hesse-Rheinfels
claimant of Transylvania 1704–11 † 1735
Joseph
D. of Munkács
claimant of Transylvania 1735
† 1738
Josephine Charlotte
† 1780 *s.p.*
George
† 1756 *in France*
s.p.
Charlotte
Nicholas Zrínyi
Ban of Croatia
† 1566 *at Szigetvár*
George † 1603
George
Ban of Croatia
murd. 1626
2
Peter
Ban of Croatia
ex. 1671
1
Nicholas
Ban of Croatia
† 1664
Balthasar
† 1707
in prison
Adam
† 1691

TABLE 99

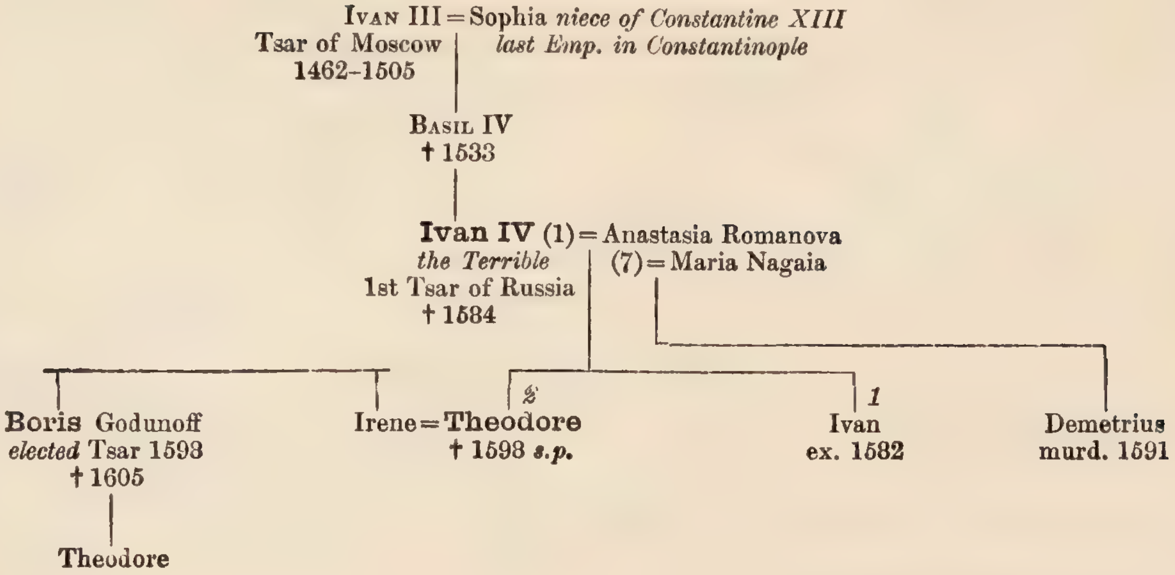
GENEALOGIES

POLAND

CZARTORYSKI

- P. Michael Czartoryski
  - Casimir = Isabella (Sophia) dau. of Andreas Ratzibor-Morsztyn and Miss Gordon
    P. Palatine of Wilna
    - Michael
      P. Chancellor
      † 1773
      - Antoinette = (1) Geo. Detlev Flemming (2) = Constantia
        Gd. Treasurer
        of Lithuania
        - Isabella = Adam Casimir
    - Constantia = P. Stanislaus Čoilek
      Poniatowski
      - Michael
        last Primate
        of Poland
      - 4
        Stanislaus
        Augustus
        last K. of
        Poland
    - Augustus = Pani Sienowska
      P. Palatine
      † 1782
      - Adam Casimir = Isabella
        P. General Flemming
        † 1823
        - Adam George = Anna Sapieha
          Adviser of Alexander I
          President of Polish Senate
          1831 † 1861
          - Witold
            † 1865
        - Constantine Adam Alexander (1) = Pss. Angelica Radziwill
          † 1860 (2) = Maria Dzierzonowska
          - Adam Constantine = Pss. Augusta Radziwill
        - Maria Anna
          = (1) D. Lewis Frederick
          of Würtemberg *div.* 1792
          - Adam
            † 1831
            at Pulaky
        - Sophia
          = Stanislaus
          Zamoiski
      - Elizabeth
        = P. Stanislaus
        Lubomirski

TSARS IN RUSSIA FROM 1462



Ivan III = Sophia *niece of Constantine XIII*
Tsar of Moscow *last Emp. in Constantinople*
1462–1505

Basil IV
† 1533

Ivan IV (1) = Anastasia Romanova
the Terrible (7) = Maria Nagaia
1st Tsar of Russia
† 1584

Boris Godunoff
elected Tsar 1593
† 1605

Theodore

Irene = **Theodore**
2
† 1598 *s.p.*

1
Ivan
ex. 1582

Demetrius
murd. 1591

HOUSE OF ROMANOFF

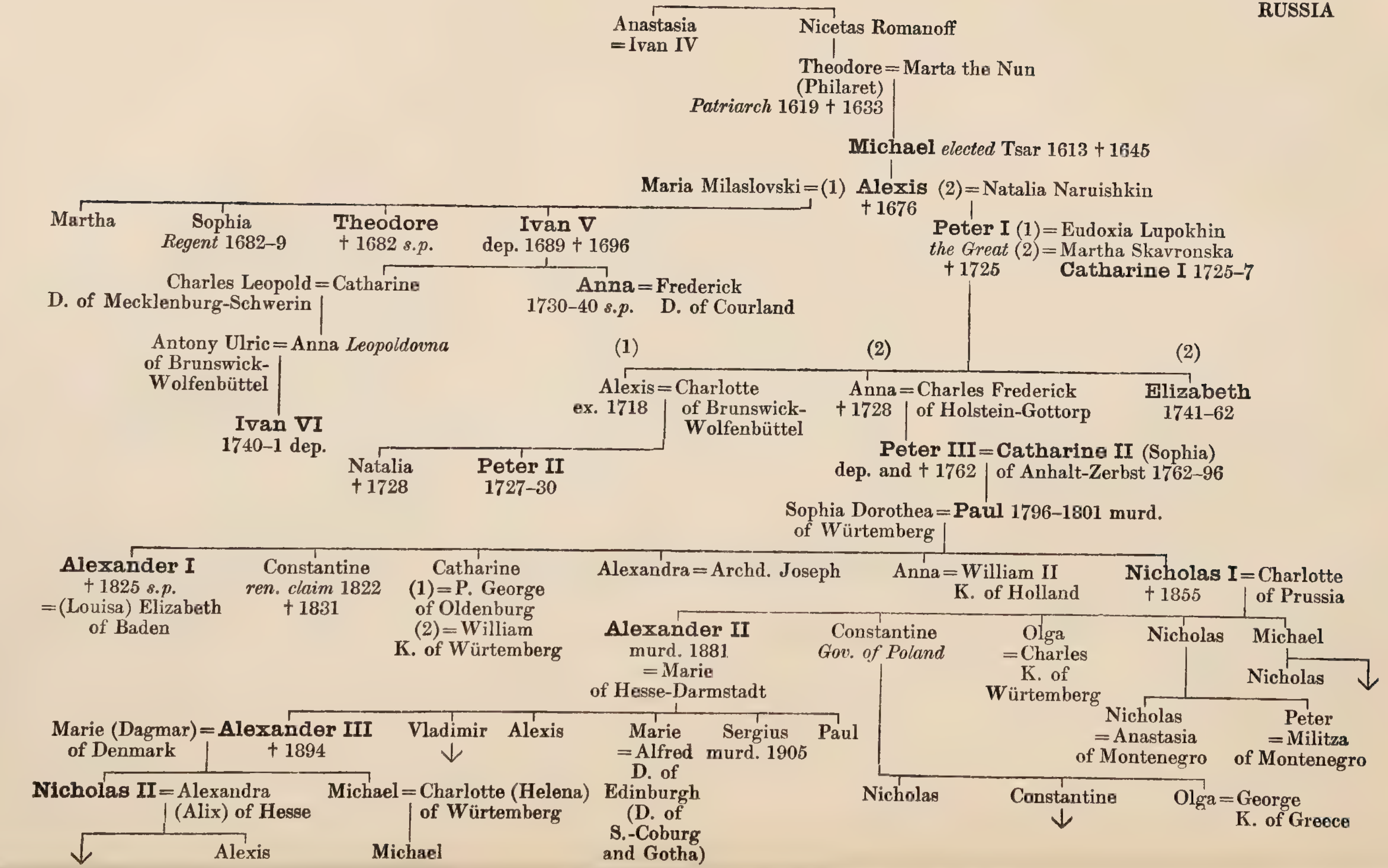


TABLE 102

GENEALOGIES

TURKEY

THE OTTOMAN SULTANS FROM 1451

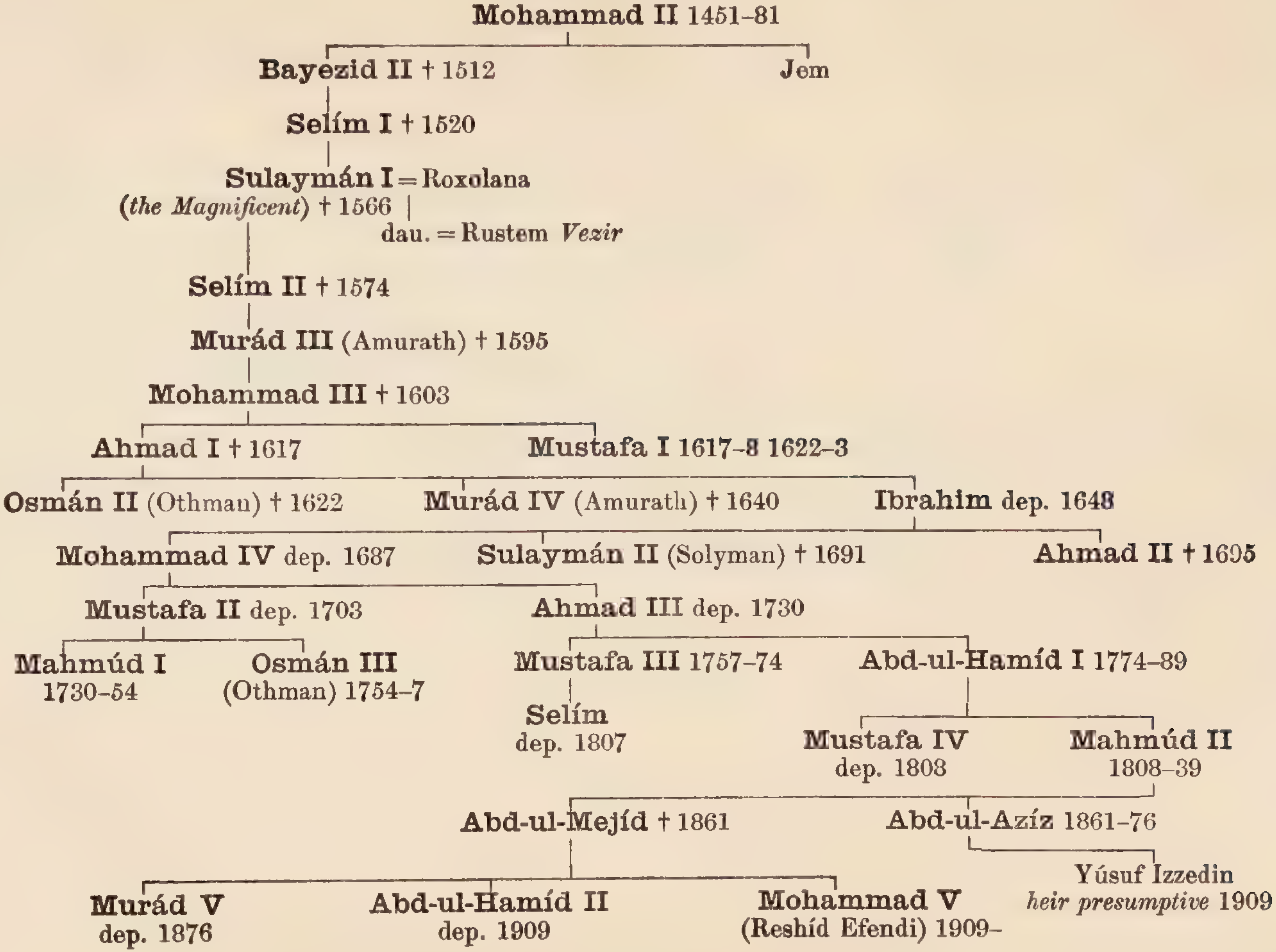
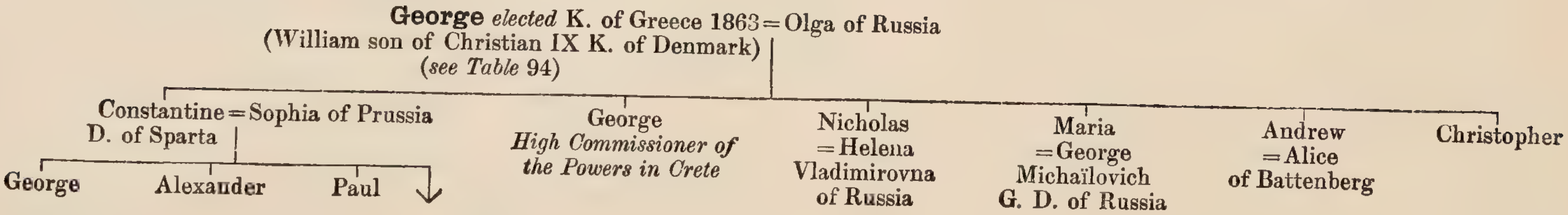


TABLE 103
GENEALOGIES
BALKAN STATES

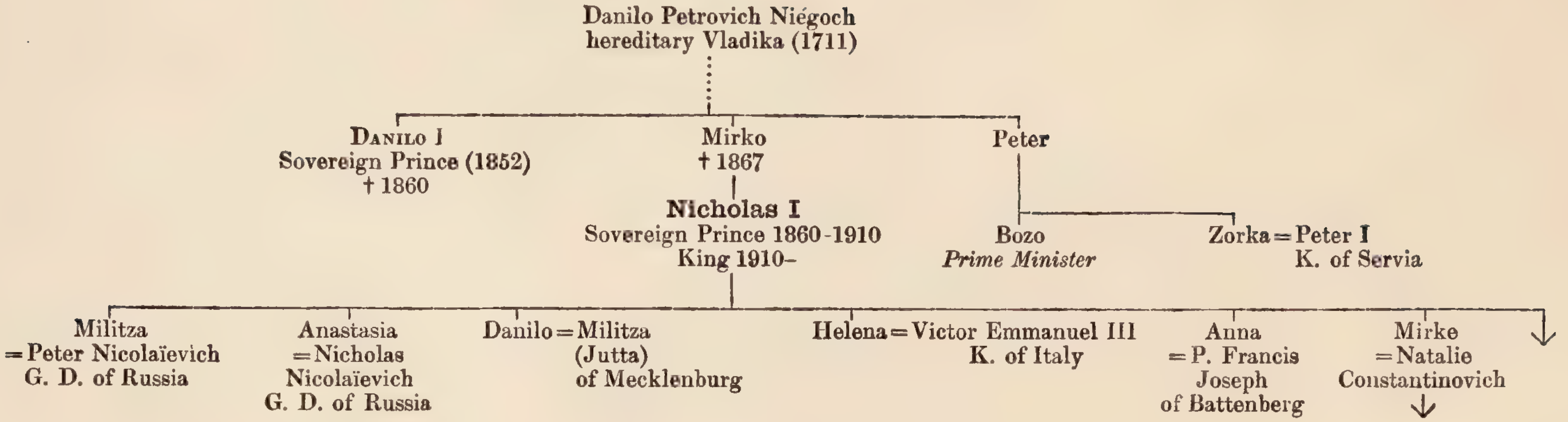
GREECE

(*a*) **Otho** K. of Greece 1833–62 (*see Table* 47)

(*b*) HOUSE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN-SONDERBURG-GLÜCKSBURG

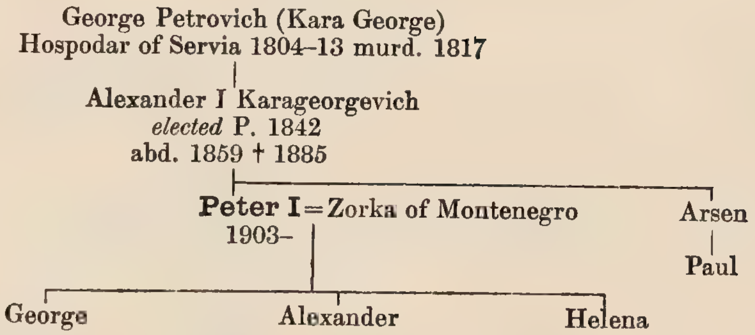


MONTENEGRO


Danilo Petrovich Niégoch
hereditary Vladika (1711)
Danilo I
Sovereign Prince (1852)
† 1860
Mirko
† 1867
Nicholas I
Sovereign Prince 1860-1910
King 1910–
Peter
Bozo
Prime Minister
Zorka = Peter I
K. of Servia
Militza
= Peter Nicolaïevich
G. D. of Russia
Anastasia
= Nicholas
Nicolaïevich
G. D. of Russia
Danilo = Militza
(Jutta)
of Mecklenburg
Helena = Victor Emmanuel III
K. of Italy
Anna
= P. Francis
Joseph
of Battenberg
Mirke
= Natalie
Constantinovich

SERVIA

(*a*) HOUSE OF KARAGEORGEVICH


George Petrovich (Kara George)
Hospodar of Servia 1804–13 murd. 1817
Alexander I Karageorgevich
elected P. 1842
abd. 1859 † 1885
Peter I = Zorka of Montenegro
1903–
Arsen
Paul
George
Alexander
Helena

(*b*) HOUSE OF OBRENOVICH

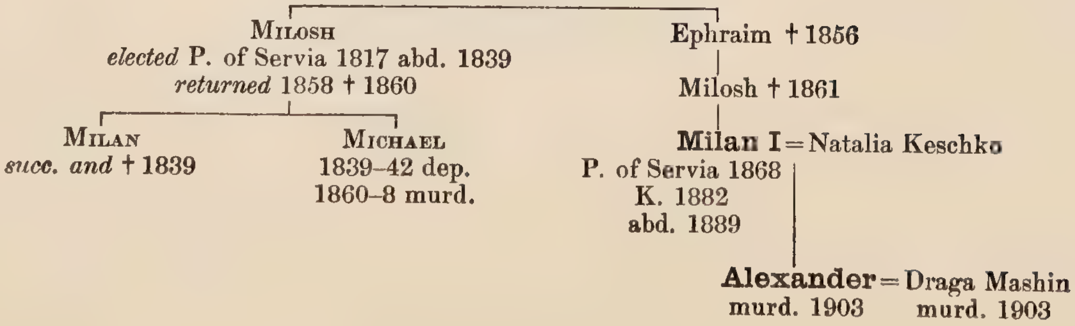


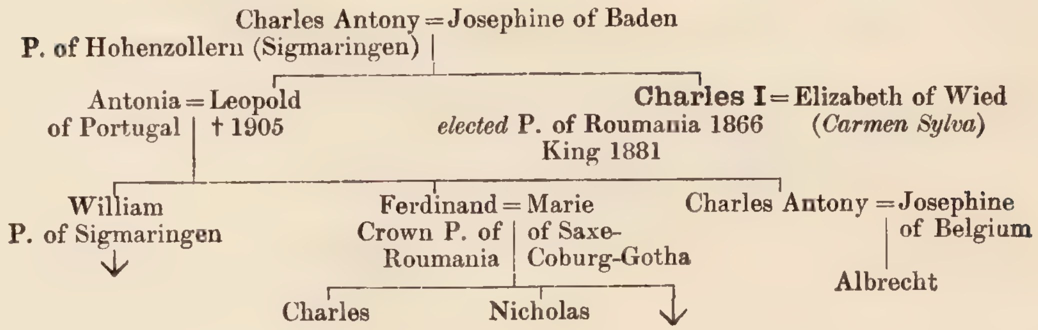
TABLE 106

GENEALOGIES

BALKAN STATES

ROUMANIA

HOUSE OF HOHENZOLLERN-SIGMARINGEN



BULGARIA

(*a*) Alexander
P. of Hesse-Darmstadt
|
ALEXANDER P. of Battenberg (C. of Hartenau)
P. of Bulgaria 1879 abd. 1886 † 1894

(*b*) HOUSE OF COBURG

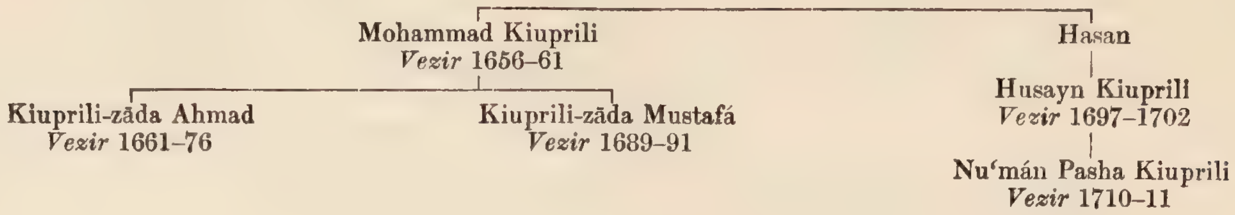
Augustus = Clementina dau. of Louis Philippe K. of France
P. of Coburg
|
Ferdinand I of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha (*see Table* 51)
elected P. of Bulgaria 1887
King 1909
= Marie Louise of Bourbon (Parma)
|
Boris Cyril ↓

TABLE 108

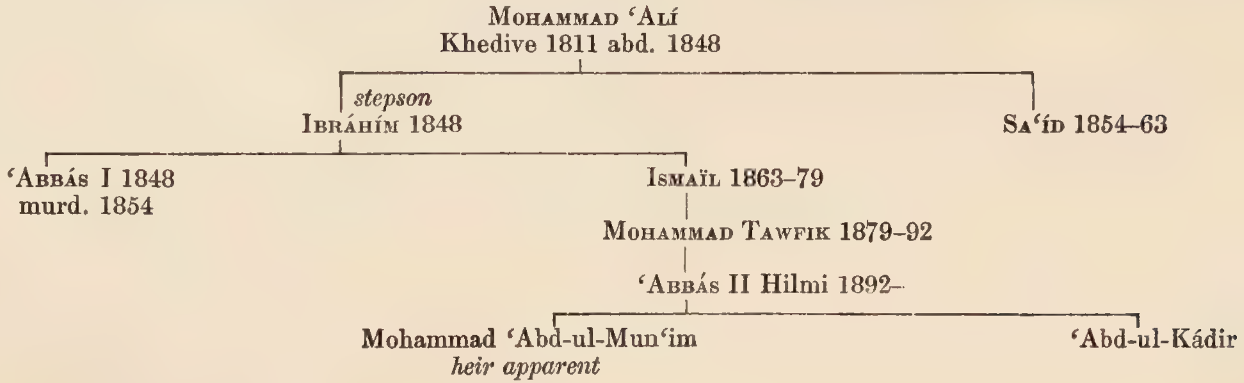
GENEALOGIES

TURKEY AND EGYPT

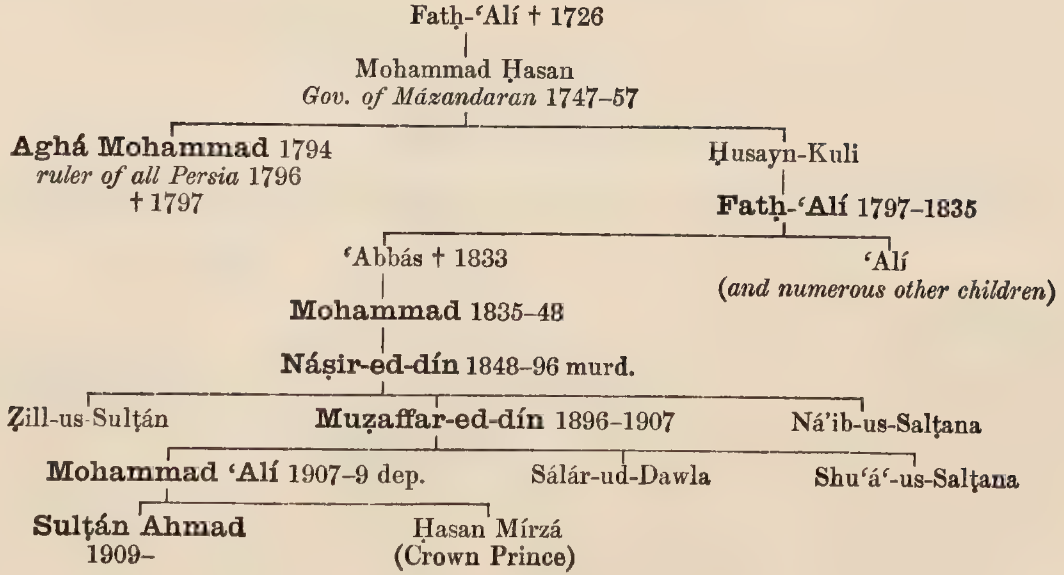
(A) GRAND VEZIRS OF THE FAMILY OF KIUPRILI



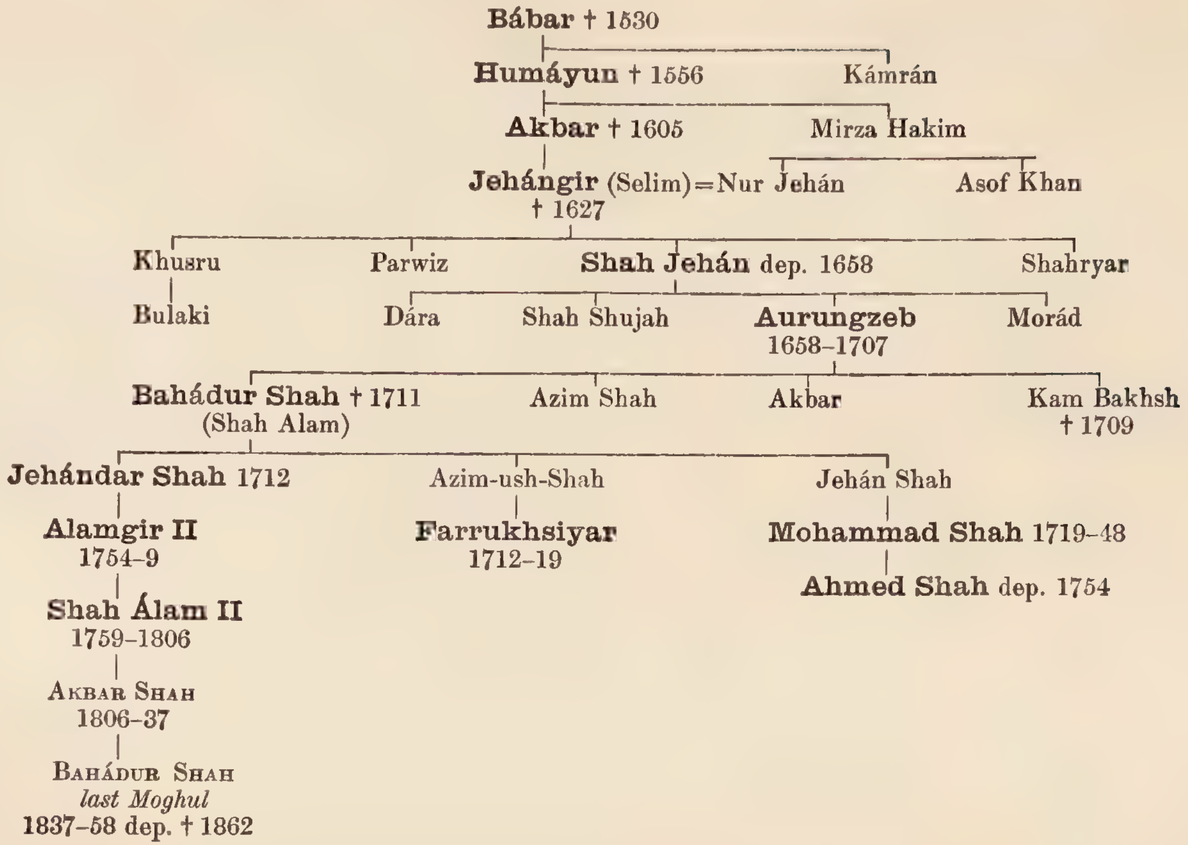
(B) KHEDIVES OF THE FAMILY OF MOHAMMAD ‘ALÍ (MEHEMET ALI)



SHÁHS OF THE KÁJÁR DYNASTY



MOGHUL EMPERORS OF INDIA



(A) MANCHU-TARTAR EMPERORS OF CHINA, TA CH‘ING DYNASTY

(“*Year-titles*” *by which the Emperors are generally known*)

- **Shun Chih** 1644–62
  - **K‘ang Hsi** 1662–1723
    - **Yung Chêng** † 1736
      - **Ch‘ien Lung** abd. 1796
        - **Chia Ch‘ing** † 1821
          - **Tao Kwang** † 1850
            - *4th son* **Hsien Fêng** † 1861 =Tz‘ŭ An Empss. † 1881 *secondary wife* Tz‘ŭ Hsi Empss. † 1908
              - **T‘ung Chih** † 1875
            - Kung *president of the Tsungli-Yamên* 1861–84 † 1898
            - Ch‘un † 1891
              - **Kwang Hsü** 1875–1908
              - *4th son* Ch‘un *Regent since* 1908
                - **Hsüan T‘ung** 1908–
        - *17th son*
          - —
            - (*adopted*) Ch‘ing *president of the Tsungli-Yamên* 1884

(B) RECENT EMPERORS OF JAPAN

- Sakuramachi (Akhito) 1736 abd. 1746 † 1750 115*th Mikado, descended from Jinmu Tennō, first Mikado*
  - Momozono (Tohohito) 1747–62
    - Go Momozono (Fanahito) 1771 † 1779
      - Kōkaku (Tomohito) 1780 abd. 1817 † 1841
        - Ninkō (Ayahito) 1817 † 1846
          - Kōmei (Osahito) 1847 † 1867
            - Mutsu Hito 1867
  - Go Sakuramachi (Toshiko) 1763 abd. 1770 † 1813

SHŌGUNS OF THE TOKUGAWA DYNASTY FROM 1603

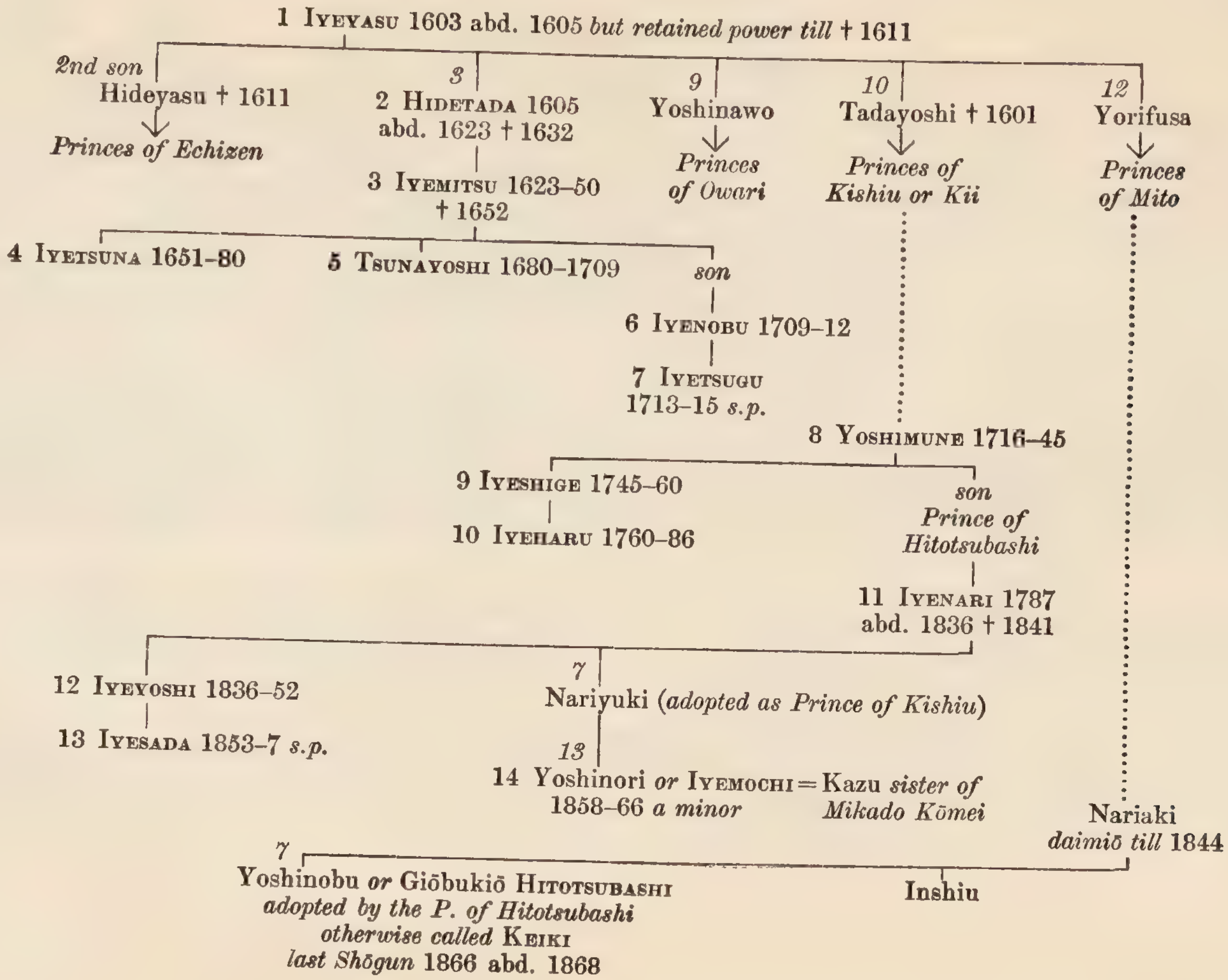


TABLE 113

THE POPES FROM 1447

1447 Mar.—1455 Mar.	**Nicholas V** (Thomas of Sarzana).
1455 Ap.—1458 Aug.	**Calixtus III** (Alfonso Borgia).
1458 Aug.—1464 Aug.	**Pius II** (Aeneas Sylvius Piccolomini).
1464 Aug.—1471 July	**Paul II** (Pietro Barbo).
1471 Aug.—1484 Aug.	**Sixtus IV** (Francesco della Rovere).
1484 Aug.—1492 July	**Innocent VIII** (Giambattista Cibò).
1492 Aug.—1503 Aug.	**Alexander VI** (Rodrigo Borgia).
1503 Sept.—Oct.	**Pius III** (Francesco Todeschini (Piccolomini)).
1503 Nov.—1513 Feb.	**Julius II** (Giulio della Rovere).
1513 Mar.—1521 Dec.	**Leo X** (Giovanni de' Medici).
1522 Jan.—1523 Sept.	**Adrian VI** (Adrian Boyers (of Utrecht)).
1523 Nov.—1534 Sept.	**Clement VII** (Giulio de' Medici).
1534 Oct.—1549 Nov.	**Paul III** (Alessandro Farnese).
1550 Feb.—1555 Mar.	**Julius III** (Giovanni Maria del Monte).
1555 Ap.	**Marcellus II** (Marcello Cervini).
1555 May—1559 Aug.	**Paul IV** (Giovanni Pietro Caraffa).
1559 Dec.—1565 Dec.	**Pius IV** (Gian-Angelo de' Medici).
1566 Jan.—1572 May	**Pius V** (Michele Ghislieri).
1572 May—1585 Ap.	**Gregory XIII** (Ugo Buoncompagno).
1585 Ap.—1590 Aug.	**Sixtus V** (Felix Peretti (Card. Montalto)).
1590 Sept.	**Urban VII** (Giambattista Castagna).
1590 Dec.—1591 Oct.	**Gregory XIV** (Niccolò Sfondrato).
1591 Oct.—Dec.	**Innocent IX** (Gian-Antonio Facchinetto).
1592 Jan.—1605 Mar.	**Clement VIII** (Ippolito Aldobrandini).
1605 Ap.	**Leo XI** (Alessandro Ottavio de' Medici).
1605 May—1621 Jan.	**Paul V** (Camillo Borghese).
1621 Feb.—1623 July	**Gregory XV** (Alessandro Ludovisi).
1623 Aug.—1644 July	**Urban VIII** (Maffeo Barberini).
1644 Sept.—1655 Jan.	**Innocent X** (Giambattista Pamfili).
1655 Ap.—1667 May	**Alexander VII** (Fabio Chigi).
1667 June—1669 Dec.	**Clement IX** (Giulio Rospigliosi).
1670 Ap.—1676 July	**Clement X** (Giambattista Altieri).
1676 Sept.—1689 Aug.	**Innocent XI** (Benedetto Odescalchi).
1689 Oct.—1691 Feb.	**Alexander VIII** (Pietro Ottobuoni).
1691 July—1700 Sept.	**Innocent XII** (Antonio Pignatelli).
1700 Nov.—1721 Mar.	**Clement XI** (Gianfrancesco Albano).
1721 May—1724 Mar.	**Innocent XIII** (Michelangelo Conti).
1724 May—1730 Feb.	**Benedict XIII** (Pietro Francesco Orsini).
1730 July—1740 Feb.	**Clement XII** (Lorenzo Corsini).
1740 Aug.—1758 May	**Benedict XIV** (Prosper Lambertini).
1758 July—1769 Feb.	**Clement XIII** (Carlo Rezzonico).
1769 May—1774 Sept.	**Clement XIV** (Giovanni V. Antonio Ganganelli).
1775 Feb.—1799 Aug.	**Pius VI** (Giovan-Angelo Braschi).
1800 Mar.—1823 Aug.	**Pius VII** (Gregorio Bernabò Chiaramonte).
1823 Sept.—1829 Feb.	**Leo XII** (Annibale della Genga).
1829 Mar.—1830 Nov.	**Pius VIII** (Francesco Xavier Castiglione).
1831 Feb.—1846 June	**Gregory XVI** (Mauro Capellari).
1846 June—1878 Feb.	**Pius IX** (Count Giovanni Maria Mastaï-Ferretti).
1878 Feb.—1903 July	**Leo XIII** (Joachim Pecci).
1903 Aug.	**Pius X** (Giuseppe Sarto).

TABLE 114

ELECTORS OF COLOGNE FROM 1463

Date of election	
1463	Rupert C. Palatine (48th Abp.).
1480	Hermann IV, *son of* Lewis I Lgr. of Hesse.
1508	Philip II C. von Daun-Oberstein.
1515	Hermann V C. von Wied, *dep. by* Paul III 1546, *abd.* 1547.
1546	Adolphus III C. von Schauenburg.
1556	Antony C. von Schauenburg.
1558	Gebhard I C. von Mansfeld.
1562	Frederick IV C. von Wied, *abd.* 1567.
1567	Salentin C. von Isenburg, *abd.* 1577.
1577	Gebhard II Truchsess von Waldburg, *married* 1583, *dep. by* Gregory XIII.
1583	Ernest, *son of* Albert V D. of Bavaria.
1612	Ferdinand, *son of* William V D. of Bavaria (Coadjutor from 1595).
1650	Maximilian Henry, *son of* Albert VI D. of Bavaria.
1688	Joseph Clement, *son of* Ferdinand Maria El. of Bavaria.
1723	Clement Augustus, *son of* Maximilian II El. of Bavaria.
1761	Maximilian Frederick C. von Königseck-Rothenfels.
1784	Maximilian, *son of* Emp. Francis I (Coadjutor from 1780).
1801	Antony Victor, *son of* Emp. Leopold II. *Renounced election.*

TABLE 115

ELECTORS OF MAINZ FROM 1434

Date of election	
1434	Dietrich C. of Erbach (54th Abp.).
1459	Diether C. of Isenburg, *dep.* 1461, *abd.* 1463.
1461	Adolphus II C. of Nassau.
1475	Diether *rest.*
1482	D. Albert of Saxony (*son of* El. Ernest of Saxony; Coadjutor from 1479).
1484	Berthold C. of Henneberg.
1504	Jacob Frhr. von Liebenstein.
1508	Uriel von Gemmingen.
1514	M. Albert of Brandenburg, Abp. of Magdeburg.
1545	Sebastian von Heusenstamm.
1555	Daniel Brendel von Homburg.
1582	Wolfgang von Dalberg.
1601	John Adam von Bicken.
1604	John Schweikhard von Kronberg.
1626	George Frederick von Greiffenklau zu Vollraths.
1629	Anselm Casimir Wambold von Umstadt.
1647	John Philip von Schönborn, Bp. of Würzburg and Worms.
1673	Lothar Frederick von Metternich, Bp. of Speier and Worms (Coadjutor from 1670).
1675	Damian Hartard von der Leyen, Bp. of Worms.
1679	Charles Henry C. von Metternich (Coadjutor from 1670).
1679	Anselm Francis von Ingelheim.
1695	Lothar Francis von Schönborn, Bp. of Bamberg (Coadjutor from 1694).
1729	Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, Bp. of Breslau and Worms, *translated from* Trier (Coadjutor from 1710).
1732	Philip Charles Frhr. von Eltz.
1743	John Frederick Charles C. von Ostein, Bp. of Worms 1756.
1763	Emmerich Joseph Frhr. von Breitbach-Büresheim, Bp. of Worms 1768.
1774	Frederick Charles Joseph Frhr. von Erthal, Bp. of Worms.
1802–3	Charles Theodore Frhr. von Dalberg (Coadjutor from 1787), Chancellor of the Empire 1803–6; Abp. of Ratisbon 1805–17; Primas of the *Rheinbund* 1806–13; G. D. of Frankfort 1810–13; † 1817.

TABLE 116

ELECTORS OF TRIER FROM 1439

Date of election	
1439	James I von Sirk.
1456	John II of Baden.
1503	James II M. of Baden.
1511	Richard von Greiffenklau zu Vollraths.
1531	John III von Metzenhausen.
1540	John IV von Hagen.
1547	John V C. von Isenburg.
1556	John VI von der Leyen.
1567	James III von Eltz.
1581	John VII von Schönenberg.
1600	Lothar von Metternich.
1623	Philip Christopher von Sötern.
1652	Charles Caspar von der Leyen (Coadjutor from 1650).
1676	John Hugo Frhr. von Orsbeck (Coadjutor from 1672).
1711	Charles Joseph D. of Lorraine.
1716	Francis Lewis C. Palatine of Neuburg, *translated to* Mainz 1729.
1729	Francis George C. von Schönborn.
1756	John Philip Frhr. von Walderdorf.
1768	Clement Wenceslaus, *son of* Frederick Augustus II of Saxony (Augustus III of Poland), *abd.* 1802.

TABLE 117

ARCHBISHOPS OF CANTERBURY FROM 1454

1454–86	Thomas Bourchier (Bp. of Ely) (65th Abp.).
1486–1500	John Morton (Bp. of Ely) (Card. 1493).
1500–3	Henry Dean (Bp. of Salisbury).
1503–32	William Warham (Bp. of London).
1533–56	Thomas Cranmer (Archdeacon of Taunton).
1556–8	Reginald Pole (Card. 1536).
1559–75	Matthew Parker (Dean of Lincoln).
1576–83	Edmund Grindal (Abp. of York).
1583–1604	John Whitgift (Bp. of Worcester).
1604–10	Richard Bancroft (Bp. of London).
1611–33	George Abbot (Bp. of London).
1633–45	William Laud (Bp. of London) (*ex.* 1645).
1645–60	*See vacant.*
1660–3	William Juxon (Bp. of London).
1663–77	Gilbert Sheldon (Bp. of London).
1678–91	William Sancroft (Archdeacon of Canterbury).
1691–4	John Tillotson (Dean of Canterbury).
1694–1715	Thomas Tenison (Bp. of Lincoln).
1716–37	William Wake (Bp. of Lincoln).
1737–47	John Potter (Bp. of Oxford).
1747–57	Thomas Herring (Abp. of York).
1757–8	Matthew Hutton (Abp. of York).
1758–68	Thomas Secker (Bp. of Oxford).
1768–83	Frederick Cornwallis (Bp. of Lichfield and Coventry and Dean of St Paul's).
1783–1805	John Moore (Bp. of Bangor).
1805–28	Charles Manners-Sutton (Bp. of Norwich and Dean of Windsor).
1828–48	William Howley (Bp. of London).
1848–62	John Bird Sumner (Bp. of Chester).
1862–8	Charles Thomas Longley (Abp. of York).
1868–82	Archibald Campbell Tait (Bp. of London).
1882–96	Edward White Benson (Bp. of Truro).
1896–1903	Frederick Temple (Bp. of London).
1903	Randall Thomas Davidson (Bp. of Winchester).

TABLE 118

ARCHBISHOPS OF YORK FROM 1480

1480–1500	Thomas Rotherham (53rd Abp.).
1501	Thomas Savage.
1508	Christopher Bainbridge.
1514	Thomas Wolsey.
1531	Edward Lee.
1545	Robert Holgate, *deprived* 1554.
1555	Nicholas Heath, *deprived* 1559.
1561	Thomas Young.
1570	Edmund Grindal.
1576	Edwin Sandys.
1589	John Piers.
1595	Matthew Hutton.
1606	Tobias Matthew.
1628	George Monteigne.
1628	Samuel Harsnett.
1632	Richard Neile.
1641	John Williams, † 1650.
1650–60	*See vacant.*
1660	Accepted Frewen.
1664	Richard Sterne.
1683	John Dolben.
1688	Thomas Lamplugh.
1691	John Sharp.
1714	Sir William Dawes Bart.
1724	Lancelot Blackburne.
1743	Thomas Herring.
1747	Matthew Hutton.
1757	John Gilbert.
1761	Robert Hay Drummond.
1777	William Markham.
1807	Edward Harcourt.
1847	Thomas Musgrave.
1860	Charles Thomas Longley.
1862	William Thomson.
1891	William Connor Magee.
1891	William Dalrymple Maclagan, *res.* 1908.
1908	Cosmo Gordon Lang.

TABLE 119

BISHOPS AND ARCHBISHOPS OF PARIS FROM 1473

BISHOPS

Date of succession	
1473	Louis de Beaumont de la Forêt.
1492	Jean-Simon de Champigny.
1503	Étienne de Poncher.
1519	François de Poncher.
1532	Jean du Bellay, Card.
1551	Eustache du Bellay.
1564	Guillaume Viole.
1568	Pierre de Gondi, Card., *resigned* 1598, † 1616.
1598	Henri de Gondi, Card. de Retz.

ARCHBISHOPS

1622	Jean-François de Gondi, Card.
1654	Jean-François-Paul de Gondi, Card. de Retz, *resigned* 1662, † 1679.
1662	Pierre de Marca.
1664	Harduin de Péréfixe de Beaumont.
1671	François de Harlai de Champvallon.
1695	Louis-Antoine de Noailles, Card.
1729	Charles-Gaspar-Guillaume de Vintimille du Luc.
1746	Jacques-Bonne-Gigault de Bellefonds.
1746	Christophe-Beaumont de Répaire.
1781	Antoine-L.-L. Leclerc de Juigné.
1802	Jean-Baptiste du Belloy, Card.
1817	Alexandre-Angélique de Talleyrand Périgord, Card.
1821	Hyacinthe-Louis C. de Quelen.
1840	Denis d'Affre, *murd.* 1848.
1848	Marie-Dominique-Auguste Sibour.
1857	François-N.-M. Morlot, Card.
1863	Georges Darboy.
1871	Joseph-Hippolyte Guibert, Card.
1886	François-Marie-Benjamin Richard, Card.
1908	Leo Augustus Amette, Card.

TABLE 120

GENERALS OF THE ORDER OF JESUS

1.	St Ignatius Loyola (Iñigo Lopez de Recalde), † 1556, canonised 1622, founded the Order 1534 (authorised by Paul III 1540).		
2.	1556	Father Jacobus Laynez.	
3.	1565	St Francis Borgia.	
4.	1572	Father Everard Mercurian.	
5.	1581	,,	Claude Aquaviva.
6.	1615	,,	Mutio Vitelleschi.
7.	1645	,,	Vincent Caraffa.
8.	1649	,,	Francis Piccolomini.
9.	1651	,,	Alexander Gottifredi.
10.	1652	,,	Goswin Nickel.
11.	1664	,,	John Paul Oliva.
12.	1681	,,	Charles de Noyella.
13.	1687	,,	Thyrsis Gonzales de Santalla.
14.	1706	,,	Michael Angelo Tamburini.
15.	1730	,,	Francis Retz.
16.	1750	,,	Ignatius Visconti.
17.	1755	,,	Louis Centurione.
18.	1758	,,	Lorenzo Ricci († 1775).
	1775–1802	*Vacancy.*	Stanislaus Czerniewicz Gabriel Lienkiewicz Francis Xavier Kareu Vicars-general.
19.	1802	Father Gabriel Gruber.	
20.	1805	,,	Thaddeus Brzozowski.
21.	1820	,,	Louis Fortis.
22.	1829	,,	Jean Roothaan.
23.	1853	,,	Pierre-Jean Beckx, *retired* 1884.
24.	1887	,,	Antoine Anderledy.
25.	1892	,,	Luis Martin.

[The Order was expelled from France 1594, readmitted 1603, expelled 1764; expelled from Venice 1606, Bohemia 1618, Naples 1622, the Indies 1623, Portugal 1759, Spain 1767, readmitted 1818, Russia 1817. It was dissolved by Clement XIV 1773, restored by Pius VII 1814.]

TABLE 121

ELECTED KINGS OF POLAND

1574	Henry of Valois (Henry III K. of France).
1575	Stephen Báthory, † 1586 *s.p.*
1587	Sigismund III (K. of Sweden), † 1632.
1632	Ladislaus VII, *son of* Sigismund III, † 1648.
1648	John Casimir V, *son of* Sigismund III, *abd.* 1668.
1669	Michael Korybut Wisniowiecki, † 1673.
1674	John III Sobieski, † 1696.
1697	Augustus II (El. Frederick Augustus I of Saxony), *dep.* 1704.
1704	Stanislaus Leszczynski, *dep.* 1709.
1709	Augustus II, *rest.*, † 1733.
1733	Stanislaus Leszczynski, *rest.*
1734	Augustus III (El. Frederick Augustus II) *son of* Augustus II, † 1763.
1764	Stanislaus Augustus Poniatowski, *abd.* 1795.

[First Partition of Poland 1772; Second Partition 1793; Third Partition 1795.]

TABLE 122

DOGES OF VENICE FROM 1414

Date of election		Date of election	
1414	Tommaso Mocenigo (64th Doge).	1618	Nicolò Donato.
1423	Francesco Foscarini.	1618	Antonio Priuli.
1457	Pasquale Malipiero.	1623	Francesco Contarini.
1462	Cristofero Moro.	1624	Giovanni Cornaro.
1471	Nicolò Tron.	1630	Nicolò Contarini.
1472	Nicolò Marcello.	1631	Francesco Erizzo.
1474	Pietro Mocenigo.	1646	Francesco Molin.
1476	Andrea Vendramin.	1655	Carlo Contarini.
1478	Giovanni Mocenigo.	1656	Francesco Cornaro.
1485	Marco Barbarigo.	1656	Bertucci Valier.
1486	Agostino Barbarigo.	1658	Giovanni Pesaro.
1501	Leonardo Loredano.	1659	Domenico Contarini.
1521	Antonio Grimani.	1675	Nicolò Sagredo.
1523	Andrea Gritti.	1676	Alvise Contarini.
1539	Pietro Lando.	1684	Marcantonio Giustinian.
1545	Francesco Donato.	1688	Francesco Morosini.
1553	Antonio Trevisan.	1694	Silvestro Valier.
1554	Francesco Venier.	1700	Alvise Mocenigo II.
1556	Lorenzo Priuli.	1709	Giovanni Corner.
1559	Girolamo Priuli.	1722	Alvise Mocenigo III.
1567	Pietro Loredano.	1732	Carlo Ruzzini.
1570	Alvise Mocenigo I.	1735	Alvise Pisani.
1577	Sebastiano Venier.	1741	Pietro Grimani.
1578	Nicolò da Ponte.	1752	Francesco Loredano.
1585	Pasquale Cicogna.	1762	Marco Foscarini.
1595	Marin Grimani.	1763	Alvise Mocenigo IV.
1606	Leonardo Donato.	1779	Paolo Renier.
1612	Marcantonio Memmo.	1789	Ludovico Manin (*dep.* 1797).
1615	Giovanni Bembo.		(*Venice annexed by Austria.*)

TABLE 123

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

(Elected for a term of four years)

	Elected	Elected for second term of office
George Washington	1789	1793
John Adams	1797	
Thomas Jefferson	1801	1805
James Madison	1809	1813
James Monroe	1817	1821
John Quincy Adams	1825	
Andrew Jackson	1829	1833
Martin Van Buren	1837	
William Henry Harrison	1841 († April 1841)	
John Tyler	1841	
James Knox Polk	1845	
Zachary Taylor	1849 († 1850)	
Millard Fillmore	1850	
Franklin Pierce	1853	
James Buchanan	1857	
Abraham Lincoln	1861	1865 (*murd.* 1865)
Andrew Johnson	1865	
Ulysses Simpson Grant	1869	1873
Rutherford Birchard Hayes	1877	
James Abram Garfield	1881 (*murd.* 1881)	
Chester Alan Arthur	1881	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1885	
Benjamin Harrison	1889	
Stephen Grover Cleveland	1893	
William McKinley	1897	1901 (*murd.* 1901)
Theodore Roosevelt	1901	1905
William Howard Taft	1909	

TABLE 124

PRESIDENTS OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC

(Elected for a term of seven years)

Date of election		
August	1871	Marie-Joseph-Louis-Adolphe Thiers.
May	1873	Marie-Edmé-Patrice-Maurice de Macmahon, D. of Magenta, Marshal of France.
January	1879	François-Paul-Jules Grévy, *re-elected* 1886, *resigned.*
December	1887	Marie-François-Sadi Carnot, *murd.*
June	1894	Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, *resigned.*
January	1895	François-Félix Faure, *died.*
February	1899	Émile Loubet.
January	1906	Armand Fallières.

PRESIDENTS OF MEXICO

(*The dates are those of election*)

[1821 Independence declared; Augustin Iturbidi Generalissimo; 1822 declared himself Emperor and deposed; 1823 dictatorship of Guerrero, Bravo, and Negretti.]

Gen. G. Victoria, 1824.
Gen. Guerrero, 1827, Dictator 1829–30.
Gen. Anastasio Bustamente, 1830–2.
Gen. Pedraza, 1832.
Gen. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, 1835.
José J. Caro, 1836.
Gen. A. Bustamente, 1837–40.
Gen. Farias, 1840.
Gen. de Santa Anna, President 1840; Dictator 1841–4.
Gen. José Joaquin Herrera, *ad int.* 1844; President 1845.
Gen. Paredes, 1845–6.
Gen. Sales, *ad int.* 1846–7.
Gen. de Santa Anna, 1847–8.
Gen. Herrera, 1848–51.
Gen. Mariano Arista, 1851.
M. J. Ceballos, 1852.
Gen. de Santa Anna, Dictator 1853–5.
Gen. Ignacio Comonfort, *ad int.* 1855–8.
Gen. Felix Zuloago, *ad int.* 1858.
Gen. Miguel Miramon, 1859.
Gen. Benito Juárez, 1861 (with dictatorial powers).

Maximilian Archd. of Austria, *Emp.* 1864, *ex.* 1867.

Gen. Benito Juárez, 1867.
Sebastian Lerdo de Tejarda, 1872.
Porfirio Díaz, 1877–80.
Manuel Gonzales, 1880–4.
Porfirio Díaz, 1885.

TABLE 126

BRAZIL

1822 Pedro I, *King*. *Emp.* 1825, *abd.* 1831.
1831 Brazilian Declaration of Independence.
,, Pedro II, *dep.* 1889.
1889 Republic proclaimed.

PRESIDENTS (*elected in March, assume office in December*).

1889 Gen. Manoel Deodoro da Fonseca, *res.* 1891.

[1891 *Constitution adopted.*]

1891 Floriano Peixoto (*Vice-president*).
1894 Dr Prudente de Moraes Barros.
1898 Dr Campos Salles.
1902 Rodriguez Alves.
1906 Dr Affonso Penna († June, 1909).
1909 (June) Dr Milo Peçanha (*Vice-president*).
1910 Marshal Hermes da Fonseca.

TABLE 127

LORDS LIEUTENANT, LORDS DEPUTY AND LORDS JUSTICES OF IRELAND FROM 1485

(*All Lords Lieutenant and Deputy are given, but not dates of renewal of office when consecutive. Temporary deputies of Lords Deputy are not given. Some Justices holding office for very brief periods are omitted.*)

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Deputy*	*Lords Justices*
1485	Jasper (Tudor) D. of Bedford	Gerald (Fitzgerald) 8th E. of Kildare	
1492		Walter FitzSimons Abp. of Dublin	
1493		Rob. (Preston) Lord Gormanstown	
,,		William Preston	
1494	P. Henry D. of York	Sir Edward Poynings	
1495			Hy. Deane Bp. of Bangor
1496–1513		E. of Kildare	
1498	P. Henry		
1503			Abp. FitzSimons
1513–20		Gerald 9th E. of Kildare	
1515			Wm. (Preston) Lord Gormanstown
1520	Thomas (Howard) E. of Surrey		
1522		Piers (Butler) E. of Ormond (Ossory)	
1524		E. of Kildare	
1527		Rich. (Nugent) Lord Delvin	
1528			Piers (Butler) E. of Ossory
1529	Henry Fitzroy E. of Richmond		
1530		Sir William Skeffington	
1532		E. of Kildare	
1535		Lord Leonard Grey	
1540			William (Brereton) Lord Leighlin

TABLE 127 (*continued*)

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Deputy*	*Lords Justices*
1540–7		Sir Anthony St Leger	
1547			Sir Wm. Brabazon
1548			Sir Edw. Bellingham
1549			Sir Francis Bryant *and* Sir Wm. Brabazon
1550		Sir A. St Leger	
1551		Sir James Croft	
1552			Sir Thomas Cusacke *and* Sir Gerald Aylmer
1553–6		Sir A. St Leger	
1556–60		Thos. (Ratcliffe) Lord Fitzwalter (E. of Sussex)	
1557–9			Sir Henry Sidney *acting Deputy during Sussex' absence*
1559–71			Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam *5 times between* 1559 *and* 1571
1560–2	E. of Sussex		
1561		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1564			Sir Nicholas Arnold
1565–7		Sir Henry Sidney	
1568–71		,, ,,	
1572–5		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1575–8		Sir Henry Sidney	
1578			Sir Wm. Drury
1579			Sir Wm. Pelham
1580		Arthur Lord Grey de Wilton	Adam Loftus Abp. of Dublin *and* Sir Hy. Wallop
1584		Sir John Perrott	
1588		Sir Wm. Fitzwilliam	
1594		Sir Wm. Russell	
1597		Thomas Lord Burgh	Sir Thomas Norris (*died*)
1597			Abp. Loftus Sir Rob. Gardiner *and* E. of Ormond
1599	Robert (Devereux) E. of Essex		Abp. Loftus *and* Sir Geo. Carey
1600		Charles (Blount) Lord Mountjoy	
1603	Lord Mountjoy (E. of Devonshire)	Sir Geo. Carey	
1604–16		Sir Arthur Chichester	
1613			R. Wingfield (Visct. Powerscourt) *and* Thos. Jones Abp. of Dublin

TABLE 127 (*continued*).

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Deputy*	*Lords Justices*
1615			Abp. Jones *and* Sir John Denham
1616		Sir Oliver St John	
1622–9		Henry (Carey) Visct. Falkland	
1623			Adam (Loftus) Visct. Ely *and* Visct. Powerscourt
1629			Visct. Ely *and* Rich. (Boyle) E. of Cork
1633–9		Thomas Visct. Wentworth (E. of Strafford)	
1636			Visct. Ely *and* Chr. Wandesford
1639			Robert Lord Dillon *and* Chr. Wandesford
1640	E. of Strafford	Chr. Wandesford	Lord Dillon *and* Sir Wm. Parsons
1641	Robert (Sidney) E. of Leicester *absentee*		
1643			Sir J. Borlace *and* Sir Hy. Tichborne
1644	James (Butler) M. (D.) of Ormond		
1647	Philip (Sidney) Lord Lisle *for Parliament*		
1648	M. of Ormond *for the King*		
1649	Oliver Cromwell		
1650		M. of Clanricarde *for Ormond* Henry Ireton *for Cromwell*	
1651		Major-Gen. Lambert	
1653		*Commissioners for Parliament*	Major-Gen. Fleetwood Lieut.-Gen. Edmund Ludlow *and others*
1655		”	Henry Cromwell *and others*
1657–60	Henry Cromwell		
1659		”	Edmund Ludlow Major Bury *and others*
1660		*Commissioners for the Army*	R. Boyle (E. of Orrery) Sir C. Coote Major Bury *and others*

TABLE 127 (*continued*)$_d$

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Deputy*	*Lords Justices*
1660	George (Monck) D. of Albemarle *absentee*	John Lord Robarts *absentee*	E. of Orrery *and others*
1662	James (Butler) 1st D. of Ormond		
1664		Thomas E. of Ossory	
1665	D. of Ormond		
1668		E. of Ossory	
1669	John Lord Robarts (E. of Radnor)		
1670	John Lord Berkeley of Stratton		
1671			Michael Boyle Abp. of Dublin *and* Arthur (Forbes) Visct. (E. of) Granard
1672–5 *and* 1676	Arthur (Capel) E. of Essex		
1675			Abp. Boyle *and* E. of Granard
1677–85	D. of Ormond		
1682		Rich. (Butler) E. of Arran	
1684			Abp. Boyle *and* E. of Granard
1685	Henry (Hyde) E. of Clarendon		
1686–9	Rich. (Talbot) E. of Tyrconnel		
1687			Sir Alex. Fitton *and* Wm. (Burke) E. of Clanricarde
1689	[K. James II *in person*]		
1690	[K. William III *in person*]		Henry (Sidney) Visct. Sidney Sir Chas. Porter *and* Thos. Coningsby
1692	Visct. Sidney		
1693–5			Henry (Capel) Lord Capel *and others*
1695		Lord Capel	
1696			Sir C. Porter *and others*
1697			Henry (de Massue de Ruvigny, M. de Ruvigny), E. of Galway *and others*
1699			Narcissus Marsh Abp. of Dublin E. of Galway *and others*
1701	Lawrence (Hyde) E. of Rochester		
1702			Abp. Marsh *and others*
1702	(*Access. of Q. Anne*)	(*No more Lords Deputy appointed*)	Hugh (Montgomery) E. of Mountalexander *and others*

TABLE 127 (*continued*).

	Lords Lieutenant	Lords Justices
1703–7	James (Butler) 2nd D. of Ormond	Sir Richard Cox *and others*
1707	Thomas (Herbert) E. of Pembroke	Abp. Marsh of Armagh *and* Sir R. Cox
1709	Thomas (Wharton) E. of Wharton	R. Freeman *and* R. Ingoldsby
1710–13	D. of Ormond	
1711, 1712, 1714		Sir Constantine Phipps *and others*
1713	Charles (Talbot) D. of Shrewsbury	
1714		Abp. Lindsay of Armagh, John Vesey Abp. of Tuam, *and* Sir C. Phipps
	(*Accession of George I*)	
1714	Charles (Spencer) E. of Sunderland *absentee*	Wm. King Abp. of Dublin, Abp. Vesey, *and* E. of Kildare
1715		Charles (Fitzroy) D. of Grafton *and* E. of Galway
1716	Charles (Townshend) Visct. Townshend *absentee*	
1717–9		Abp. King, E. of Middleton, Speaker Conolly *and* Lord Brodrick (*thrice*)
1719	Charles (Paulet) D. of Bolton	
1721	D. of Grafton	
1722		Abp. King, Visct. Shannon, *and* Speaker Conolly
1723–4		E. of Middleton, Speaker Conolly, *and* Visct. Shannon
1724–31	John (Granville) Lord Carteret (E. Granville)	
1726–9		Hugh Boulter Abp. of Armagh, Lord Chancellor West, *and* Speaker Conolly
1731	Lionel (Sackville) D. of Dorset	
1732–9		Abp. Boulter, Thos. Lord Wyndham *and others, usually* Speaker Boyle *and* Robert Jocelyn (Lord Newport)
1737	Wm. (Cavendish) 3rd D. of Devonshire	
1740		Abp. Boulter *and others*
1742–6		John Hoadly Abp. of Armagh *and others*
1745	Philip (Stanhope) E. of Chesterfield	
1747–64		George Stone Abp. of Armagh *and others; usually* Lord Chancellor Newport *and* Speaker Boyle *or* Lord Bessborough
1747	William (Stanhope) E. of Harrington	
1751	D. of Dorset	
1755	William (Cavendish) M. of Hartington (D. of Devonshire)	
1757	John (Russell) D. of Bedford	
1761	George (Dunk) E. of Halifax	
1763	Hugh (Smithson) E. of Northumberland	

	Lords Lieutenant	*Lords Justices*
1764	Thomas (Thynne) Visct. Weymouth *absentee*	
1765	Francis (Seymour) E. of Hertford	Lord Chancellor Bowes *and* Speaker Ponsonby
1766	Wm. Geo. (Hervey) E. of Bristol *absentee*	
1767	George (Townshend) Lord Townshend	
1772	Simon (Harcourt) Earl Harcourt	
1777	John (Hobart) E. of Buckinghamshire	
1780	Fredk. (Howard) E. of Carlisle	
1782	Wm. (Bentinck) D. of Portland	
,,	George (Grenville) Earl Temple (M. of Buckingham)	
1783	Robert (Henley) E. of Northington	
1784	Charles (Manners) D. of Rutland	
1787	M. of Buckingham	Richard Robinson Abp. of Armagh, Lord Chancellor Lifford *and others*
1789		Lord Chancellor Fitzgibbon *and* Speaker John Foster (Lord Oriel)
1790	John (Fane) E. of Westmorland	
1795	William (Fitzwilliam) Earl Fitzwilliam	Fitzgibbon *and* Foster
,,	John (Jeffreys) Earl Camden	
1798	Charles (Cornwallis) M. Cornwallis	

[*After the Union of Great Britain and Ireland Lords Justices are of less importance, the Lord Lieutenant being resident.*]

1801	Philip (Yorke) E. of Hardwicke.
1805	Edward (Clive) E. of Powis *absentee.*
1806	John (Russell) D. of Bedford.
1807	Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
1813	Charles Visct. (E.) Whitworth.
1817	Charles (Talbot) E. Talbot.
1821	[Aug.—Sept. GEORGE IV *in person.*]
,,	Richard (Wellesley) Marquis Wellesley.
1828	Henry (Paget) (E. of Uxbridge) M. of Anglesey.
1829	Hugh (Percy) D. of Northumberland.
1830	M. of Anglesey.
1833	M. Wellesley.
1834	Thomas (Baillie) E. of Haddington.
1835	Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
1839	Hugh (Fortescue) Visct. Ebrington (Earl Fortescue).
1841	Thomas Philip (de Grey) E. de Grey.
1844	William (Holmes-A'Court) Lord Heytesbury.
1846	John (Ponsonby) E. of Bessborough.
1847	George (Villiers) E. of Clarendon.
1852	Archibald (Montgomerie) E. of Eglinton.

TABLE 127 (*continued*),

Lords Lieutenant

1853	Edward Granville (Eliot) E. of St Germans.
1855	George (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
1858	E. of Eglinton.
1859	E. of Carlisle.
1864	John Lord Wodehouse (E. of Kimberley).
1866	James (Hamilton) M. of (D. of) Abercorn.
1868	John (Spencer) Earl Spencer.
1874	James (Hamilton) D. of Abercorn.
1876	John (Churchill) D. of Marlborough.
1880	Francis (Cowper) Earl Cowper.
1882	Earl Spencer.
1885	H. Howard Molyneux (Herbert) E. of Carnarvon.
1886	John (Campbell Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
,,	Charles (Vane-Tempest-Stewart) E. of Londonderry.
1889	Laurence (Dundas) E. of (M. of) Zetland.
1895	George (Cadogan) Earl Cadogan.
1902	William (Ward) E. of Dudley.
1905	E. of Aberdeen.

TABLE 128

INDIA

[*Until* 1862 *the dates given are those of assumption of government and of retirement; after* 1862, *of appointment. Deputies pro tem. are omitted.*]

GOVERNORS OF BENGAL

1765	Robert Lord Clive.
1767	Henry Verelst.
1769	John Cartier.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF BENGAL AND OF INDIA 1773–1858

Governors-General of Bengal with supreme authority

1773–85	Warren Hastings.
1785–6	(Sir) John Macpherson.
1786–93	Charles E. (M.) Cornwallis.
1793–8	Sir John Shore (Lord Teignmouth).
1798–1805	Richard E. of Mornington (M. of Wellesley).
1805	Charles M. Cornwallis.
1805–7	Sir George Hilaro Barlow.
1807–13	George Lord (E. of) Minto.
1813–23	Francis E. of Moira (M. of Hastings).
1823–8	William Lord (E. of) Amherst.
1828–35	Lord Wm. Cavendish-Bentinck.

[1833 *the Governors-General of Bengal become Governors-General of India.*]

1835–6	Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
1836–42	George (Eden) Lord (E. of) Auckland.
1842–4	Edward (Law) Lord (E. of) Ellenborough.
1844–8	Sir Henry (Visct.) Hardinge.
1848–56	James (Ramsay) E. (M.) of Dalhousie.
1856–62	Charles Visct. Canning.

[1858 *the Governors-General become Viceroys and Governors-General.*]

VICEROYS

1858	Visct. Canning *as above.*
1862	James (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1863	Sir John Lawrence (Lord Lawrence).
1868	Richard (Bourke) E. of Mayo.
1872	Thomas Geo. (Baring) Lord (E. of) Northbrook.
1876	Edward (Bulwer-Lytton) Lord (E. of) Lytton.
1880	George (Robinson) M. of Ripon.
1884	Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin (M. of Dufferin and Ava).
1888	Henry (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
1893	V. Alexander (Bruce) E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1898	George (Curzon) Lord Curzon of Kedleston.
1905	Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
1910	Charles (Hardinge) Lord Hardinge of Penshurst.

TABLE 129

JAMAICA

[*In this and the subsequent colonial lists the dates, before the* 19*th century, are usually those of assumption of office; the dates of appointments are often several months earlier. The Deputy-Governors, Lieutenant-Governors and Presidents of the Council holding office during the intervals between Governorships are not included in this list.*]

GOVERNORS AND ACTING GOVERNORS 1656–1904

1656	Colonel Edward D'Oyley.
1661–4	Thomas Hickman (Windsor) Lord Windsor *absentee.*
1662–4	Sir Charles Littleton *or* Lyttelton *Acting Governor.*
1664	Sir Thomas Modyford.
1674–8	Sir John Vaughan, *styled* Lord Vaughan (Earl of Carbery).
1678–81	Charles (Howard) E. of Carlisle.
1682	Sir Thomas Lynch.
1684	Sir Philip Howard.
1687–8	Christopher (Monck) D. of Albemarle *Governor-General.*
1690–2	William (O'Brien) 2nd E. of Inchiquin.
1701	Major-Gen. William Selwyn.
1702	Charles (Mordaunt) E. of Peterborough *absentee.*
	Major-Gen. Thomas Handasyde *Acting Governor.*
1711	Lord Archibald Hamilton.
1714	Peter Heywood.
1716	Thomas Pitt *absentee.*
1718	Sir Nicholas Lawes.
1722–6	Henry (Bentinck) D. of Portland.
1727	Major-Gen. Robert Hunter.
1735	Henry Cunninghame.
1738–52	Edward Trelawney.
1752	Vice-Admiral (Sir) Charles Knowles.
1758	Brigadier-Gen. George Haldane.
1762	Wm. Henry Lyttelton (Lord Westcote).
1767	Capt. Sir Wm. Trelawney, R.N.
1773	Capt. Sir Basil Keith, R.N.
1777	Lt.-Gen. John Dalling.
1782	Major-Gen. Archibald Campbell.
1790	Thomas (Howard) E. of Effingham.
1794–1801	Alexander (Lindsay) 6th E. of Balcarres.
1801	Lt.-Gen. Sir George Nugent.
1806	Sir Eyre Coote.
1808	William (Montagu) D. of Manchester.
1809	Lt.-Gen. Edward Morrison.
1829	Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 2nd E. of Belmore.
1832	Sir Constantine Henry (Phipps) E. of Mulgrave (M. of Normanby).
1834	Horne Peter (Browne) M. of Sligo.
1836	Major-Gen. Sir Lionel Smith.
1839	Sir Charles Theophilus Metcalfe.

TABLE 129 (*continued*)

1842	James (Bruce) 8th E. of Elgin (12th E. of Kincardine).
1847	Sir Charles Edward Grey.
1853	Sir Henry Barkly.
1857	(Sir) Charles Henry Darling.
1864	Edward John Eyre, *superseded Jan.* 1866.
1866	Lt.-Gen. Sir Henry Storks *temporary Gov., Jan.* 1866.

[1866 *Constitution abrogated, Jamaica becomes a Crown Colony.*]

1866	Sir John Peter Grant.
1874	Sir William Grey.
1877	Sir Anthony Musgrave; *Acting Governor* Edward Newton 1878–80.
1883	Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
1889	Sir Henry Arthur Blake.
1898	Sir Augustus Hemming.
1904	Sir Sydney Haldane Olivier *Capt.-Gen. and Gov.-in-chief.*

TABLE 130

NORTH AMERICAN COLONIES BEFORE 1776

(1) VIRGINIA

[1606–25 *governed under the Virginia Company. Company's Charter surrendered* 1625.]

GOVERNORS AND LT.-GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN

1625	Sir John Harvey *sent prisoner to England* 1639, *but restored.*	
1641	Sir William Berkeley *for the King.*	
	Col. Digges *for Parliament.*	
	Mr Bennet and Mr Matthews *for Oliver Cromwell.*	
1660	Sir W. Berkeley *restored.*	
1677	John Lord Culpeper *appointed Governor for life* 1677; *visited colony* 1680 *and* 1682; *deprived* 1683.	
1683	Francis Lord Howard of Effingham.	
1690–4		Sir Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*
1692–8	Sir Edmund Andros.	
1698–1704		Sir Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*
1704	George (Hamilton) 1st E. of Orkney *absentee.*	
		Edward Notte *Lt.-gov.*
		Brigadier-Gen. R. Hunter *Lt.-gov.*
1710		Alexander Spotswood *Lt.-gov.*
1723		Hugh Drysdale *Lt.-gov.*
1726		(Sir) Wm. Gooch *Lt.-gov.*
1737	William Anne (Keppel) 2nd E. of Albemarle.	
1751–8		Robert Dinwiddie *Lt.-gov.*
1756	John (Campbell) 4th E. of Loudoun.	
1759	Jeffrey (Lord) Amherst.	
1768	Norborne (Berkeley) Lord Bottetourt.	
1770	John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.	

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND

[Massachusetts Bay *also* 1641–80 New Hampshire.]

[1643 *Confederation formed by Massachusetts Bay, Plymouth, Connecticut, and New Haven.*]

Elected by the colonists annually under the authority of the Massachusetts Bay Company.

1630–5	John Winthrop.	
1636	Sir Harry Vane *the younger.*	
1637–40	John Winthrop.	
		Thomas Dudley *Deputy.*
1641	Richard Bellingham.	
1642	John Winthrop.	
1644	John Endicott.	
1645		Thomas Dudley *Deputy.*
1646–9	John Winthrop († 1649).	
	(John Winthrop *the younger Assist. or Lt.-gov.* 1634–5, 1640, 1645–9.)	
1651–3	John Endicott.	

GOVERNORS OF NEW ENGLAND (*continued*)

1653–65	John Endicott († 1665).
	(John Winthrop *the younger Gov. of* Connecticut 1660–76.)
1665–71	Richard Bellingham († 1671).
1672	John Leveret.
1676	Simon Bradstreet.
	[*Charter revoked* 1684.]
1685	Joseph Dudley *Gov. of* New England, *temporarily pres. of provisional Council.*

Governors of Massachusetts Bay and New Hampshire 1685–1740

1686–9	Sir Edmund Andros *Governor of* Massachusetts, Plymouth, New Hampshire and Maine.
	Joseph Dudley *Lt.-gov.*
1691	Sir William Phipps († 1691) *also Gov. of* Maine.
1695	William Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
1699	Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont, *also Gov. of* Maine.
	W. Stoughton *Lt.-gov.*
1702	Joseph Dudley.
1715	Col. Elisha Burgess.
	Wm. Taylor *Lt.-gov.*
1716	Col. Samuel Shute.
	Jeremiah Dummer *Lt.-gov.*
1728	William Burnett († 1729).
1729	Andrew Belcher.

Governors of Massachusetts Bay

1741	William Shirley.
1757	Thomas Pownall.
1759	(Sir) Francis Barnard.
1770	Thomas Hutchinson.
1774	Gen. Thomas Gage.

Governors of New Hampshire

1740	Benning Wentworth.
1776	John Wentworth.

(3) GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK

[1664–88 *Lieutenant-governors under James D. of York* (*James II*); *Governors from* 1688.]

1664	Richard Nicolls.
1668	Francis Lovelace.
1674	Edmund Andros, *recalled* 1680.
1682	—— Brockhurst.
1683	Thomas Dongan.
1688	Sir Edmund Andros *Governor, and of* the Jerseys, *dep.* 1689.
	Francis Nicholson *Lt.-gov.*

GOVERNORS OF NEW YORK (*continued*)

[1689	Jacob Leisler *assumed government.*]	
1691	Col. Henry Sloughter († 1692).	
1692	Benjamin Fletcher.	
1696		Col. W. Sloughter *Lt.-gov.* Col. Joseph Dudley *Lt.-gov.*
1698	Richard (Coote) E. of Bellomont († 1701).	
1701	Edward (Hyde) Visct. Cornbury (E. of Clarendon).	
1708	John Lord Lovelace († 1709).	Col. Ingoldsby *Lt.-gov.*
1710	Col. Robert Hunter.	
1720	William Burnett.	
1728	John Montgomery.	
1732	William Cosby.	
1736	Major-Gen. Richard Tyrel.	George Clarke *Lt.-gov.*
1741	George Cleriton.	
1753	Sir Danvers Osborne.	
1755	Sir Charles Hardy.	
1761		Robert Monkton *Lt.-gov.*
1765	Sir Henry Moore.	
1769	John (Murray) 4th E. of Dunmore.	
1770		William Tryon *Lt.-gov.*
1779		James Robertson *Lt.-gov.*

Governors of New Jersey

[*East and West New Jersey united to form a royal colony,* 1702.
1702–36 *ruled by Governors of New York.*]

1736	Lewis Morris († 1746).
1747	Andrew Belcher.
1758	(Sir) Francis Bernard.
1759	Thomas Boon.
1761	Josiah Hardy.
1762	William Franklin.

(4) GOVERNORS OF CAROLINA

[1663–1728 *governed under the Carolina Company. Company's Charter surrendered* 1728 (*except by Earl Grenville proprietor of one-eighth share*).]

Governors under the Crown

1728	Francis Nicholson.
1729	Robert Johnson.

Governors of South Carolina

1730	Robert Johnson.
1735	Thomas Broughton.
1736	Charles Craven.
1739	James Glen.

GOVERNORS OF SOUTH CAROLINA (*continued*)

1755	Wm. Henry Lyttelton (Lord Westcote).
1759	Thomas Pownall.
1761	Thomas Boon.
1766	Lord Charles Greville Montagu.
1777	Capt. Lord W. Campbell, R.N.

GOVERNORS OF NORTH CAROLINA

1730	George Barrington.
1733	Gabriel Jonson.
1743	Arthur Dobbs.
1765	William Tryon.
1770	Josias Martin.

(5) GOVERNORS OF GEORGIA

1734	James Oglethorpe.
1745	John Reynolds.
1758	Henry Ellis.
1761	Sir James Wright.

(6) GOVERNORS OF MARYLAND

[*Till* **1691** *under the proprietors, the Lords Baltimore, with the approval of the Crown.*]

1637	Leonard Calvert *Lt.-gov.*
1647	Thomas Green *Lt.-gov.*
1649	William Stone *Lt.-gov.*
1658	Jonah Fendale.
1660	Philip Calvert.
1662	Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).
1678	Thomas Notley *Lt.-gov.*
1681	Charles Calvert (3rd Lord Baltimore).

[1691 *Maryland declared a royal province.*]

GOVERNORS UNDER THE CROWN 1692–1714

1692	Lionel Copley.
1694	Francis Nicolson *or* Nicholson.
1699	Nathaniel Blakiston.
1703	Thomas Finch *President.*
1704	John Seymour *Governor.*
	Edward Lloyd *President.*
1714	John Hart *Governor.*

GOVERNORS UNDER LORD BALTIMORE AS PROPRIETARY 1720–76

1720	Charles Calvert.
1727	Benedict Leonard Calvert.
1733	Charles (Calvert) 5th Lord Baltimore.
1737	Samuel Ogle *Governor.*
1742	Thomas Bladen *Governor.*
1747	S. Ogle.
1751	Benjamin Tasker *President.*
1753	Horatio Sharp *Governor.*
1769	(Sir) Robert Eden.

TABLE 130 (*continued*).

(7) PROPRIETORS, GOVERNORS, ETC. OF PENNSYLVANIA

1682	William Penn *Proprietor.*
1684	Thomas Lloyd *President of Council.*
1688	John Blackwell *Lt.-gov.*
1690–3	*Government by President and Council.*
1693	Ben. Fletcher *Governor.*
,,	William Markham *Lt.-gov.*
1699	William Penn *Proprietor and Governor.*
1701	Andrew Hamilton *Lt.-gov.*
1703	*Government by President and Council.*
1704	John Evans *Lt.-gov.*
1709	Charles Godkin *Lt.-gov.*
1717	Sir Wm. Keith *Lt.-gov.*
1726	Patrick Gordon *Lt.-gov.*
1736	Theo. Thomas *Lt.-gov.*
1747	Anthony Palmer *President.*
1748	James Hamilton *Lt.-gov.*
1754	Robert Hunter Morris *Lt.-gov.*
1756	William Denny *Lt.-gov.*
1759	James Hamilton *Lt.-gov.*
1763–70	John Penn *Lt.-gov.*
1771	James Hamilton *President.*
1771–7	Richard Penn *Lt.-gov.*

TABLE 131

CANADA

GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS-GENERAL

1763–6	Lt.-Gen. James Murray *Governor of* Canada (*Governor of* Quebec 1760).
1767–70	Major-Gen. Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester), *Governor of* Quebec (*Acting Governor*).
1770–5	*President* Hector C. Cramahé (*Acting Governor*).
1775–8	Sir Guy Carleton (Lord Dorchester) *Governor-general.*
1778–85	Lt.-Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand *Governor, Commander-in-chief.*
1786–96	Guy (Carleton) Lord Dorchester *Governor-general.*
	[1791–3 *Lt.-Gov.* Major-Gen. Alured Clarke *Governor of* Upper Canada (Ontario) *and* Lower Canada (Quebec).]

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF UPPER AND LOWER CANADA

1796–9	Gen. Robert Prescott.
1799	Sir Robert Shore Milnes.
1807	Gen. Sir James Henry Craig.
1811	Gen. Sir George Prevost.
1814	Major-Gen. Sir Gordon Drummond.
1816	Gen. Sir John C. Sherbrooke (*Governor of* Nova Scotia 1812–6).
1818	Charles (Lennox) D. of Richmond.
1819	George (Ramsay) E. of Dalhousie (*Governor of* Nova Scotia *from* 1816) *Captain-general and Governor-in-chief.*
1828	Lt.-Gen. Sir James Kempt *Governor-general* (*Governor of* Nova Scotia 1820–8).
	[Lt.-Gen. Sir John Colborne *Lieutenant-Governor of* Upper Canada 1828–35.]
1830	Gen. Lord Aylmer.
1836	Archibald (Acheson) E. of Gosford.

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE NORTH AMERICAN PROVINCES

1838	John George (Lambton) E. of Durham *High Commissioner and Governor-general.*
1839	Charles Edward Poulett Thomson (Visct. Sydenham).
1841	Sir Charles Bagot.
1843	Sir Charles Theophilus (Lord) Metcalfe.
1846	Charles Murray (Cathcart) 2nd E. of Cathcart *and Commander-in-chief.*
1847	James E. of Elgin and Kincardine.
1854	Sir Edmund Walker Head.
1861	Charles Stanley (Monck) Visct. Monck.

TABLE 131 (*continued*)

GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA

1867	Visct. Monck.
1869	Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
1872	Frederick (Temple Hamilton-Blackwood) E. of Dufferin (M. of Dufferin and Ava).
1878	John (Campbell) M. of Lorne (D. of Argyll).
1883	Henry Charles Keith (Petty-Fitzmaurice) M. of Lansdowne.
1888	Frederick Arthur Lord Stanley of Preston.
1893	John Campbell (Hamilton-Gordon) E. of Aberdeen.
1898	Gilbert (Elliot) E. of Minto.
1904	Albert Henry George (Grey) Earl Grey.
1911	Arthur D. of Connaught.

PRIME MINISTERS.

Sir John Macdonald, 1867–73.
Alexander Mackenzie, 1873–8.
Sir John Macdonald, 1878–91.
Sir John Joseph Caldwell Abbott, 1891–2.
Sir John Sparrow David Thompson, 1892–4.
Sir Mackenzie Bowell, 1894–6.
Sir Charles Tupper, 1896.
Sir Wilfrid Laurier, 1896.

TABLE 132

AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND

(1) GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE COMMONWEALTH (*established* 1901)

1901	John Adrian Louis (Hope) E. of Hopetoun (M. of Linlithgow).
1902	Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
1904	Henry Stafford (Northcote) Lord Northcote.
1908	William H. (Ward) E. of Dudley.

Prime Ministers.

Sir Edmund Barton, 1901–3.
Alfred Deakin, 1903–4.
George Houstoun Reid, 1904–5.
Alfred Deakin, 1905–8.
Andrew Fisher, 1908.

(2) GOVERNORS OF NEW SOUTH WALES FROM 1855

[1788–92	Capt. Arthur Phillip *first Governor.*]
1855	Sir William Thomas Denison.
1861	Sir John Young (Lord Lisgar).
1868	Somerset (Lowry-Corry) 4th Earl of Belmore.
1872	Sir Hercules George Robert Robinson.
1885	Charles Robert (Wynn-Carrington) Lord (E. of) Carrington.
1891	Sir Robert Duff.
1895	Henry (Brand) Visct. Hampden.
1899	William (Lygon) Earl Beauchamp.
1902	Admiral Sir Harry Rawson.
1909	Frederic John Napier (Thesiger) Lord Chelmsford.

(3) GOVERNORS OF VICTORIA FROM 1851

[*Victoria created a separate colony in July,* 1851; *responsible government established* 1854.]

1851	Charles Joseph La Trobe *Lt.-gov.*
1854	Capt. Sir Charles Hotham *Lt.-gov.,* 1855 *Governor.*
1856	Sir Henry Barkly.
1864	Sir Charles Henry Darling.
1866	Sir John Henry Thomas Manners-Sutton (Visct. Canterbury).
1873	Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1879	George Augustus Constantine (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1884	Sir Henry Brougham Loch.
1889	John Adrian Louis (Hope) 7th E. of Hopetoun.
1895	Thomas Lord Brassey.
1901	Sir George Sydenham Clarke.
1904	Sir Reginald Talbot.
1908	Sir Thomas David Gibson Carmichael.

TABLE 132 (*continued*)

(4) GOVERNORS OF QUEENSLAND FROM 1859

1859	Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1868	Col. Samuel Wensley Blackall.
1871	George A. C. (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1875	William Wellington Cairns.
1877	Sir Arthur Edward Kennedy.
1883	Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1889	Gen. Sir Henry Wylie Norman.
1896	Charles W. A. N. (Cochrane-Baillie) Lord Lamington.
1901	Sir Samuel Walker Griffith.
1902	Major-Gen. Sir Herbert Charles Chermside.
1905	Frederic J. N. (Thesiger) Lord Chelmsford.
1909	Sir William McGregor.

(5) GOVERNORS OF SOUTH AUSTRALIA FROM 1855

1855	Sir Richard Graves MacDonnell.
1862	Sir Dominick Daly.
1869	Sir James Fergusson.
1873	Sir Anthony Musgrave.
1877	Sir William W. Cairns.
	Sir William Francis Drummond Jervois.
1883	Sir William Cleaver Francis Robinson.
1889	Algernon H. T. (Keith-Falconer) E. of Kintore.
1895	Sir Thomas Fowell Buxton.
1899	Hallam (Tennyson) Lord Tennyson.
1903	Sir George Ruthven Le Hunte.
1908	Admiral Sir Day Hort Bosanquet.

[Sir Samuel James Way *Administrator* 9 times, 1877–1902.]

(6) GOVERNORS OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA FROM 1869

[1829–69 *governed by Lt.-governors under the Colonial Office.*]

(*The dates in this list are those of appointment.*)

1869	Frederick Aloysius Weld.
1874	W. C. F. Robinson.
1877	Major-Gen. Sir Harry St George Ord.
1880	Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1883	Sir Frederick Napier Broome.
1890	Sir W. C. F. Robinson.
1895	Col. Sir Gerard Smith.
1901	Sir Arthur Lawley.
1903	Admiral Sir Frederick George Denham Bedford.
1909	Sir Gerald Strickland.

TABLE 132 (*continued*).

(7) GOVERNORS OF NEW ZEALAND FROM 1840

1840	Capt. W. Hobson.
1843	Capt. Robert Fitzroy.
1845	Sir George Grey.
1855	Col. Sir Thomas Gore Browne.
1861	Sir George Grey.
1868	Sir George Ferguson Bowen.
1873	Sir James Fergusson.
1874	George A. C. (Phipps) 2nd M. of Normanby.
1879	Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson.
1880	Sir Arthur Hamilton Gordon.
1883	Lieut.-Gen. Sir W. F. D. Jervois.
1889	William Hillier (Onslow) 4th E. of Onslow, *res.* 1891.
1892	David (Boyle) 7th E. of Glasgow.
1897	Uchter John Mark (Knox) 5th E. of Ranfurly.
1904	William Lee (Plunket) 5th Lord Plunket, *Gov. and Commander-in-chief.*
1910	John Poynder (Dickson-Poynder), Lord Islington.

(8) GOVERNORS OF TASMANIA FROM 1855

1855	Sir Henry Edward Fox Young.
1861	Col. Sir T. Gore Browne.
1869	Sir Charles Du Cane.
1875	Frederick A. Weld.
1881	Maj. Sir George Cumine Strahan.
1886	Sir Robert George Crookshank Hamilton.
1893	Jenico W. J. (Preston) 14th Visct. Gormanston.
1900	Sir Arthur Havelock.
1904	Sir Gerald Strickland.
1909	Major-Gen. Sir Harry Barron.

TABLE 133

SOUTH AFRICA

(Deputy or Acting Governors omitted.)

(1) GOVERNORS OF CAPE COLONY 1795—1906

1795	Gen. James Henry Craig.
1797	George (Macartney) Earl Macartney.
1799	Sir George Yonge.
1803	Jan Willem Jansens (*under the Batavian Republic*).
1806	Sir David Baird.
1807	Du Pré (Alexander) E. of Caledon.
1811	Sir John Francis Cradock.
1814	Lord Charles Henry Somerset.
1828	Hon. Sir Galbraith Lowry Cole.
1834	Sir Benjamin D'Urban.
1838	Sir Geo. Thos. Napier.
1843	Sir Peregrine Maitland.
1847	Maj.-Gen. Sir Henry Pottinger.
	Lieut.-Gen. Sir Henry George Wakelyn Smith.
1852	Lieut.-Gen. George Cathcart.
1854	Sir George Grey, *recalled* 1859, *restored* 1860.
1861	Sir Philip Edmond Wodehouse.
1870	Sir Henry Barkly.
1877	Sir Henry Bartle Edward Frere.
1881	Sir Hercules G. R. Robinson (Lord Rosmead).
1889	Sir Henry Brougham Loch.
1895	Sir Hercules Robinson.
1897	Sir Alfred Milner (Visct. Milner).
1901	Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.

(2) LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS AND GOVERNORS OF NATAL

[*Natal was erected into a separate colony in* 1856.]

LIEUTENANT-GOVERNORS

1856	John Scott.
1864	John Maclean.
1867	Robert William Keate.
1872	Anthony Musgrave.
1873	Sir Benjamin Chilley Campbell Pine.
1875	Sir Henry Ernest Gascoyne Bulwer.

NATAL (*continued*)

GOVERNORS

1879	Gen. Sir Garnet Joseph Wolseley (Visct. Wolseley).
1880	Maj.-Gen. Sir George Pomeroy Colley.
1882	Sir Henry E. G. Bulwer.
1886	Sir Arthur Elibank Havelock.
1889	Lieut.-Col. Sir Charles Mitchell.
1893	Sir Walter Francis Hely-Hutchinson.
1901	Sir Henry Edward McCallum.
1907	Sir Matthew Nathan.

(3) SOUTH AFRICA, HIGH COMMISSIONERS

1900	Visct. Milner.
1905–10	Wm. Waldegrave (Palmer) 2nd E. of Selborne.

(4) SOUTH AFRICAN CONFEDERATION

GOVERNOR-GENERAL

1910	Herbert (Gladstone) Visct. Gladstone.

EGYPT AND THE SUDAN

I. AGENTS AND CONSULS-GENERAL IN EGYPT

1883	Evelyn (Baring) Visct. (E. of) Cromer.
1907	Sir Eldon Gorst.
[illegible]	[illegible]

II. GOVERNORS-GENERAL OF THE SUDAN PROVINCES AND SIRDARS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY

1896	Horatio Herbert (Kitchener) Visct. Kitchener.
1899	Sir Francis Reginald Wingate.

TABLE 135

THE NETHERLANDS

GOVERNORS OF THE NETHERLANDS

1477	C. Adolphus of Cleves-Ravenstein.
1485–6	C. Engelbert II of Nassau-Breda.
1486–94	Albert D. of Saxony.
1506–7	William of Croy M. of Aerschot.
1507–30	Margaret of Austria, Dss. of Savoy.
1531–55	Mary of Austria, Q. of Hungary.
1555–9	Emmanuel Philibert, D. of Savoy.
1559–67	Margaret of Austria, Dss. of Parma.
1567–73	Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1573–6	Luis de Requesens y Zuñiga.
1576–8	Don John *of Austria.*
1578	Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.

GOVERNORS OF THE SOUTHERN (SPANISH) NETHERLANDS

1581–92	Alexander Farnese, D. of Parma.
1592–4	C. Peter Ernest of Mansfeld.
1594–5	Archd. Ernest of Austria.
1595–6	Pedro Henriquez de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
1596–1633	Archd. Albert of Austria († 1621) *and* Clara Isabella Eugenia, Infanta (*dau. of Philip II,* † 1633).
1633–4	Ferdinand, Card. Infant.
1641–4	Francisco de Mello, M. of Terceira.
1644–7	Emmanuel de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
1647–56	Archd. Leopold William of Austria.
1656–9	Don Juan *of Austria.*
1659–64	Louis de Benavides Carillo, M. of Fromiata.
1664–8	Francisco de Moura Cortereal, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
1668–70	Iñigo Fernandez de Velasco, D. of Feria.
1670–5	Juan Domingo de Zuñiga y Fonseca.
1675–7	Carlos de Gurrea, D. of Villahermosa.
1678–82	P. Alexander Farnese.
1682–5	Otto Henry, M. of Caretto.
1685–92	Fr. Antonio de Agurto, M. of Castagna.
1692–1706	Maximilian II, El. of Bavaria (*deputy* 1701–4, M. of Bedmar).

[1706–14 *the Southern Netherlands under joint rule of England and the Allies.*]

GOVERNORS OF THE AUSTRIAN NETHERLANDS

1716–24	P. Eugene Francis of Savoy.
1724–41	Archdss. Maria Elizabeth (*dau. of Leopold I*).
1741–4	C. Frederick Augustus von Harrach-Rohran.
1744–80	Archdss. Maria Anna (*dau. of Charles VI,* † 1744) *and* Prince Charles Alexander of Lorraine.
1781–93	Archdss. Maria Christina (*dau. of Francis I*) *and* Albert, D. of Saxe-Teschen.
1793–4	Archd. Charles Lewis.

TABLE 136

HUNGARY AND TRANSYLVANIA

PALATINES (FROM MATTHIAS CORVINUS)

1458–81	Michael Orsàgh of Guth.
1482–4	*Vacancy.* Urban Dóczy, Bp. of Erlau, *Commissioner.*

[*Palatines elected from* 1485 *for life by the Diet; Commissioners appointed by the Sovereign.*]

1485–7	Emeric Zapólya.
1488–91	*Vacancy.* Bp. Dóczy, *Commissioner.*
1492–9	Stephen Zapólya.
1500–3	Peter Gereb of Wyngarth.
1504–19	Emeric Perényi.
1519–25	Stephen Báthory, *dep.*
1525–6	Stephen Verbóczy.
1526–33	*Vacancy.* *Rivals* {Stephen Báthory, 1526 († 1531), *for Ferdinand I.* Michael Kesserew, 1526–9, *and* John Bánffy, 1530–2, *for John Zapólya.*
1534	Alexius Thurso, *Judex Curiae, Commissioner.*
1535–53	*Vacancy.*
1554–62	Thomas Nádasdy.
1562–1608	*Vacancy.* Alexius Thurso and several ecclesiastics, *Commissioners.*
1608–9	Stephen Illesházy.
1609–16	George Thurso.
1617–21	Sigismund Forgacs.
1622–5	Stanislaus Thurso.
1625–45	C. Nicholas Esterházy.
1646–8	C. John Draskovich.
1649–55	Paul Pálffy.
1655–67	Francis Vesselényi of Hadad.
1668–80	*Vacancy.*
1681–1713	C. Paul Esterházy.
1714–32	C. Nicholas Pálffy.
1732–41	*Vacancy.* Francis D. of Lorraine, *Regent.*
1741–51	C. John Pálffy.
1751–61	C. Ludwig Ernest Batthyány.
1762–89	*Vacancy.*
1790–5	Archd. Leopold.
1796–1847	Archd. Joseph.
1847–8	Archd. Stephen (*son of Archd. Joseph*), † 1867.

[*Office of Palatine abolished* 1867.]

PRINCES OF TRANSYLVANIA

1526–40	John I Zapólya (Anti-K. of Hungary).
1540–71	John II Sigismund Zapólya.
1571–5	Stephen I Báthory (K. of Poland, 1576).
1576–81	Christopher Báthory, *Regent.*
1581–98	Sigismund II Báthory.
1598–9	Andrew Báthory.
1600–4	Emp. Rudolf II.
	Rival, Sigismund Báthory, 1601–2.
	Claimant, Mozes Székhely, 1603.
	Imperial Deputy, George Básta, 1602–4.
1604–6	Stephen II Boczcai.
1607–8	Sigismund III Rákóczy, *abd.*
1608–13	Gabriel Báthory, *murd.*
1613–29	Gabriel Bethlen (Bethlen Gábor).
1629	Catharine of Brandenburg.
	Rival, Stephen Bethlen.
1630–48	George I Rákóczy.
1648–60	George II Rákóczy.
	1658–61, *Claimants,* Francis Rhedey, Achatius Barczai.
1661–3	John Kemenyi.
1663–90	Michael I Apaffy.
1690–1	Michael II Apaffy.
	Claimant, Emeric Tökölyi
1691	Emp. Leopold I, *recognised* 1694.

[*Transylvania was united to Hungary until* 1526, *independent* 1526–1691, *dependent on Austria* 1691–1713, *created a grand duchy* 1764.]

TABLE 137

GOVERNORS OF MILAN

(IMPERIAL, SPANISH AND AUSTRIAN)

(Some Governors who were in office for quite short periods are omitted.)

1538–46	Alfonso d'Avalos, M. del Vasto.
1546–55	Ferrante Gonzaga, P. of Molfetta.
1555–6	Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1556–8	Card. Cristofero Madruzzo.
1558–60	Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
1560–3	Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
1563–4	Gonzalo Fernandez de Córdoba, D. of Sessa.
1564–71	Gabriel de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1572–3	Luis de Requesens.
1573–80	Antonio de Guzmán, M. of Ayamonte.
1580–3	Sancho de Guevara y Padilla.
1583–92	Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetrano.
1592–5	Fernando de Velasco.
1595–1600	Pedro de Padilla.
1600–10	Pedro Henriquez de Acevedo, C. of Fuentes.
1610–12	Fernando de Velasco.
1612–14	Juan de Mendoza, M. de la Hinyosa.
1614–16	Sancho de Luna.
1616–18	Pedro Alvarez de Toledo, M. of Francavila.
1618–25	Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
1625–9	Gonzalez Fernandez de Córdoba.
1629–30	Ambrogio, M. of Spinola.
1630–1	Alvaro de Bazán, M. of Santa Cruz.
1631–3	Gomez Suarez de Figueroa y Córdoba, D. of Feria.
1633–4	Card. Fernando, Infant of Spain.
1634–5	Card. Gil Albornoz.
1635–41	Diego Felipe de Guzmán, M. of Leganés.
1641–3	Juan de Velasco, C. of Sirvela.
1643–6	Antonio Sancho Davila, M. of Velada.
1646–7	Bernardino Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
1647–8	Iñigo Fernando de Velasco, C. of Haro.
1648–56	Louis de Benavides, M. of Caracena.
1656–60	Alonzo Perez de Vivero, C. of Fuensaldagna.
1660–2	Francesco Gaetani, D. of Sermoneta.
1662–8	Louis de Guzmán Ponce de Leon.
1668–70	Paolo Spinola, M. of los Balbases.
1670–4	Gaspar Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
1674–8	Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
1678–86	Juan T. Henriquez de Cabrera, C. of Melgar.

TABLE 137 (*continued*)$_b$

1686–91	Antonio Lopez de Ayala Velasco y Cardeñas, C. of Fuensalida.		
1691–8	Diego Felipe de Guzmán, M. of Leganés.		
1698–1706	P. Charles Henry of Lorraine-Vaudémont.		
1706–17	P. Eugene of Savoy.		
1717–9	P. Maximilian Charles of Loewenstein.		
1719–25	C. Girolamo Colloredo.		
1725–36	C. Wirich Philip von Daun.		
1736–43	C. Otto Ferdinand von Traun.		
1743–5	P. George Christian von Lobkowitz.		
1745–7	Gian Luca Pellavicini.		
1747–50	C. Ferdinand Bonaventura von Harrach.		
1750–4	Gian Luca Pellavicini.		
		Plenipotentiaries	
1754–71	Francesco III, D. of Modena.	1754–8	C. Beltrame Cristiani.
		1758–82	C. Charles Firmian.
1771–96	Archd. Ferdinand of Austria.	1782–92	C. Joseph Wilczek.

TABLE 138

VICEROYS OF NAPLES AND SICILY

A. SPANISH VICEROYS OF NAPLES 1504–1734

[*Naples, with Sicily, united to the Crown of Spain from* 1503 *till* 1713 (1707); 1714 *transferred to Austria; from* 1735 *to* 1860, *with Sicily, as kingdom of the Two Sicilies, under Spanish* (*Bourbon*) *younger line* (*but from* 1806 *to* 1815 *Naples under French rule*); 1860 *became part of kingdom of Italy.*]

(*Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.*)

1504–7	Gonsalvo de Córdoba.
1507–9	Juan de Aragona, C. of Repacorsa.
1509–22	Ramón de Cardona.
1522–4	Charles de Lannoy.
1524–6	Andrea Caraffa, C. of S. Severina.
1527–9	Hugo de Moncada.
1529–30	Philibert, P. of Orange.
1530–2	Pompeo Colonna.
1532–53	Pedro de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
1553–5	Card. Pedro Pacheco de Villena.
1555	Bernardino de Mendoza.
1555–8	Fernando Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1558	Juan Manriquez de Lara.
,,	Card. Bartolomé de la Cueva d'Alburquerque.
1558–71	Perefan de la Ribera, D. of Alcalà.
1571–5	Antonio Perrenot, Card. de Granvelle.
1575–9	Iñigo Lopez Hurtado de Mendoza, M. of Mondéjar.
1579–82	Juan de Zuñiga, P. of Pietrapersa.
1582–6	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1586–95	Juan de Zuñiga, C. of Miranda.
1595–9	Enrique de Guzmán.
1599–1603	Fernando Ruiz de Castro, C. of Lemos.
1603–10	Juan Alfonso Pimentel d'Errera, C. of Benevento.
1610–6	Pedro Fernandez de Castro, C. of Lemos.
1616–20	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1620–2	Card. Antonio Zapata.
1622–9	Antonio Alvarez de Toledo, D. of Alva.
1629–31	Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalà.
1631–7	Manuel de Guzmán, C. of Monterey.
1637–44	Ramiro de Guzmán, D. of Medina de las Torres.
1644–6	Juan Alfonso Henriquez.
1646–8	Rodrigo Ponce de Leon, D. of Arcos.
1648	Don Juan *of Austria*.
1648–53	Iñigo Velez de Guevara, C. of Oñate.
1653–9	Garcia de Avellaneda y Haro, C. of Castrillo.
1659–64	Gaspar de Bracamonte, C. of Peñaranda.

1664–5	Card. Pasquale of Aragon.
1665–71	Pedro Antonio de Aragona.
1672–5	Antonio Alvarez, M. of Astorga.
1675–83	Fernando Joaquin Fajardo, M. of Los Veles.
1683–7	Gaspar de Haro, M. del Carpio.
1687–95	Francisco Benavides, C. of Santisteban.
1695–1702	Luis de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
1702–7	Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of Escalona and M. of Villena.

Imperial Viceroys

1707	C. George Adam von Martinitz.
1707–8	Wirich Philip Lorenz, C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
1708–10	Card. Vincenzo Grimani.
1710–3	Carlo Borromeo, C. of Arona.
1713–9	W. P. L., C. Daun, P. of Thiano.
1719	C. John Wenzel Gallas.
1719–21	Wolfgang Hannibal von Schrattenbach, Abp. of Olmütz.
1721–2	Marcantonio, P. Borghese.
1722–8	Card. Michael Frederick von Althann.
1728–33	C. Aloys Thomas Raymond Harrach.
1733–4	Giulio de' Visconti.

B. SPANISH VICEROYS OF SICILY FROM 1507

[*Sicily* 1409 *united with the Crown of Aragon* (1512 *of Spain*); 1713 *transferred, as kingdom, to Savoy*; 1720 *to Austria.*]

(*Temporary Governors for short periods omitted.*)

1507–9	Ramón de Cardona.
1509–16	Ugo de Moncada.
1517–34	Ettore Pignatelli, C. of Monteleon.
1535–46	Ferdinando de Gonzaga, D. of Guastalla.
1547–57	Juan de Vega.
1557–65	Juan de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi.
1565–7	Garcia de Toledo.
1566–7	Carlos de Aragona, D. of Terranova.
1568–71	Francisco Fernando d'Avalos, M. of Pescara.
1571–7	Carlos de Aragona, P. of Castelvetrano, *Presidente del regno.*
1577–84	Marcantonio Colonna, D. of Tagliacozzo.
1585–91	Diego Henriquez de Guzmán, C. of Alva de Liste.
1592–5	Henrique de Guzmán, C. of Olivares.
1595–8	Giovanni Ventimiglia, M. of Gerace, *Presidente del regno.*
1598–1601	Bernardino de Cardines, D. of Macqueda.
1602–6	Lorenzo Suarez de Figueroa, D. of Feria.

TABLE 138 (*continued*).

1607–10	Juan Fernandez Pacheco, M. of Villena and D. of Escalona.
1611–16	Pedro Girón, D. of Osuna.
1616–22	Francisco de Lemos, C. of Castro.
1622–4	Emmanuel Philibert of Savoy, P. of Oneglia.
1625–7	Antonio Pimentel, M. of Tavora.
1627–32	Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1632–5	Fernando de Ribera, D. of Alcalà, *Luogotenente and Cap.-gen.*
1635–9	Luis de Moncada, P. of Paterno and D. of Montalto, *Presidente del regno.*
1639–41	Francisco de Mello de Braganza, C. of Assumar.
1641–4	Alfonso Henriquez de Caprera, C. of Modica.
1644–7	Pedro Fajardo de Zuñiga y Requesens, M. of Los Veles.
1649–51	Don Juan *of Austria.*
1651–5	Rodrigo de Mendoza Roxas y Sandoval, D. of Infantado.
1655–6	Juan Tellez Girón, D. of Osuna.
1657–60	Pietro Rubeo, Abp. of Palermo, *Presidente del regno.*
1660–3	Fernando de Ayala, C. of Ayala.
1663–7	Francesco Gaetano Romano, D. of Sermoneta.
1667–70	Francisco Fernandez de la Cueva, D. of Alburquerque.
1670–4	Claude Lamoral, P. of Ligne.
1674–6	Fadrique de Toledo, M. of Villafranca.
1676	Angelo de Guzmán, M. of Castel Rodrigo.
1677–8	Card. Luis Fernandez de Portocarrero, Abp. of Toledo.
1678	Vincenzo da Gonzaga, P. of the Empire.
1679–87	Francisco Bonavides, C. of San Stefano.
1687–96	Juan Francisco Pacheco, D. of Uçeda.
1696–1701	Pedro Colón, D. of Veragua.
1701–2	Juan Manuel Fernandez Pacheco de Acuña, D. of Escalona and M. of Villena.
1702–5	Card. Francisco del Giudice.
1705–7	Isidor de la Cueva y Benavides, M. of Bedmar.
1707–13	Carlo Spinola, M. of Los Balbases.

Viceroys of Victor Amadeus II, D. of Savoy, K. of Sicily

1714–8	C. Annibale Maffei.
1718	Giovanni Francesco di Bette, M. of Lede.

Austrian Viceroys

1720–2	Niccolò Pignatella, D. of Monteleon.
1722–8	Fra Joaquin Fernandez Portocarrero, M. of Almenara.
1728–34	Cristóbal Fernando de Córdoba, C. of Sagasta.

TABLE 139

CHIEF MINISTERS IN ENGLAND (FROM HENRY VII)

Sovereigns	
Henry VII 1485–1509	Card. Morton (Abp. of Canterbury), Lord Chancellor 1487–1500.
	Richard Fox, Bp. of Winchester, Sec. of State and Lord Privy Seal 1485–1516.
Henry VIII 1509–47	Thomas E. of Surrey (1514 D. of Norfolk), Lord High Treasurer 1501–22.
	Card. Wolsey, Abp. of York, Lord Chancellor 1515–29.
	Sir Thomas More, Lord Chancellor 1529–32.
	Thomas Cromwell, E. of Essex, Sec. of State 1534, Vicar-General 1535, Lord Privy Seal 1536–40.
	Sir Thomas Wriothesley (E. of Southampton), Lord Chancellor 1544–7.
Edward VI 1547–53	Edward Seymour, D. of Somerset, *Protector* 1547–9.
	John Dudley, D. of Northumberland, 1550–3.
Mary I 1553–8	Stephen Gardiner, Bp. of Winchester, Lord Chancellor 1553–6.
	William Lord Paget, Lord Privy Seal 1556–8.
Elizabeth 1558–1603	Sir William Cecil, Lord Burghley, Sec. of State 1558, Lord High Treasurer 1572–98.
	Sir Robert Cecil, Sec. of State 1596–1603.
James I 1603–25	Sir Robert Cecil, E. of Salisbury, Secretary 1603–8, Lord High Treasurer 1608–12.
	George Villiers, D. of Buckingham, Master of the Horse 1616, Lord High Admiral 1619.
Charles I 1625–49	D. of Buckingham, 1625–8.
	Sir Thomas Wentworth, E. of Strafford, Pres. of the Council of the North 1628–33, Lord Deputy of Ireland 1633–41.
[**Commonwealth** 1649]	John Bradshaw, Pres. of the Council of State 1649–53.
[**Protectorate** 1653–9 Oliver Cromwell, *Protector* 1653–8. Richard Cromwell, *Protector* 1658–9]	John Thurloe, Sec. of the Council of State 1653–60.
Charles II 1660–85	Edward Hyde, E. of Clarendon, Lord Chancellor 1660–7.
	(“*The Cabal*”) Henry Bennet, E. of Arlington, Sec. of State 1667–73.
	Sir Thomas Osborne, E. of Danby, Lord High Treasurer 1673–8.
	Robert Spencer, E. of Sunderland, Sec. of State 1679–81 and 1683–5.
James II 1685–8	E. of Sunderland, Sec. of State and Lord Pres. of the Council 1685–8.
William III 1689–1702 and **Mary II** 1689–94	Thomas Osborne, E. of Carmarthen (Danby) (1694 D. of Leeds), Lord Pres. of the Council 1690–5.
	(“*The Junto*”) Charles Montagu, E. of Halifax, First Lord of the Treasury 1697–1700.
	Sidney Godolphin, Lord Godolphin, Lord High Treasurer 1700–2.

TABLE 139 (*continued*)

Sovereigns	
Anne 1702–14	E. of Godolphin, Lord High Treasurer 1702–10.
	Robert Harley, E. of Oxford, Chancellor of the Exchequer 1710, Lord High Treasurer 1711–4.
	Henry St John, Visct. Bolingbroke, Sec. of State 1710–4.
George I 1714–27	James Stanhope, E. Stanhope, Sec. of State 1714 and 1718–21, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1717–8.
	Charles Townshend, Visct. Townshend, Sec. of State 1714–7, 1721–30.
	Sir Robert Walpole, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1721–7.
George II 1727–60	*The same* 1727–42.
	John Lord Carteret (E. Granville), Sec. of State 1742–3.
	Henry Pelham, First Lord of the Treasury and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1743–53.
	Thomas Pelham, D. of Newcastle, First Lord of the Treasury 1754–6.
	William Cavendish, D. of Devonshire, First Lord of the Treasury 1756–7.
	William Pitt, Sec. of State.
	D. of Newcastle, First Lord of the Treasury 1756–61.
	William Pitt, Sec. of State.

(*Henceforth the Prime Minister is almost invariably First Lord of the Treasury.*)

George III 1760–1820	John Stewart, E. of Bute, First Lord of the Treasury 1762–3.
	George Grenville, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1763–5.
	Charles Wentworth-Watson, M. of Rockingham, 1766.
	Augustus Fitzroy, D. of Grafton, 1766–9.
	William Pitt, E. of Chatham, Lord Privy Seal.
	Frederick Lord North (E. of Guildford), 1770–82.
	M. of Rockingham, 1782.
	William Petty, E. of Shelburne (M. of Lansdowne), 1782–3.
	William Bentinck, D. of Portland, 1783.
	(*Coalition Ministry*) Lord North and Charles James Fox, Secretaries of State.
	William Pitt, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1783–1801.
	Henry Addington (Visct. Sidmouth), First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1801–4.
	William Pitt, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1804–6.
	("*All the Talents*") William Lord Grenville, 1806–7.
	Charles James Fox, Foreign Secretary 1806.
	D. of Portland, 1807–9.
	Spencer Perceval, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1809–12.
	Robert Banks Jenkinson, E. of Liverpool, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer, 1812–20.

Sovereigns	
George IV 1820–30	E. of Liverpool, 1820–7.
	George Canning, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1827.
	Frederick John Robinson, Visct. Goderich (E. of Ripon), 1827.
	Arthur Wellesley, D. of Wellington, 1827–30.
William IV 1830–7	Charles Grey (Lord Howick), Earl Grey, 1830–4.
	William Lamb, Visct. Melbourne, 1834.
	Sir Robert Peel, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1834–5.
	Visct. Melbourne, 1835–7.
Victoria 1837–1901	*The same*, 1837–41.
	Sir Robert Peel, 1841–6.
	Lord John Russell (Earl Russell), 1846–52.
	Edward Stanley, E. of Derby, 1852.
	George Hamilton-Gordon, E. of Aberdeen, 1852–5.
	Henry J. Temple, Visct. Palmerston, 1855–8.
	E. of Derby, 1858–9.
	Visct. Palmerston, 1859–65.
	Earl Russell, 1865–6.
	E. of Derby, 1866–8.
	Benjamin Disraeli, 1868.
	William Ewart Gladstone, 1868–74 (Chancellor of the Exchequer 1873).
	Benjamin Disraeli (E. of Beaconsfield from 1876), 1874–80.
	W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Chancellor of the Exchequer 1880–5.
	Robert A. T. G. Cecil, M. of Salisbury, Foreign Sec. 1885–6.
	W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Privy Seal 1886.
	M. of Salisbury, First Lord 1886–92.
	W. E. Gladstone, First Lord and Privy Seal 1892–4.
	Archibald Philip Primrose, E. of Rosebery, First Lord and Lord Pres. of Council 1894–5.
	M. of Salisbury, Foreign Sec. 1895–1901.
Edward VII 1901–10	*The same*, 1901–2.
	Arthur James Balfour, 1902–5.
	Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, Prime Minister 1905–8.
	Herbert Henry Asquith, Prime Minister 1908–10.
George V 1910	*The same.*

TABLE 140

CHIEF MINISTERS IN FRANCE (FROM HENRY IV)

Sovereigns	
Henry IV 1589–1610	Maximilien de Bethune (Rosny), D. of Sully, 1597–1610.
Louis XIII 1610–43	[*Regent*, 1610–4, Q. Marie (de' Medici)] Concini, Marshal d'Ancre, 1610–7. Charles d'Albert, C. (D.) of Luynes, 1617–21. Armand-Jean du Plessis, D. of Richelieu, Card., 1624–43.
Louis XIV 1643–1715	[*Regent*, 1643–52, Q. Anne (of Austria)] Jules Mazarin, 1643–52. Jules Mazarin, Card. (First Minister), 1652–9. Jean-Baptiste Colbert (Comptroller-general), 1661–83. Franç.-Michel le Tellier, M. of Louvois (Minister of War 1666), 1671–91.
Louis XV 1715–74	[*Regent*, 1715–23, Philip, D. of Orleans] Card. Dubois, 1718–23. Louis Henry, D. of Bourbon (First Minister), 1724–6. André-Hercule Fleury, Bp. of Fréjus, Card., 1726–43. Abbé F.-J. de Pierre de Bernis, C. of Lyon (Card.), 1756–8. Étienne-François, D. of Choiseul, 1758–70. ("*The Triumvirate*") Armand Vignerot-Duplessis-Richelieu, D. d'Aiguillon, 1770–4.
Louis XVI 1774–92 *dep.* 1793 *ex.*	Anne-Robert-Jacques Turgot, M. de l'Aulne, 1774–6. Jacques Necker, 1776–8. Charles-Alexandre de Calonne, 1783–6. Loménie de Brienne, Card., 1787. J. Necker, 1788–90. C. Honoré-Gabriel Riquetti de Mirabeau, 1791.
[**First Republic** 1792–1804 The *Consulate* 1799–1802 Bonaparte *First Consul for Life* 1802–4]	The Directory, 1794–9.
Napoleon I 1799 (Emp. 1804) –1814	Charles-Maurice Talleyrand C. de Périgord, P. of Benevento (Foreign Minister), 1799–1807. Fouché, D. of Otranto (Minister of Police), 1804–10. Maret, D. of Bassano (Foreign Minister), 1811–14. Savary, D. of Rovigo (Minister of Police), 1810–14.
Louis XVIII 1814–24	Talleyrand (First Minister), 1815. Armand-E.-S.-S. du Plessis, D. de Richelieu (First Minister), 1815–21. C. Jean-Baptiste-G.-M.-S.-J. de Villèle (First Minister), 1821–4.

Sovereigns	
Charles X 1824–30	C. de Villèle, 1824–7. Jean-Baptiste-S.-Gaye, Vic. de Martignac (First Minister), 1828–9. Auguste-J.-A.-M.-B., P. de Polignac, 1829.
Louis-Philippe 1830–48	Jacques Laffitte, 1830–1. Casimir Périer, 1831–2. ("*Les Doctrinaires*") Marshal Soult, 1832–6. M.-J.-Louis-Adolphe Thiers, 1836. François-Pierre-Guillaume Guizot, 1836–7. Louis-Matthieu, C. Molé, 1837–9. A. Thiers, 1839–40. F.-P.-G. Guizot, 1840–8.
Second Republic 1848–52	Provisional Government: President: Jacques-Charles Dupont (de l'Eure). Foreign Minister: Alphonse de Lamartine (February–June). Minister of War: General L.-C. Cavaignac (May—June). National Assembly: Head of Executive: General Cavaignac (June—December). Presidency of Prince Louis-Napoleon: Camille-Hyacinthe-Odilon Barrot, 1848–9. Eugène Rouher, 1849–51.
Napoleon III Emp. 1852–70	Charles-Auguste-Louis-Joseph, D. de Morny, President of the Legislative Assembly, 1851–65. Eugène Rouher (1855–9) (First Minister), 1863–9. O.-Émile Ollivier (First Minister), Jan.—Aug. 1870.

Third Republic 1870	
Government of National Defence 1870–1	Gen. Trochu (President); Jules Favre (Foreign Affairs); Léon Gambetta (Minister for the Interior).
A. Thiers, *Chief of Executive Power*, Feb.—Aug. 1871 (*For list of Presidents see Table* 124)	J. Favre (Foreign Affairs) Feb.—July 1871. C. Charles de Remusat (Foreign Affairs) July 1871—May 1873. Jacques-Victor-Albert Duc de Broglie, 1873. Louis-Joseph Buffet, 1875. Jules-Armand-Stanislas Dufaure, 1876. Jules Simon, 1876. Duc de Broglie, 1877. (Gen. Rochebouet, 1877.) J.-A.-S. Dufaure, 1877. William Hugh Waddington, 1879. Charles-Louis de S. de Freycinet, 1879. Jules Ferry, 1880. Léon Gambetta, 1881. C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1882. C.-J.-E. Duclerc, 1882.

TABLE 140 (*continued*).

Third Republic (*continued*)	Jules Ferry, 1883.
	Eugène-Henri Brisson, 1885.
	C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1885.
	René Goblet, 1886.
	Maurice Rouvier, 1887.
	Pierre-Emmanuel Tirard, 1887.
	Charles-Thomas Floquet, 1888.
	P.-E. Tirard, 1889.
	C.-L. de S. de Freycinet, 1890.
	Émile Loubet, 1892.
	Alexandre-Félix-Joseph Ribot, 1892.
	Charles-Alexandre Dupuy, 1893.
	Jean-Paul-Pierre Casimir-Périer, 1893.
	C.-A. Dupuy, 1894.
	A.-F.-J. Ribot, 1895.
	Léon-Victor-Auguste Bourgeois, 1895.
	Félix-Jules Méline, 1896.
	E.-H. Brisson, 1898.
	Pierre-Marie-René Waldeck-Rousseau, 1899.
	Justin-Louis-Émile Combes, 1902.
	Jean-Maire-Ferdinand Sarrien, 1905.
	Georges-Benjamin-Eugène Clemenceau, 1906.
	Aristide Briand, 1909.

TABLE 141

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE EMPIRE AND AUSTRIA (FROM CHARLES V TO 1871)

Emperors	
Charles V 1519–56	Arborio de Gattinara, 1519–30, Chancellor. Nicolas Perrenot, Sieur de Granvelle, 1530–50, Sec. of State. Card. Antonio Perrenot de Granvelle, 1550–8.
Matthias 1612–19	Card. Melchior Klesl, 1611–18, Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand II 1619–37	P. Hans Ulrich von Eggenberg, 1615–34, Obersthofmeister and Director of Privy Council.
Ferdinand III 1637–57	C. Max von Trautmannsdorf, 1634–50, President of Privy Council (Obersthofmeister from 1628). P. Johann Weikhard von Auersperg, 1650–7.
Leopold I 1658–1705	P. Wenzel Eusebius von Lobkowitz, 1669–74, President of Privy Council. C. Theodor von Strattman, 1683–93, Hofkanzler. C. Ferdinand Bonay von Harrach, 1698–1706, Obersthofmeister and President of Conference of State.
Joseph I 1705–11	C. Johann Wenzel Wratislaw, 1705–12, Bohemian Chancellor and Member of Conference of State.
Charles VI 1711–40	Frhr. Joseph Christian von Bartenstein, 1727–53, Secretary of State.
Francis I 1745–65	P. Wenzel Anton von Kaunitz, 1753–92, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
[**Maria Theresa** Q. of Hungary 1740–80]	*The same.*
Joseph II 1765–90	*The same.*
Leopold II 1790–2	*The same.*
Francis II 1792–1804	C. John Philip Cobenzl, 1792–3, Hof- and Staatskanzler (*from* 1793 for Italy only). Frhr. John Amadeus Francis Maria von Thugut, 1793–1800, Director of State Chancery.
Emperors of Austria	
Francis 1804–35	C. John Ludwig Joseph Cobenzl, 1800–5, Director of State Chancery. C. John Philip Charles Stadion, 1805–9, Hof- and Staatskanzler.
Ferdinand 1835–48	Clement Wenzel Lothar, P. Metternich, Minister of Imperial House and of Foreign Affairs 1809–21, Haus-, Hof- and Staatskanzler 1821–48. C. Franz Kolowrat-Liebsteinsky, Minister of State 1826–40.
Francis Joseph 1848	B. Francis von Pillersdorff, Minister-President 1848. P. Felix von Schwarzenberg, Minister-President 1848–52. Alexander Bach, Minister of Interior 1849–59. Anton von Schmerling, Minister of Interior 1860–5. C. Belcredi, Minister-President and Minister of the Interior (1865–7). P. Carlos Auersperg, Minister-President (1868–70). C. Friedrich Ferdinand von Beust, Minister of Foreign Affairs 1866, Reichskanzler 1867–71.

(*Austro-Hungarian Dual Government begins with the* Ausgleich *of* 1871.)

TABLE 142

CHIEF MINISTERS IN PRUSSIA (TO 1871)

Sovereigns	
Frederick I (1688) 1701–13	[Eberhard Christoph Balthazar von Danckelmann, President and First Minister 1695–7.] John Casimir von Kolb, C. von Wartenburg, Oberkammerherr 1697–1711.
Frederick William I 1713–40	Heinrich Rüdiger von Ilgen, Minister of State (Foreign Affairs) 1711–25. Friedrich Wilhelm von Grumbkow, Minister of State 1713, Chief of General Supreme Directory 1723–39.
Frederick II 1740–86	C. Charles William Fink von Finkenstein, Minister of State 1747, Cabinet Minister 1749–1800. C. Ewald Friedrich von Hertzberg, Minister of State and Cabinet 1763–91.
Frederick William II 1786–97	John Rudolf von Bischoffswerder, 1786–8, Adjutant 1786, Adjutant-Gen. 1789.
Frederick William III 1797–1840	C. Christian August Heinrich Kurt von Haugwitz, Cabinet Minister 1792–1806. Frhr. Heinrich Friedrich Karl vom Stein, 1807–8. Frhr. Karl August von Hardenberg, Minister of State 1804–6, Chancellor of State 1810–22.
Frederick William IV 1840–61	C. Adolf Heinrich von Arnim-Boitzenburg, President of Ministry 1848. Ludolf Camphausen, President of Ministry 1848–9. David Justus Hansemann, Minister of Finance 1848. C. Frederick William von Brandenburg, 1848–50. General Joseph von Radowitz, Minister for Foreign Affairs 1850. Otto Theodor von Manteuffel, Minister for Foreign Affairs 1850, President of Ministry 1857.
Regency of Prince of Prussia (*William I*) 1858–61	P. Anton of Hohenzollern, 1858–62. Rudolf von Auerswald, Minister without portfolio, 1858–62. C. Maximilian von Schwerin-Putzar, Minister of Interior 1859–62.
William I 1861–88 (German Emp. 1871)	P. Otto von Bismarck, 1862–90.

TABLE 143

CHANCELLORS OF THE GERMAN EMPIRE

Emperors	
William I	P. Otto von Bismarck, 1871–88.
Frederick III	*The same,* 1888.
William II	*The same,* 1888–90.
	C. George Leo von Caprivi, 1890–4.
	P. Chlodwig von Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, 1897–1900.
	P. Bernhard von Bülow, 1900–8.
	Theobald von Bethmann-Hollweg, 1908.

TABLE 144

CHIEF MINISTERS IN THE KINGDOM OF ITALY

Sovereigns	
Victor Emmanuel II	C. Camillo Benso di Cavour, 1852–9 and 1860–1.
1862 (1849)–78	[Sicily, Depretis Dictator, Crispi Sec. of State 1859–60.]
	Presidents of the Council of Ministers.
	B. Bettino Ricasoli, 1861–2.
	Urbano Rattazzi, 1862.
	Marco Minghetti, 1863–4.
	M. Alfonso La Marmora, 1864–6.
	B. B. Ricasoli, 1866–7.
	U. Rattazzi, 1867.
	Gen. Federigo Luigi Menabrea, 1867–9.
	Quintino Sella, 1861–73 (Finance).
	Giovanni Lanza, 1869–73 (Interior).
	M. Emilio Visconti-Venosta, 1869–73.
	M. Minghetti, 1873–6.
	Agostino Depretis, 1876–8.
	B. Giovanni Nicotera, 1876–7 (Interior).
Humbert I	Francesco Crispi, 1878 Jan.–March.
1878–1900	M. Cairoli, 1878 March–Dec.
	A. Depretis, 1878–87.
	F. Crispi, 1887–91.
	M. di Rudini, 1891–2.
	Giovanni Giolitti, 1892–3.
	F. Crispi, 1893–6.
	M. di Rudini, 1896–8.
	Gen. Luigi Pelloux, 1898–1900.
	M. Visconti-Venosta (Foreign Affairs), 1899–1901.
Victor Emmanuel III	Giuseppe Saracco, 1900–2.
1900	Giuseppe Zanardelli, 1902–3.
	G. Giolitti, 1903–6.
	B. Sonnino, 1906.
	G. Giolitti, 1906–10.
	Luigi Luzzatti, 1910.

TABLE 145

CHIEF MINISTERS IN SPAIN (FROM PHILIP III TO 1873)

Sovereigns	
Philip III 1598–1621	Francisco Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Lerma, 1598–1618. Cristoval Gomez de Sandoval, D. of Uçeda, 1619–21.
Philip IV 1621–65	Gaspar Philip de Guzmán, C. of Olivares (*"the Count-Duke"*), 1621–43. Luis de Haro, D. of Carpio, 1643–61.
Charles II 1665–1700 [*Regent* 1665–75, Queen Maria Anna]	Father Niethard (Card.), 1665–8. Fernando de Valenzuela, 1668–75. Don Juan *of Austria*, 1676–9. Juan Franc. Tomas de la Cerda, D. of Medina Celi, 1680–5. Emmanuel Joaquin de Toledo, C. of Oropesa, 1685–91. The C. of Melgar, D. of Sessa, D. of Infantado, C. of Monterey, Card. Portocarrero successively, 1691–1700.
Philip V 1700–46	Card. Portocarrero, 1700–4. Pss. Orsini Camarera mayor, 1700–14. Card. del Giudice, 1714. Card. Giulio Alberoni, 1715–9. Jan Willem Ripperdà, 1725–6. José de Patiño, 1726–36. de la Quadra, M. of Villarias, 1736–40. José Campillo, 1740–3. Zeno Somo de Villa, M. of Enseñada, 1743–6.
Ferdinand VI 1746–59	M. of Enseñada José de Carvajal y Lancaster } 1746–54.
Charles III 1759–88	Francisco Borgia, M. of Squillace, 1760–6. Pedro Abarea y Bolea, C. of Aranda, 1766–73. José Guttierez de Solarzano, M. of Grimaldo (Foreign Minister), 1773–6. José Moñino, M. of Florida Blanca, 1776–88.
Charles IV 1788–1808	M. of Florida Blanca, 1788–92. C. of Aranda, 1792. Manuel de Godoy, P. of the Peace, 1792–1808.
Ferdinand VII 1814 (1808)–33	José Leon y Pizarro, 1816–8.
Isabella II 1833–68 *dep.* *Regent* 1833–40, Q. Cristina. *Regent* 1841–3, Gen. Espartero. 1868 *Interregnum* *Regent,* Gen. Franc. Serrano Dominguez, D. of La Torre	Gen. Boldomero Espartero, 1837–40. Ramón Maria Narváez, D. of Valencia, 1844–5; 1847–51; 1856–7; 1863; 1865–8. Enrique O'Donnell, C. de La Bisbal, 1856; 1858–63; 1864–5.
Amadeus (of Aosta) 1870–3 *abd.*	Gen. Juan Prim, M. of Los Castillejos, 1870. Gen. Serrano, 1871 (Jan.–July). Ruiz Zorrilla, 1871 (July–Dec.). Práxedes Mateo Sagasta, 1871–2. Adm. Topete, 1872 (May–June). R. Zorrilla, 1872–3.

TABLE 146

SECULARISED BISHOPRICS

[*Principal dates of secularisation:*

Peace of Westphalia, 1648.
Peace of Lunéville, 1801.
Reichsdeputationsrecess, 1802.
Reichsdeputationshauptschluss, 1803.
Peace of Pressburg, 1805.
Dissolution of the Holy Roman Empire, 1806.
Peace of Tilsit, 1807.
Peace of Paris, 1814.
Peace of Vienna, 1815.
Treaty of Prague, 1866.]

Bishoprics of:

Augsburg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Bamberg. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

After introduction of Reformation at B. (1529) Bishops reside at Prunstrut.

Basel. 1792 see declared itself a Republic. 1793 annexed by French Republic. 1803 territory on right bank of Rhine ceded by France to Baden. 1814 territory on left bank assigned to Switzerland.

Brandenburg. Lutheran 1539; territory divided between Elector and local nobility.

Bremen (Bremen-Hamburg) (Archbprc.). Lutheran from 1558. Duchy of Bremen ceded to Sweden 1648; 1715 (confirmed, 1719) sold by Denmark to Hanover; 1866 annexed to Prussia.

Cologne (Archbprc.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France, 1815 to Prussia. On right bank of Rhine divided between:

(*a*) Wied-Runkel (annexed 1806 to Nassau, 1815 to Prussia).
(*b*) Nassau-Usingen (annexed 1815 to Prussia).
(*c*) Hesse-Darmstadt (annexed 1815 to Prussia).
(*d*) Aremberg (annexed 1815 to Prussia).

Constance. 1803 annexed to Baden. Its dependency Conzenberg in 1803 a fief of the Empire, 1806 annexed to Würtemberg.

Eichstedt. 1803 created a principality for Archd. Ferdinand (as compensation for Tuscany). 1805–6 annexed to Bavaria.

Freisingen. 1803 annexed to Bavaria.

Halberstadt. 1486–1566 united with Magdeburg: 1648 annexed to Brandenburg: 1807 to kingdom of Westphalia; 1815 to Prussia.

Havelberg. 1548 practically annexed to Brandenburg.

Hildesheim. 1803 annexed to Prussia: 1807 to Westphalia: 1813 to Hanover: 1866 to Prussia.

Liége. 1801 annexed by France: 1815 transferred to Netherlands as principality of Liége.

Lübeck. 1803 annexed to Oldenburg: 1842 to Holstein (in exchange).

Magdeburg (Archbprc.). After 1566 administered by temporal princes of Brandenburg or Saxony. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg on death of D. Augustus of Saxony (took effect 1680).

Bishoprics of:

Mainz (Archbprc.). 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine annexed to France: later, divided between Hesse-Darmstadt and Rhenish Prussia.

1803 the remainder (in exchange for compensatory dominions) ceded by the Imperial Chancellor and divided amongst: Hesse-Cassel, Hesse-Darmstadt, Nassau-Usingen, Leiningen, Löwenstein-Wertheim, Salm-Reifferscheid-Bedbur, and Prussia, which in 1866 acquired the shares assigned to Hesse-Cassel and Nassau-Usingen, and a portion of that of Hesse-Darmstadt.

Meissen. Protestant from 1580. Merged in the Meissen Circle and united with Saxony.

Merseburg. Protestant from 1561. Administered by Christian, 3rd son of John George I, El. of Saxony. Saxon principality, united with the Electorate 1738. Ceded to Prussia 1815.

Metz. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution. 1871 part of territory ceded to Germany.

Minden. 1648 annexed to Brandenburg: 1807 to Westphalia; 1810 to the French Empire; 1813 to Prussia.

Münster. 1719–1803 united with Archbprc. of Cologne; 1803, and again 1813, to Prussia.

Naumburg-Zeitz. Protestant from 1564. 1652 Saxon principality for Maurice, 4th son of John George I. 1718 united with Electorate. 1815 greater part ceded to Prussia.

Osnabrück. From 1648 the Bishop was alternately Roman Catholic and Protestant; the latter always of the House of Brunswick-Lüneburg. 1803 annexed to Hanover: 1806 to Prussia: 1807 to Westphalia: 1810 to the French Empire: 1814 to Hanover: 1866 to Prussia.

Paderborn. 1802 annexed to Prussia: confirmed 1803.

Passau. 1803 Western and lesser portion annexed to Bavaria, Eastern and larger to Electorate of Salzburg, for the Grand Duke of Tuscany. 1805 the whole to Bavaria.

Ratisbon. 1803 secularised and transferred as principality of Ratisbon to the Prince Primas. 1810 transferred to Bavaria.

Ratzeburg. Lutheranised by Bp. Christopher (II) of Mecklenburg († 1592), afterwards administered by Mecklenburg. 1648 annexed to Mecklenburg.

Salzburg (Archbprc.). 1802 assigned to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany (except Mühldorf, annexed to Bavaria). 1805 ceded to Austria in exchange for Würzburg. 1809 annexed to Bavaria. 1814 reverts to Austria except portion on left bank of Salza, remaining to Bavaria.

Schwerin. Lutheranised 1530 and from that date administered by princes of Mecklenburg (Schwerin). Annexed to Mecklenburg-Schwerin 1648 as compensation for Wismar.

Speier. 1801 territory on left bank of Rhine (the lesser portion) annexed to France: 1814 to Bavaria.

1803 territory on right bank (the larger portion) annexed to Baden. 1789 outlying dependencies annexed by France, included in Alsace: 1815 part of these ceded to Bavaria. 1871 the remainder annexed by the German Empire (incl. in Elsass-Lothringen).

Bishoprics of:

Strassburg. 1803 territory on right bank of Rhine annexed to Baden (principality of Ettenheim). 1789 territory on left bank (under French sovereignty since 1648) incorporated in Departments of Lower and Upper Alsace. 1871 annexed by German Empire.

Toul. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Trent (Archbprc.) and Brixen. From 1511 reckoned as territorially belonging to Tyrol. 1803 annexed to Austria, as compensation for Ortenau, and incorporated with Tyrol.

Trier (Archbprc.). 1794 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1803 to Prussia, except St Wendel, ceded to Coburg till 1834. 1803 territory on right bank annexed to Nassau-Weilburg: 1815 to Prussia, with certain exceptions. 1866 the whole annexed to Prussia.

Verden. 1648 secularised and ceded to Sweden. 1719 sold by Denmark to Hanover.

Verdun. 1648 formally ceded to France. Secularised in French Revolution.

Worms. 1705 district of Reithausen annexed to the Palatinate. 1801 territory on left bank of the Rhine annexed to France: 1814–5 divided between Bavaria and Hesse. 1803 territory on right bank of the Rhine annexed to Hesse-Darmstadt.

Würzburg. (1) 1803 major part annexed to Bavaria in compensation for lost Rhine provinces, as a hereditary principality: 1805 ceded to Grand Duke Ferdinand of Tuscany as compensation for Salzburg. 1815 restored to Bavaria: 1866 small portion in north ceded by Bavaria to Prussia.

(2) 1803 minor part divided between (1) P. of Hohenlohe-Bartenstein: 1806 transferred to Würtemberg with the rest of Hohenlohe; (2) P. of Leiningen; 1806 transferred to Baden; (3) principality of Aschaffenburg (1810 part of grand duchy of Frankfort): 1814 transferred to Bavaria with Aschaffenburg; (4) Würtemberg; (5) Ansbach-Baireuth (Prussian principalities of): 1806 ceded to Bavaria, 1810 to grand duchy of Würzburg, 1814 to Bavaria and Würtemberg.

Fulda. (Abbey declared exempt bishopric 1752.) 1803–6 ceded in compensation to Nassau-Orange. 1809 to grand duchy of Frankfort. 1810 Herbstein ceded to Hesse-Darmstadt. 1815 the rest to Prussia, but divided between: (1) Prussia, (2) Electoral Hesse (1866 annexed by Prussia), (3) Saxe-Weimar-Eisenach, and (4) Bavaria.

TABLE 147

ENGLISH PARLIAMENTS, 1485—1722

[*The first date is in each case that for which the Parliament was summoned. Ordinary adjournments, and the very short prorogations of Tudor Parliaments equivalent to adjournments, are not given. Unless otherwise stated the Parliaments sat at Westminster. The dates have been verified from Statutes of the Realm, Journals of House of Lords and House of Commons and Calendars of State Papers. The year dates are N.S.*]

Henry VII (Aug. 22, 1485—April 21, 1509)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st	Nov. 7, 1485	*Not known*	
II	3rd	Nov. 9, 1487	,,	
III	4th and 5th	Jan. 13, 1489	(1) Jan. 13—Feb. 23 (2) Oct. 14—Dec. 4 (3) Jan. 25—Feb. 27, 1490	
IV	7th	Oct. 17, 1491	*Dissolved* March 5, 1492	
V	11th	Oct. 14, 1495	*Not known*	
VI	12th	Jan. 16, 1497	,,	
VII	19th	Jan. 25, 1504	,,	

[A Great Council, with representatives from the chief towns, held in Oct. 1496 is sometimes incorrectly reckoned as a Parliament.]

TABLE 147 (*continued*)

Henry VIII (April 22, 1509—Jan. 28, 1547)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st	Jan. 21, 1510	Jan. 21—Feb. 23	
II	3rd	Feb. 4, 1512	(1) Feb. 4—Mar. 30	
			(2) Nov. 4—Dec. 20	
III	5th	Jan. 23, 1514	Jan. 23—Mar. 4	Called for Jan. 1513 but prorogued continuously until Jan. 23, 1514
IV	6th and 7th	Feb. 5, 1515	(1) Feb. 5—Ap. 5	
			(2) Nov. 12—Dec. 22	
V	14th and 15th	Ap. 15, 1523	Ap. 15—Aug. 13	Met at Blackfriars and moved to Westminster (July 31), adjourned May 21—June 10
VI	21st to 27th	Nov. 3, 1529	(1) Nov. 3—Dec. 17	5 prorogations
			(2) Jan. 16, 1531—Mar. 30	
			(3) Jan. 15, 1532—May (?)	Adjourned Mar. 31—Ap. 10
			(4) Feb. 4, 1533—July 9? [*or* May 15?]	
			(5) Jan. 15, 1534—Mar. 30	
			(6) Nov. 3—Dec. 18	
			(7) Feb. 4, 1536—Ap. 4	
VII	28th	June 8, 1536	June 8—July 18	
VIII	31st and 32nd	Ap. 28, 1539	(1) Ap. 28—June 28	
			(2) Ap. 12, 1540—July 24	Adjourned May 11—25
IX	33rd, 34th and 35th	Jan. 16, 1542	(1) Jan. 16—Ap. 1	
			(2) Jan. 22, 1543—May 12	
			(3) Jan. 14, 1544—Mar. 29	Dissolved by commission
X	37th and 38th	Nov. 23, 1545	(1) Nov. 23, 1545—Dec. 24	Prorogued to Nov. 4, 1546, and again to Jan. 14, 1547
			(2) Jan. 14, 1547—Jan. 31	Dissolved by Chancellor

TABLE 147 (*continued*).

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
			Edward VI (Jan. 28, 1547—July 6, 1553)	
I	1st to 6th	Nov. 4, 1547	(1) Nov. 4—Dec. 24	Prorogued to Ap. 20, 1548, then to Oct. 15
			(2) Nov. 24, 1548—Mar. 14, 1549	
			(3) Nov. 4, 1549—Feb. 1, 1550	
			(4) Jan. 23, 1552—Ap. 15	
II	7th	Mar. 1, 1553	March 1—31	
			Mary I (July 6, 1553—July 24, 1554, *or* Nov. 17, 1558)	
I	1st	Oct. 5, 1553	Oct. 5—Dec. 5	
II	1st	Ap. 2, 1554	Ap. 2—May 5	Summoned to meet at Oxford but adjourned to Westminster before assembled
			Philip and Mary I (July 24, 1554—Nov. 17, 1558)	
I *or* III	1st and 2nd	Nov. 12, 1554	Nov. 12—Jan. 16, 1555	
II *or* IV	2nd and 3rd	Oct. 21, 1555	Oct. 21—Dec. 9	
III *or* V	4th and 5th	Jan. 20, 1558	(1) Jan. 20—Mar. 7	
			(2) Nov. 5—17	*Expired*
			Elizabeth (Nov. 17, 1558—Mar. 24, 1603)	
I	1st	Jan. 23, 1559	Jan. 23—May 8	
II	5th, 8th and 9th	Jan. 11, 1563	(1) Jan. 11—Ap. 10	
			(2) Sept. 30, 1566—Jan. 2, 1567	
III	13th	Ap. 2, 1571	Ap. 2—May 29	
IV	14th, 18th, 22nd and 25th	May 8, 1572	(1) May 8—June 30	
			(2) Feb. 8, 1576—Mar. 15	(24 prorogations)
			(3) Jan. 16, 1580—Mar. 18	(18 prorogations)
			(4) Ap. 19, 1583, *and dissolved*	

TABLE 147 (*continued*)$_d$

Elizabeth (*continued*)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
V	27th	Nov. 23, 1584	(1) Nov. 23—Dec. 21	
			(2) Feb. 4, 1585—Mar. 29	Dissolved during prorogation, Sept. 14, 1586
VI	28th and 29th	Oct. 29, 1586	(1) Oct. 29—Dec. 2	Summoned for Oct. 15, prorogued to 29th
			(2) Feb. 15, 1587—Mar. 23	
VII	31st	Feb. 4, 1589	Feb. 4—Mar. 29	Summoned for Nov. 12, 1588, prorogued to Feb. 4, 1589
VIII	35th	Feb. 19, 1593	Feb. 19—Ap. 10	
IX	39th and 40th	Oct. 24, 1597	Oct. 24—Feb. 9, 1598	
X	43rd and 44th	Oct. 27, 1601	Oct. 27—Dec. 19	

James I (Mar. 24, 1603—Mar. 27, 1625)

I	1st to 8th	Mar. 19, 1604	(1) Mar. 19—July 7	
			(2) Nov. 5, 1605—May 27, 1606	
			(3) Nov. 18, 1606—July 4, 1607	Adjourned Dec. 18—Feb. 10, and prorogued
			(4) Feb. 9, 1610—July 23	Adjourned Feb. 9—14
			(5) Oct. 16—Dec. 6	Prorogued to Feb. 9, 1611 and then dissolved
II	12th	Ap. 5, 1614	Ap. 5—June 7	"The Addled Parliament"
III	18th and 19th	Jan. (16) 30, 1621	(1) Jan. 30—Nov. 14	Prorogued Jan. 16—30
			(2) Nov. 20—Dec. 18	Prorogued to Feb. 8, 1622 and then dissolved
IV	21st and 22nd	Feb. (12) 19, 1624	Feb. 19—May 29	Prorogued till Feb. 2, 1625 and subsequently, but expired Mar 27, 1625

Charles I (Mar. 27, 1625—Jan. 30, 1649)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st	May 17, 1625	(1) June 18—July 11	
			(2) Aug. 1—12	*At Oxford*
II	1st and 2nd	Feb. 6, 1626	Feb. 6—June 15	
III	3rd and 4th	Mar. 17, 1628	(1) Mar. 17—June 26	
			(2) Jan. 1629—Mar. 2	Adjourned till Mar. 10, then dissolved
IV	16th	Ap. 13, 1640	Ap. 13—May 5	“The Short Parliament”
V	16th to 24th	Nov. 3, 1640	(*a*) sat almost continuously till Dec. 6, 1648	“The Long Parliament” Recess Sept. 8, 1641, till Oct. 20 Dec. 6, 1648, many members expelled (“Pride’s purge”)
			(*b*) unexpelled members (“the Rump”) continue to sit until Ap. 20, 1653, expelled (*c*) reassembles May 7, 1659, till Oct. 13, expelled (*d*) reassembles Dec. 26 till Mar. 16, 1660, dissolves itself	From Feb. 6, 1649, House of Commons only
		[Jan. 22, 1644 *at Oxford*	(1) Jan. 22—Ap. 11	Greater part of House of Lords, about one-third of House of Commons: “the Oxford Parliament”
			(2) Oct. 8?—Mar. 10, 1645	Adjourned to Oct. 10, but did not meet again]

Commonwealth (May 19, 1649—Dec. 16, 1653)

		[July 4, 1653	Assembly of Nominees (“Barebones’ Parliament”) declares itself a Parliament (July 6), House of Commons only Dec, 12, resigns its powers to Lord-Gen. Oliver Cromwell]	

TABLE 147 (*continued*),

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
		Oliver Cromwell, Protector (Dec. 16, 1653—Sept. 3, 1658)		
I		[Sept. 3, 1654	Sept. 3—Jan. 22, 1655	House of Commons only]
II		[Sept. 17, 1656	(1) Sept. 17—?	1656–7 House of Commons only, nearly 100 excluded
			(2) Jan. 20, 1658—Feb. 4	House of Lords also]
		Richard Cromwell, Protector (Sept. 4, 1658—May, 1659)		
		[Jan. 27, 1659	Jan. 27—Ap. 22]	
	[*Convention* (*summoned by the dissolving Long Parliament, March* 16, 1660) *met Ap.* 25, 1660; *see below.*]			
		Charles II (Jan. 30, 1649 [*or May 29, 1660*]—Feb. 6, 1685)		
I	12th	Ap. 25, 1660	Ap. 25—Dec. 29	The Convention
II	13th to 30th	May 8, 1661	(1) May 8—May 19, 1662	"The Long Parliament of the Restoration," "Cavaliers'" *or* "Pensioners' Parliament"
			(2) Feb. 18, 1663—July 27	
			(3) Mar. 16, 1664—May 17	
			(4) Nov. 24—Mar. 2, 1665	
			(5) Oct. 9, 1665—Oct. 31	*At Oxford*
			(6) Sept. 18, 1666—Feb. 8, 1667	
			(7) Oct. 10, 1667—Dec. 10, 1669	Adjourned by command (*a*) Dec. 19, 1667—Feb. 10, 1668, (*b*) May 9—Aug. 11, (*c*) by proclamation to Mar. 1, 1669, (*d*) to Oct. 19

Charles II (*continued*)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
			(8) Feb. 14, 1670—Ap. 22, 1671	Adjourned by command Ap. 6—Oct. 24, 1670, then prorogued for a year and subsequently
			(9) Feb. 4, 1673—Mar. 20	
			(10) Oct. 27—Nov. 4	Adjourned and prorogued
			(11) Jan. 7, 1674—Feb. 24	
			(12) Ap. 13, 1675—June 9	
			(13) Oct. 13—Nov. 16	
			(14) Feb. 15, 1677—May 13, 1678	Adjourned by command Ap. 16—May 21, 1677, May 28, 1677—Jan. 1678
			(15) May 23, 1678—July 13	
			(16) Oct. 21, 1678—Dec. 30	Prorogued to Feb. 4 but dissolved by proclamation Jan. 24, 1679
III	31st	Mar. 6, 1679	Mar. 6—May 27	Prorogued but dissolved July 12
IV	32nd	Oct. 21, 1680	Oct. 21—Jan. 10, 1681	Summoned for Oct. 17, 1679, but prorogued continuously until Oct. 1680
V	33rd	Mar. 21, 1681	Mar. 21—28	*At Oxford*

James II (Feb. 6, 1685—Dec. 11, 1688)

I	1st to 3rd	May 19, 1685	(*a*) May 19—July 2 (*b*) Nov. 9—20	Adjourned by command July 2—Nov. 9. Prorogued continually till dissolved by proclamation July 2, 1687

[*Convention of Estates Jan.* 22, 1689; *see below.*]

TABLE 147 (*continued*)

William III (Feb. 13, 1689—Mar. 8, 1702)
Mary II (Feb. 13, 1689—Dec. 27, 1694)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
I	1st W. and M.	Jan. 22, 1689	(1) Jan. 22—Aug. 20, 1689	Convention becomes Parliament Feb. 13
			(2) Oct. 23—Jan. 27, 1690	Dissolved Feb. 6, 1690 by proclamation summoning next parliament*.
II	2nd W. and M. to 7th W.	Mar. 20, 1690	(1) Mar. 20—May 23	
			(2) Oct. 2—Jan. 5, 1691	
			(3) Oct. 22—Feb. 24, 1692	
			(4) Nov. 4—Mar. 14, 1693	
			(5) Nov. 7—Ap. 25, 1694	
			(6) Nov. 12—May 3, 1695	Dissolved by proclamation Oct. 11, 1695
III	7th to 10th W.	Nov. 22, 1695	(1) Nov. 22—Ap. 27, 1696	
			(2) Oct. 20—Ap. 16, 1697	
			(3) Dec. 3—July 5, 1698	Dissolved July 7
IV	10th to 12th	(Aug. 24) Dec. 6, 1698	(1) Dec. 6—May 4, 1699	Summoned for Aug. 24 but prorogued by writ several times until Dec. 6
			(2) Nov. 16—Ap. 11, 1700	Dissolved Dec. 19, 1700
V	12th and 13th	Feb. (6) 11, 1701	Feb. 11—June 24	Dissolved Nov. 11, 1701
VI	14th W. and 1 Anne	Dec. 30, 1701	Dec. 30—May 25, 1702	Dissolved by proclamation July 2, 1702

* This now becomes the custom.

Anne (Mar. 8, 1702—Aug. 1, 1714)

I	1st to 4th	Oct. 20, 1702	(1) Oct. 20—Feb. 27, 1703	
			(2) Nov. 9—Ap. 3, 1704	
			(3) Oct. 24—Mar. 14, 1705	Dissolved Ap. 5, 1705

TABLE 147 (*continued*)

Anne (*continued*)

No. of Parliament	*Regnal year*	*Date of meeting*	*Sessions*	*Notes*
II	4th to 6th	Oct. 25, 1705	(1) Oct. 25—Mar. 19, 1706	
			(2) Dec. 3—Ap. 8, 1707	
			(3) Ap. 14—24, 1707	
			(4) Ap. 30, 1707	Prorogued. Directed by proclamation to assemble Oct. 23 (with Scottish members) as 1st Par. of Gt. Britain. *Reckoned as a new Parliament*
		1st Par. of Gt. Britain		
III	6th and 7th	Oct. 23, 1707	Oct. 23—Ap. 1, 1708	Dissolved Ap. 15
IV	7th to 9th	(July 8) Nov. 16, 1708	(1) Nov. 16—Ap. 21, 1709	
			(2) Nov. 15—Ap. 5, 1710	Dissolved by proclamation Sept. 21, 1710
V	9th to 12th	Nov. 25, 1710	(1) Nov. 25—June 12, 1711	
			(2) Dec. 7—June 21, 1712	Adjourned by command to July 8, then prorogued 12 times
			(3) Ap. 9—July 16, 1713	Dissolved Aug. 8
VI	12th and 13th	(Nov. 12) Feb. 16, 1714	(1) Feb. 16—July 9, 1714	Prorogued to Aug. 10 but met Aug. 1
			(2) Aug. 1, 1714	Prorogued Aug. 25, by K. George I, to Sept. 23, then further and dissolved Jan. 5, 1715
			George I (Aug. 1, 1714—June 12, 1727)	
I	1st to 8th	Mar. 17, 1715	(1) Mar. 17—June 26, 1716	Sept. 21, 1715, adjourned at King's request 5 times successively till Jan. 9, 1716 *Septennial Act passed* 1716
			(2) Feb. 20, 1717—July 15	
			(3) Nov. 21—Mar. 21, 1718	
			(4) Nov. 11—Ap. 18, 1719	
			(5) Nov. 23—June 11, 1720	
			(6) Dec. 8—Aug. 10, 1721	
			(7) Oct. 19—Mar. 10, 1722	

[*Septennial Act henceforth regulates duration of Parliaments.*]

TABLE 148

IMPERIAL DIETS

(*Dates of assembly, from* 1485*; meetings of Electors* (Kurfürstentage) *are not enumerated.*)

1485	Frankfort.
1489	Frankfort.
1491	Nürnberg.
1495	Worms.
1496	Lindau (removed to Worms).
1500	Augsburg.
1501	Nürnberg.
1505	Cologne.
1507	Constance.
1510	Augsburg.
1512	Trier (removed to Cologne).
1518	Augsburg.
1521	Worms.
1523	Nürnberg.
1526	Speier.
1529	Speier.
1530	Augsburg.
1532	Ratisbon.
1541	Ratisbon.
1542	Speier.
1542	Nürnberg.
1543	Nürnberg.
1544	Speier.
1545	Worms (removed to Ratisbon).
1547	Augsburg.
1555	Augsburg.
1556	Ratisbon.
1559	Augsburg.
1570	Speier.
1576	Ratisbon.
1582	Augsburg.
1594	Ratisbon.
1597	Ratisbon.
1603	Ratisbon.
1608	Ratisbon.
1613	Ratisbon.
1623	Ratisbon.
1640	Ratisbon.
1653	Ratisbon.
From 1663	Diet permanently in session at Ratisbon.
	(1806 Dissolution of Empire.)

TABLE 149

CONGRESSES AND CONFERENCES
(SELECTION ONLY)

(Dates of opening only are given.)

1520	Field of the Cloth of Gold (Henry VIII and Francis I).
1530	Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
1532	Second Conference of Bologna (Charles V and Clement VII).
1552	Conferences of Linz and Passau.
1562	Conference of St Germain.
1565	Conference of Bayonne.
1594	Conference of Heilbronn.
1600	Conferences of Bergen-op-Zoom and Boulogne.
1609	Conference of the Hague.
1633	Convention of Heilbronn.
1634	Conventions of Frankfort and Worms.
1645	Congress of Westphalia.
1650	Congress of Nürnberg.
1677	Congress of Nymegen.
1697	Congress of Ryswyk.
1710	Conference of Gertruydenberg.
1712	Congress of Utrecht.
1713	Conference of Rastatt.
1714	Congress of Baden.
1724	Congress of Cambrai.
1728	Congress of Soissons.
1748	Congress of Aix-la-Chapelle.
1762	Conferences at Fontainebleau and Hubertusburg.
1790	Congress of Reichenbach.
1791	Conference of Pillnitz.
1794	Congress of St Petersburg.
1797	Congress of Rastatt.
1800	Conference of Lunéville.
1801	Conference of Amiens.
1807	Conference of Tilsit.
1808	Congress of Erfurt.
1814	Conference of Châtillon-sur-Seine.
	Conference at Paris.
	Congress of Vienna.
	Conference of Ghent.
1815	Conference at Paris.
1818	Conference of Aix-la-Chapelle.
1819	Conference of Vienna.
1820	Conference of Troppau.
1821	Conference of Laibach.
1822	Preliminary Conference at Vienna.
	Congress of Verona.

TABLE 149 *(continued)*$_b$

1824	Conference of St Petersburg.
1827	Conferences of London.
1849	Conference at Berlin.
1850	Conference of Dresden.
	Conference of London.
1856	Conference of Paris.
1871	Conference of London.
1878	Conference of Berlin.
1882	Conference at Tōkiō.
1886	Conference at Tōkiō.
1887	First British Colonial Conference.
1889	Conference at Berlin (Samoa question).
	First Panamerican Conference at Washington
1899	First Peace Conference at the Hague.
	Conference at Washington (Alaska Boundary).
1900	Socialist Congress at Paris.
1905	Conference of Algeciras.
1907	Imperial British Colonial Conference.
	Second Peace Conference at the Hague.
1908	International Naval Conference at London.

TABLE 150

LEAGUES AND ALLIANCES

(SELECTION ONLY)

1487	Swabian League founded (renewed 1512).
1495	League of the Pope, the Emperor, Spain, Milan, and Venice against France.
1496	*Magnus Intercursus.* (England and the Netherlands.)
1508	League of Cambrai.
1511	The Holy League.
1512	Alliance of Scotland with France, and of Maximilian I with Julius II.
1514	Alliance of Henry VIII and Louis XII.
1516	French Concordat with the Papacy.
1521	Alliance of Bruges (Henry VIII, Charles V, and Leo X).
1522	Alliance of Windsor (Henry VIII and Charles V).
1524	Catholic Alliance of Ratisbon.
1526	League of Cognac.
	Alliance of Torgau.
1531	League of Schmalkalden.
1533	League of Halle.
1536	Alliance of France and the Porte.
1538	League of Nürnberg.
1546	Alliance of Charles V and Paul III.
1547	League of Princes (against Charles V).
1548	Alliance of Scotland and France.
1551	Habsburg Family Compact.
1553	League of Heidelberg.
1558	Landsberg League.
1571	Triple Alliance (the Pope, Spain, and Venice) against the Turks.
1576	French Catholic League formed.
1577	Union of Brussels.
1578	League between Savoy and Swiss Catholic Cantons.
1579	League of Arras and Union of Utrecht.
1596	Alliance of England, France, and United Provinces.
1607	Franco-Venetian Alliance with the Grisons.
1608	Union of Ahausen.
	Pressburg Alliance.
1609	German Catholic League.
1610	Alliance of Brosolo (France and Savoy against Milan).
1614	League of French Princes.
1633	Alliance of Heilbronn.
1656	Alliance of England and France against Spain.
1658	Confederation of the Rhine.
1661	Defensive alliance of England and Brandenburg.
1666	Quadruple Alliance (United Provinces, Denmark, Brandenburg, and Brunswick-Lüneburg).

TABLE 150 (*continued*)

1668	Triple Alliance (England, United Provinces, and Sweden) against France.
1670	Secret Alliance between Louis XIV and Charles II.
1683	The Hague Alliance.
1684	The Holy League (the Emperor, Poland, and Venice) against the Turks.
1685	Alliance of Brandenburg and the United Provinces.
1686	Alliance of Brandenburg and the Emperor.
	Augsburg Alliance.
1689	First Grand Alliance.
1699	Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
1701	Second Grand Alliance.
1707	"Perpetual" Alliance of Sweden and Prussia.
1709	Alliance of Denmark, Poland, and Russia against Sweden.
1715	Alliance of Great Britain, Russia, Denmark, and Prussia against Sweden.
1717	Triple Alliance (France, Great Britain, and United Provinces).
1718	Quadruple Alliance (the same and the Emperor).
1725	First Vienna Alliance (Spain, the Emperor, and the Empire; 1726 joined by Russia).
	Alliance of Hanover (Great Britain, France and Prussia; 1726 joined by United Provinces; 1727 joined by Sweden and Denmark).
1733	First Bourbon Family Compact.
1743	Alliance of Fontainebleau (Second Bourbon Family Compact).
1744	Secret Alliance between Prussia and France.
	Union of Frankfort.
1745	Alliance of Austria and Russia.
1746	Alliance of France and Sardinia.
	Alliance of Denmark and France.
1756	Convention of Westminster.
	Defensive Alliance of Versailles (second Treaty 1757).
1761	Third Bourbon Family Compact.
1767	Confederation of Radom.
1768	Confederation of Bar.
1773	Alliance of France and Sweden.
1778	Alliance of France with the American Colonies; 1779 joined by Spain; 1780 by Holland.
1780	First Armed Neutrality.
	Alliance of Austria and Russia against the Porte.
1785	The *Fürstenbund*.
1788	Triple Alliance (Great Britain, United Provinces, and Prussia).
1790	Alliance of Prussia with the Porte, and with Poland.
1792	First Coalition (Prussia and Austria; 1793 joined by Great Britain, Holland, Spain, and the Italian States).
1799	Second Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, Russia, Naples, and the Porte).
1800	Second Armed Neutrality.
1803	Swiss Act of Mediation.
1805	Third Coalition (Great Britain, Austria, and Russia).
1806	Confederation of the Rhine.
1807	Fourth Coalition (Great Britain, Prussia, and Russia).
1812	Secret Alliance between Russia and Sweden.

TABLE 150 (*continued*).

1813	Alliance between Russia and Prussia.
1814	Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
	Congress of Vienna.
1815	Defensive Triple Alliance of Great Britain, Austria, and France.
	Alliance of the Eight Powers.
	The Holy Alliance.
	Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
1818	Renewal of Quadruple Alliance of Chaumont.
1833	Secret Alliance of Austria, Prussia, and Russia.
1845	The *Sonderbund.*
1849	The *Dreikönigsbündniss* (Prussia, Saxony, Hanover) and Union.
1850	The Germanic Confederation revived.
1851	Secret Alliance between Austria and Prussia.
1854	Alliance of Great Britain and France (1855 joined by Sardinia).
1863	Alliance of South American States against Spain.
1866	Alliance of Italy and Prussia.
1872	The *Dreikaiserbund* (1884 renewed).
1876	Alliance between Servia and Bulgaria.
1879	Secret Defensive Alliance between Germany and Austria.
1882	Triple Alliance (Germany, Austria, and Italy; renewed quinquennially since).
1895	Alliance between France and Russia.
1902	Alliance between Great Britain and Japan (1905 amplified).

TABLE 151

UNIVERSITIES FOUNDED FROM 1450

(*The dates are where possible those of foundation. Dates enclosed in ( ) are those of second foundation. The names of universities which have ceased to exist or to hold rank of universities are enclosed in* [ ].)

I. EUROPE

Great Britain and Ireland.

Glasgow 1450.
Aberdeen 1495.
Edinburgh 1582.
Dublin (Trinity College) 1591.
Durham 1831.
London 1836 (1900).
Manchester, Victoria U., 1880 (1903).
[Ireland, Royal U. of, 1880.]
Wales, U. of, 1893.
Birmingham 1900.
Liverpool 1903.
Leeds 1904.
Sheffield 1905.
Belfast, Queen's U. of, 1909.
Bristol 1909.
Ireland, National U. of, 1910.

Austria-Hungary.

Pressburg 1467.
Clausenburg 1580.
[Olmütz 1581.]
Graz 1585 (1817).
[Salzburg 1623.]
Budapest 1635 (1769).
Innsbruck 1677 (1826).
Lemberg 1784 (1817).
Agram 1874.
Czernowiz 1875.

Belgium.

Ghent 1816.
Liége 1817.
Brussels 1834.
[Malines 1834.]

Bulgaria.

Sofia 1888.

Denmark.

Copenhagen 1479 (1539 and 1788).

France.

Nantes 1463.
[Bourges 1464.]
[Rheims 1547.]
[Douai 1562.]
[Besançon 1564.]
Dijon 1722.
[Imperial University 1808 (University of France).]
Lyon 1808.
Rennes 1808.
[Free Catholic Faculties 1875.]
Aix-en-Provence 1896.
Clermont-Ferrand 1896.
Lille 1896.
Marseilles 1896.
Nancy 1896.

Germany.

[Trier 1450.]
Greifswald 1456.
Freiburg-i.-B. 1457.
[Ingolstadt 1472.]
[Mainz 1477.]
Tübingen 1477.
[Wittenberg 1502.]
Marburg 1527 (1650).
Königsberg 1544.
[Dillingen 1549.]
Jena 1557.
Braunsberg 1564 (1818).
[Helmstedt 1576.]
[Neustadt (Palatinate) 1578.]
Giessen 1607.
[Paderborn 1614.]
[Molsheim 1618.]
[Rinteln 1621.]
Strassburg 1621 (1872).
[Altorf 1623.]

Germany (*continued*).
Kiel 1665.
[Lingen 1685.]
Halle 1693.
Breslau 1702.
Göttingen 1733.
[Fulda 1734.]
Erlangen 1742.
Münster 1780 (1902).
[Stuttgart 1791.]
[Landshut 1802.]
Berlin 1810.
[Ellwangen 1812.]
Bonn 1818.
Munich 1826.

Greece.
[Corfu 1824.]
Athens 1837.

Italy.
Macerata 1540.
Messina 1548.
Parma 1549.
[Milan 1565.]
Sassari 1620 (1763).
[Mantua 1625.]
Urbino 1671.
Camerino 1727.
Cagliari 1764.
Genoa 1812.

The Netherlands.
Leyden 1575.
[Franeker 1585.]
Utrecht 1636.
Groningen 1815.
Amsterdam 1877.

Norway.
Christiania 1811.

Portugal.
Coimbra (1537) (1772).

Roumania.
Jassy 1860.
Bucharest 1864.

Russia.
Warsaw 1576 (1864).
[Wilna 1576.]
Kieff 1588 (1833).
Dorpat 1632.
[Abo 1640.]
St Petersburg 1728 (1819).
Moscow 1755 (1804).
Kazan 1804.
Kharkoff 1804.
Helsingfors 1827.
Odessa 1865.
Tomsk 1879.

Servia.
Belgrade (1864).

Spain.
[Siguenza 1472.]
Toledo 1474.
Zaragossa 1474.
[Alcalà 1499.]
Seville 1504.
Granada 1531.
San Jago di Compostella 1532.
[Osuña 1548.]
[Gandia 1549.]
[Osma 1550.]
[Orihuela 1552.]
Oviedo 1580.
Barcelona 1596.
[Pamplona 1680.]
[Cervera 1717.]
Madrid 1836.

Sweden.
Upsala 1477.
Lund 1666.
Stockholm 1878.
Göteborg 1887.

Switzerland.
Basel 1460.
Zürich 1521 (1833).
[Lausanne 1537.]
Bern 1834.
Geneva 1873.
Fribourg 1889.

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- Bombay 1857.
- Calcutta 1857.
- Madras 1857.
- Lahore (Punjaub U.) 1882.
- Allahabad 1887.
- [Alighur.]

Annam.
- Hanoi 1907.

China.
- Peking 1867.
- Shansi (Imperial U.) 1902.
- Hongkong 1910.

Japan.
- Tōkiō 1868.
- Kyōto 1897.

Philippine Islands.
- Manila 1611.

Syria.
- Beirut 1875.

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- Cairo 1908.

South Africa.
- Cape Town 1873.

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- Quebec 1678.
- Windsor (U. of King's College) 1788.
- Halifax (Dalhousie U.) 1818.
- Montreal (McGill U.) 1821.
- Toronto 1827 (1906).
- Kingston (Queen's U.) 1840.
- Montreal (U. Laval) 1852 (1878).
- Lennoxville (U. of Bishop's College) 1853.
- Winnipeg (U. of Manitoba) 1877.

United States of America

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Alabama.
- Southern U. (Greensboro) 1856.
- Alabama (Tuscaloosa) 1885.

Arizona.
- Arizona (Tuscon) 1885.

Arkansas.
- Arkansas (Fayetteville) 1871.

California.
- The Pacific (San Jose) 1852.
- California (Berkeley) 1869.
- Southern California (Los Angeles) 1880.
- Leland Stanford Junior 1885.

Colorado.
- Colorado (Boulder) 1861.
- Denver (University Park) 1864.
- Westminster 1907.

Columbia.
- Georgetown (Washington) opened 1789.
- George Washington (Washington) 1821.
- Howard (Washington) opened 1867.
- Catholic U. of America (Washington) 1887.

Connecticut.
- Yale (New Haven) 1701.
- Wesleyan (Middletown) opened 1831.

Florida.
- Florida (Gainesville) opened 1884.
- John B. Stetson (De Land) 1887.

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Georgia.
Georgia (Athens) 1785.
Mercer (Macon) 1838.
Atlanta 1867.
Clark (South Atlanta) 1877.

Idaho.
Idaho (Moscow) 1889.

Illinois.
Northwestern (Evanston) 1851.
Illinois (Urbana) 1867.
Chicago, opened 1892.
James Millikin (Decatur) 1901.

Indiana.
Vincennes 1806.
Indiana (Bloomington) 1828.
De Pauw (Greencastle) opened 1837.
Notre Dame 1844.
Taylor (Upland) 1846.
Valparaiso 1907.

Iowa.
Iowa Wesleyan (Mount Pleasant) opened 1844.
State U. of Iowa (Iowa City) 1847.
Central U. of Iowa (Pella) 1853.
Upper Iowa (Fayette) 1856.

Kansas.
Baker (Baldwin) 1858.
Kansas (Lawrence) 1864.
Ottawa 1865.
Highland 1867.
Kansas City 1895.

Kentucky.
Central U. of Kentucky (Danville) 1819.
Transylvania (Lexington) opened 1836.
Louisville 1837.
State U. (Lexington) 1865.

Louisiana.
Tulane U. of Louisiana (New Orleans) 1845.
Leland (New Orleans) 1870.
Louisiana State U. (Baton Rouge) 1877.

Maine.
Maine (Orono) 1865.

Maryland.
Johns Hopkins (Baltimore) 1867.

Massachusetts.
Harvard (Cambridge) 1650.
Boston 1869.
Clark (Worcester) 1887.

Michigan.
Michigan (Ann Arbor) 1837.

Minnesota.
Minnesota (Minneapolis) 1851.
Hamline (St Paul) 1854.
St John's (Collegeville) 1857.

Mississippi.
Mississippi 1844.
Rust (Holly Springs) 1872.

Missouri.
St Louis 1832.
Missouri (Columbia) 1839.
Christian (Canton) 1853.
Washington (St Louis) 1853.

Montana.
Montana (Missoula) 1893.

Nebraska.
Nebraska (Lincoln) 1869.
Nebraska Wesleyan (University Place) 1886.
Cotner (Bethany) opened 1889.

Nevada.
Nevada (Reno) opened 1886.

New Jersey.
Princeton 1746.

New Mexico.
New Mexico (Albuquerque) 1889.

New York.
Union (Schenectady) 1795.
Columbia (New York) 1810.
Colgate (Hamilton) opened 1819.
New York U. 1831 (1893).

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NEW YORK (*continued*).
Fordham (New York) 1846.
Rochester 1850.
St Lawrence (Canton) 1856.
Alfred (Alfred) 1857.
Cornell (Ithaca) 1865.
Syracuse 1871.
Niagara 1883.

NORTH CAROLINA.
Shaw (Raleigh) 1875.

NORTH DAKOTA.
N. Dakota (University) 1883.

OHIO.
Ohio (Athens) 1804.
Miami (Oxford) 1809.
Denison (Granville) 1832.
Otterbein (Westerville) 1849.
Capital (Columbus) 1850.
Heidelberg (Tiffin) 1851.
Baldwin (Berea) 1854.
Wilberforce 1856.
Wooster 1866.
Ohio State (Columbus) 1870.
Cincinnati, opened 1874.

OKLAHOMA.
Oklahoma (Norman) 1892.
Epworth (Oklahoma) 1903.

OREGON.
Willamette (Salem) 1853.
Pacific (Forest Grove) 1854.
Oregon (Eugene) opened 1876.

PENNSYLVANIA.
Pennsylvania (Philadelphia) 1755.
Pittsburg 1819.
Bucknell (Lewisburg) 1846.
Lincoln, opened 1854.
Lehigh (South Bethlehem) 1866.
Temple (Philadelphia) 1888.
Susquehanna (Selinsgrove) 1894.

RHODE ISLAND.
Brown (Providence) opened 1764.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
South Carolina (Columbia) 1801.
Furman (Greenville) 1850.
Claflin (Orangeburg) 1869.
Allen (Columbia) opened 1881.

SOUTH DAKOTA.
South Dakota (Vermilion) 1862.
Dakota Wesleyan (Mitchell) 1883.

TENNESSEE.
Tennessee (Knoxville) 1794.
Nashville 1826.
Cumberland (Lebanon) 1843.
U. of the South (Sewanee) 1858.
Walden (Nashville) 1866.
Chattanooga, opened 1867.
Fisk (Nashville) 1867.
Vanderbilt (Nashville) 1872.
Lincoln Memorial (Cumberland Gap) 1897.

TEXAS.
Baylor (Waco) 1845.
St Mary's (Galveston) 1856.
Trinity (Waxahachie) 1871.
Fort Worth 1881.
Texas (Austin) opened 1883.

UTAH.
Utah (Salt Lake City) opened 1850.

VERMONT.
Vermont (Burlington) 1791.

VIRGINIA.
Washington and Lee (Lexington) 1782.
Virginia Union (Richmond) 1896.

WASHINGTON.
George Washington (Seattle) 1859.
Puget Sound (Tacoma) opened 1903.

WEST VIRGINIA.
West Virginia (Morgantown) 1868.

WISCONSIN.
Wisconsin (Madison) 1838.
Northwestern U. (Watertown) 1867.

WYOMING.
Wyoming (Laramie) 1886.

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- South America.
  - Argentine Republic.
    - Cordoba 1613.
    - Buenos Aires 1821.
    - La Plata 1905.
  - Chili.
    - U. of Chili (Santiago) 1743.
  - Colombia.
    - National U. (Bogotá) 1867.
  - Ecuador.
    - Central U. of Ecuador (Quito) 1787 (1895).
  - Paraguay.
    - National U. (Asuncion) 1890.
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  - Peru.
    - U. of St Mark (Lima) 1553.
  - Uruguay.
    - Montevideo 1876.
  - Venezuela.
    - Central U. of Venezuela (Caracas) 1721.
- Central America.
  - Salvador.
    - San Salvador.
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  - Cuba.
    - Havana 1728.

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    - Sydney 1850.
  - Victoria.
    - Melbourne 1853.
- New Zealand 1870.
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    - Adelaide 1872.
  - Tasmania.
    - Hobart (U. of Tasmania) 1890.

II
GENERAL INDEX

EXPLANATORY NOTE

Kings, queens, queens-consort, royal princes and princesses, archdukes, archduchesses, popes and cardinals, are to be found as a rule under their Christian names (or, in the last instance, surnames). Grand-dukes, dukes, electors and other territorial princes of lesser rank are to be found under the names of their States. Bishops of the British Isles appear under their ordinary surnames, those of other countries (unless they are cardinals or, in rare cases, specially mentioned by name only in the text, and in one or two instances of obscure Polish bishoprics) under their sees. Noblemen are under their highest or best-known titles. Exceptions have been made where a strict following of rule would seem pedantic, as in the case of the Cromwells or of Colbert, of Napoleon I's marshals and others, and in the case also of a few men whose titles do not appear in the book. These have been put under their well-known names.

The principle of arrangement of long headings under a single name (in different forms) "Anna, Anne," "Maria, Marie," has been that of the alphabetical order of the countries to which the name is attached. Thus a queen of France would precede a queen of Spain of the same name. When a second name follows the first that has been taken as the alphabetical guide.

For compound names of persons the ordinary rules have been followed. Where in the text a name is preceded by a preposition the order is here reversed; for example, Gallars, Nicholas de; where a name is made up of a preposition and article, the article precedes, the preposition follows; for example, La Motte Fouqué, F. H. K. de; where the preposition and article have formed a compound, as in Du Bellay, Della Casa, the compound precedes. But occasional allowance has been made on this point for family usage, and here, as elsewhere throughout the Index, cross-references have been carefully added where doubt might arise.

Compound names of places have been treated as one word, as for example, La Hogue, St Domingo, Port Arthur, Cape Passaro, with the single exception of those beginning with Fort, which it seemed possible to group under Fort.

In the case of the Greater States it has not been found possible to give more than the main references from which their continuous history may be drawn. For the slighter references the Indexes of the individual volumes must be consulted.

To the names of persons and places a number of Subject Headings have been added. In general comprehensive headings, such as Religion, Church, Catholics, Protestants, have been avoided. More limited sections of such subjects, however, as for instance, Toleration, Calvinists, Lutherans, and even Huguenots, have been included.

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